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Ernst Nurseries

EATON
.. OHIO ..

1926

FOREWORD

LOCATION—We are located at Eaton, the county seat of Preble County, Ohio, on the P. C. C. & St. L. Ry. and Dayton Western Traction. Fifty-eight miles north of Cincinnati, twenty-four miles west of Dayton and sixteen miles east of Richmond, Indiana, on paved roads.

REFERENCES—Eaton National Bank, Preble County National Bank or Dun and Bradstreet Agencies.

ORDER EARLY and avoid delays and disappointment in varieties.

PACKING—We pack securely with plenty of moss or excelsior for holding moisture, straw and burlap for protection and plants will reach you in prime condition anywhere.

SHIPPING—We ship by express, freight or parcel post at your order. Sizes 4 to 5 feet and up should go by express or freight. Smaller sizes by parcel post, unless in large quantities.

OUR LIABILITY—We use care in packing and filling orders. Our help is experienced and mistakes few; should any occur, we stand ready to rectify. Should any trees or plants prove not true to name we shall gladly replace stock or refund purchase price of stock on proper proof; but in no case shall we be liable for a greater sum than the original purchase price of stock. We guarantee all stock to leave our plant in first-class condition, and should it not so reach you, please inform us at once, that the matter be taken up with the transportation company, as we cannot replace trees or plants that fail to grow, especially at our low prices, on complaint two or three months after stock has been received.

TERMS—Cash with order. Remit by Post Office or Express Money Order, Registered Letter, Check or Draft.

SHIPPING TIME—We begin shipping in February and continue until June; in the fall from about the first of October until hard freezing weather.

SUGGESTIONS TO PROPERTY OWNERS—You will never eat cheaper fruit until you grow it yourself. Plant now in your dooryard or orchard. The more good, wholesome fruit your family consumes the fewer calls will your family doctor make. Good, ripe, fresh fruit is Nature's best regulator and appetizer. Don't buy cheap trees, there is something wrong with them, and do not buy "bearing sizes," they only disappoint in the end. In planning home orchards, select varieties of summer, fall and winter kinds as well as to suit the various tastes of the family.

We have membership in the AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF NURSERYMEN.

*Write your letter and order on separate sheets
and avoid confusion and mistakes.*

APPLES—King of Fruits

THERE is a great and increasing demand for high quality fruit of all kinds but in no class of fruit is there so great a demand as for the apple—therefore it is easily "THE KING OF FRUITS." We name here only the best selection of varieties for home use as well as for the orchardist. We shall be pleased to aid you in selecting the varieties best suited to your locality. The apple like other crops will respond quickly to good cultivation and will come into bearing in three to five years.

Standard apple trees should be planted 30 feet apart, requiring 49 trees per acre.

50 or More Trees at 100 Rate.

FILLERS—Many who plant apple orchards fill in between with peach trees which come into maturity much sooner, produce fruit and are gone or may be removed by the time the apples become crowded, thus deriving an income from the ground in two or three years.

Prices of Two-Year Apple Trees.	Each	10	100
First Class, 5 to 6 feet.....	\$0.75	\$6.00	\$50.00
First Class, 4 to 5 feet.....	.60	5.00	40.00
First Class, 3 to 4 feet.....	.40	3.00	25.00
One year apple special, 3 to 4 feet.....	.25	2.00	15.00

The Best Standard Apples Grown

BAILEY SWEET—Large deep red, tender, rich and sweet. Tree vigorous, upright grower, good bearer. November to April.

***BALDWIN**—Large, roundish, dark red, juicy, sub-acid. Good flavor, good cooker, good keeper. Tree vigorous, upright. Planted extensively. Winter apple.

BANANA—Fruit large size, perfect, golden color. Beautiful shaded and marbled with bright crimson red. Flesh lemon yellow. Fine grained, sub-acid, rich aromatic flavor. Highest quality, good keeper, strong and beautiful grower and will thrive in any climate. Valuable market variety. Fine for eating. November to May.

***DELICIOUS**—Large brilliant dark red, blending to a golden yellow at blossom end; unsurpassed; flavor sweet, slightly touched with acid. Flesh fine grained, crisp, juicy, melting and really delicious. Tree hardy, vigorous grower with beautiful head, bearing enormous loads. Bears about fourth year. Comes out of storage in March and April in perfect condition. Burbank says it is the finest apple in the world.

***DUCHESS OF OLDENBURG**—Medium to large; striped, mostly red; best summer cooking apple; good yielder, tree hardy, early and good bearer. Upright grower, July and August.

EARLY HARVEST—Medium size; round; straw color; hardy and prolific; tender, sub-acid. Good for home and market. July and August.

***GRIMES GOLDEN**—Excellent. Best quality, rich golden color, sometimes a pinkish blush. Flesh yellow, firm, crisp but tender, rich, aromatic flavor and juicy. Medium to large. An ideal dessert and cooking apple. Tree hardy, upright, heavy regular bearer. Splendid commercial variety. November to March. Fine eating apple.

JONATHAN—A grand, good apple. Bright, solid red, deep red on sunny side. Flesh whitish, sometimes tinted with red, firm, fine, crisp and tender. Delicious for dessert. Good size, roundish, very smooth. Good eating apple. Winter.

KING DAVID—A cross between Jonathan and Arkansas Black, resembling both in one or more characters. Trees are hardy, productive, vigorous and healthy. About the size of the Jonathan and even better colored, as beautiful as any in the orchard; added to the deep, solid red color are roundness in shape and uniformity in size, giving the fruit an almost perfect appearance. The fruit hangs long on the tree. The flesh is firm, fine, crisp, tender, spicy and juicy.

LIVELAND RASPBERRY—Tree vigorous, not large, upright grower, very hardy and productive. Fruit medium to large; color waxen white, striped, shaded and marbled with light carmine; flesh white often stained with red, fine, very tender, pleasant, mild, sub-acid, almost sweet. Ripens in July.

MAIDEN BLUSH—Large, flat, pale yellow with blushed cheek, mild, sub-acid. One of the very best. September.

MCINTOSH—If one were compelled to choose THE apple of apples as the season's varieties pass by, choosing in respect to the qualities which, united, gratify the greatest number of senses, few would hesitate in naming the McIntosh sovereign of all. The fruits are uniquely beautiful, outwardly and inwardly, the flavor is hardly surpassed, and the whole apple is agreeably perfumed. The bright deep red color is made more attractive by a heavy characteristic bloom. Uniform. Flesh of snowy whiteness rimmed and stained with red; firm, fine, crisp, tender, juicy, with a rich, delicious and very distinctive flavor. Trees hardy, vigorous and healthy.

NORTHERN SPY—Well known, large, roundish, slightly conical, somewhat ribbed, striped; sunny side purplish red. Flesh white, tender, mild, sub-acid, rich and delicious. Early winter.

RAMBO—Medium size, greenish yellow, striped with carmine. Flesh firm, crisp, tender, juicy, sub-acid. Good old standard variety. October and November.

RIIODE ISLAND GREENING—Large, roundish, green, winter apple. Tender and full of sparkling juice, rich flavor. One of the best dessert apples and excellent cookers. Fine for eating out of hand. Tree large, vigorous grower.

ROME BEAUTY—Large, roundish, oblong apple, handsomely colored; striped bright red. Flesh firm, crisp, juicy and good quality. Splendid for storage. Tree vigorous, upright grower. Blooms late. Fine eating apple. Profitable late winter apple.

STARK—Large, roundish, golden yellow, striped, juicy, mild, sub-acid. Bears early and abundantly. Good eating apple. January to May.

***WEALTHY**—Native of Minnesota. Perfectly hardy and does well in all sections. Vigorous and productive. Fruit large, red streaked with white. Quality good. One of the most valuable market apples and for summer use. August and September.

YORK IMPERIAL OR JOHN'S LATE KEEPER—Under proper conditions will keep until late spring. Unlike many winter apples it can be ripened shortly after picking if not stored to prevent it. Medium size, often oblong, greenish yellow, covered with bright red; flesh crisp, juicy when mellow. Tree vigorous and productive. Highly esteemed and used largely for export trade. A good eater.

***YELLOW TANGENT**—Skin is clear white changing to a pale yellow when ripe; flesh white, tender, sprightly, sub-acid; good early bearer. Beautiful upright grower. One of the very best early varieties. Ripens in July.

Offer No. A ERNST'S Big Fruit Tree Special

10 Peach and 10 Apple,
2 to 3 feet—First Class.

All for \$3.00. Our Selection

Labeled True To Name

*Dwarf Apples

Do not fail to plant a few dwarf apples for quick maturity. They bear second year after planting. Especially desirable for small lots or corners where large growing kinds have no room. Can be planted as a hedge or used as a screen in which case they should be planted from 4 to 8 feet apart. They can also be trained flat against the wall. Are attractive as a novelty. Give same fruit as standard trees. Plant a baby orchard and be more than pleased with the result. We star (*) the varieties of standard above, that we can supply in the Dwarf.

First Class, 3 to 4 feet, \$1.00.

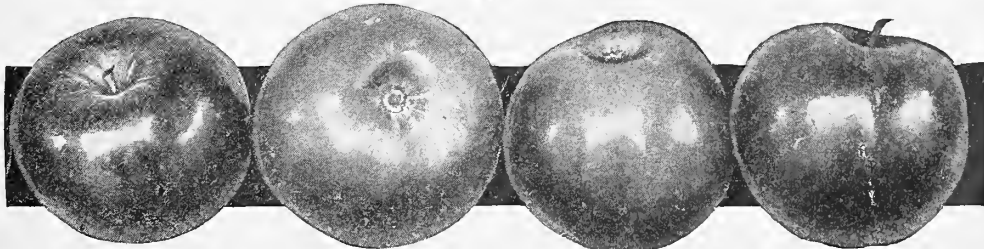
Crab Apples

The Crab Apple is unexcelled for cider and vinegar. Trees are noted for their hardiness and usually bear second year. Delicious for cooking, preserving, drying and jellies. Valuable for planting for ornaments and wind-breaks and is of commercial importance for city markets. Plant a few crab apples.

Prices for Crab Apples Same as Standard Apples.

HYSLOP—Large roundish-ovate, dark red, blossom blue; flesh yellowish; excellent for cider; hardy. Very popular.

TRANSCENDENT—Large, good bearer, golden yellow, striped with red; flesh yellow, crisp, juicy. September and October.



***STAYMAN WINESAP**—Resembles the Winesap except color is not so brilliant. Flesh tinged with yellow, firm, crisp, sprightly, pleasant, with a rich acidity that appeals to everyone. Good quality. The tree has a dark heavy foliage resembling its parent the Winesap, but much better grower and thrives well where the Winesap would fail. Reliable annual cropper. Adapts itself to all climates and soil. A fine eating apple. A good winter keeper.

PEACHES

THIS choice fruit will thrive well on heavy clay or coarse sandy soil or thin land where other crops are almost a failure. Easily grown and will bear in two or three years. Care should be exercised in selecting mid-season and late varieties as well as enough of earlier varieties to provide your home with this excellent fruit throughout the season. Peach trees make a splendid filler in planting an apple orchard. We here list only the very best varieties and at low prices for best stock that can be grown.

Peach trees should be planted 16 feet apart each way and require 170 trees to the acre.

Prices of Peach Trees.				
	Each	10	100	1000
First Class, 5 to 6 feet.....	\$0.50	\$4.00	\$25.00
First Class, 4 to 5 feet.....	.40	3.00	20.00
First Class, 3 to 4 feet.....	.30	2.50	15.00
First Class, 2 to 3 feet.....	.25	2.00	12.00
First Class, 2 to 3 feet.....	\$100.00

BEER'S SMOCK—Large yellow fleshed, mottled with red, juicy freestone. Good quality, very productive, one of the best market varieties. September.

BELLE OF GEORGIA—(See description below illustration at bottom of page.)

CHAMPION—Exceptionally high quality, hardy, white peach. Freestone. Large size, white fleshed, excellent quality. One of the best shippers. Tree almost perfect; fine peach for home and local markets. Hardy fruit bud. August.

CARMAN—Another of hardest varieties. Grown in all peach sections, North and South. Flesh creamy-white, splashed with dark red, juicy, rich and sweet. Good shipper. Freestone. August.

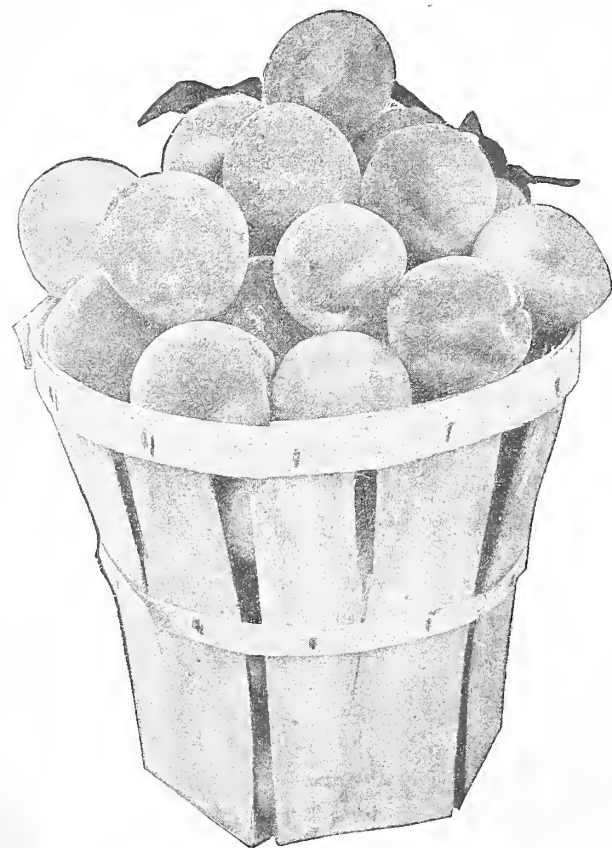
CRAWFORD'S EARLY A grand, large, yellow freestone. Good quality and one of most popular orchard varieties. August.

CRAWFORD'S LATE—Similar to Crawford's Early but ripens two or three weeks later.

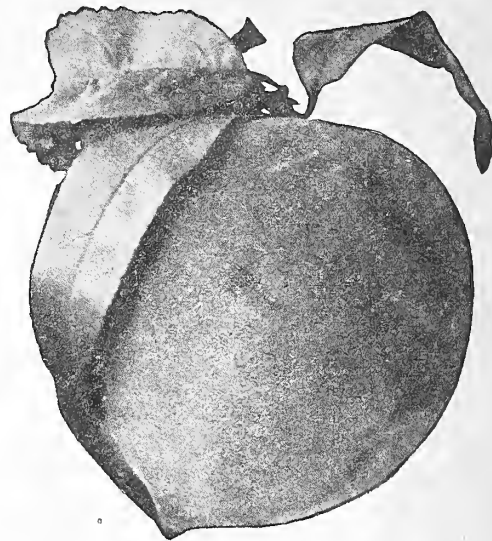
EARLY ELBERTA—Freestone; mid-season, of Elberta type. Large, golden yellow flesh, far better than Elberta, sweeter and finer grained. Strong grower, has tendency to thin self as Elberta, carrying moderate loads of fruit. Splendid canning variety remaining solid and good color. Ripens about ten days before Elberta, along with Early Crawford.

ELBERTA—One of the greatest peaches grown. Ripens in August and September. Freestone. Beautiful, extra large golden yellow with brilliant red cheek, firm, juicy, highly flavored, rich and sweet. Elberta is the best commercial variety grown. It is the standard of market varieties. Very attractive and goes to market in better shape than almost any other peach where it ranks at top. You will make no mistake to plant one or one thousand Elberta.

GOLD DROP—Tree of medium size, spreading, open topped, hardy, very productive. Has been long a familiar Peach in the Michigan orchards, but does well elsewhere. Its transparent golden skin and flesh make it one of the handsomest of all peaches. Comes into bearing early. Especially fine for the home garden. Freestone. Ripens in September.



BELLE OF GEORGIA—Very large, white fleshed with red cheek; firm, juicy and excellent flavor. Productive. Does well North and South. Rapid grower. Ripens in August. Freestone.



KALAMAZOO—Tree large, spreading, vigorous, open topped, very productive. Yellow fleshed freestone variety, fruit better quality than the Elberta and ripens with Late Crawford. Fruit is of highest quality either for dessert or culinary purposes. Color yellow with a distinct blush extending over one-fourth of surface. Flesh light yellow, stained with red near the pit, juicy, tender, sweet and mild. Late.

HEATH CLING—The most satisfactory large Clingstone peach known. Creamy-white with rich blush. Good keeper and shipper. A prime favorite clingstone and fine for pickling. Ripens in October.

J. H. HALE—Very large in size and globular in shape. Deep golden yellow overlaid with bright carmine. Skin thick, smooth and little fuzz. Flesh solid, deep yellow, fine grained, firm, tender and very fine flavor. Of Early Crawford type, ripening a little later and a week before the Elberta. Will ship and keep well. Trees are strong, vigorous growers and quite hardy. Do not fail to plant Hale. Freestone.

KALAMAZOO—(See description below illustration at top of page.)

LEMON FREE—Lemon shape, pale yellow. Immense size; excellent quality, productive. September.

MAYFLOWER—Earliest to ripen. Good size and quality for an early variety. Creamy-white, red checked, very juicy. Carries well to market and sells well because it is the only early peach well colored. Tree vigorous. Inclined to overbear. Should be thinned. July.

NEW PROLIFIC—Large, attractive, firm, flesh yellow, fine flavor. Freestone. Hardy and productive. Good quality and shipper. Color light orange mottled and blushed with red. Good quality. Ripens a few days before the Elberta.

NIAGARA—Very large, yellow, ripening between Crawford and Elberta; surpassing both in size, color, quality and vigor. Good grower and resistant to disease. Freestone. August.

ROCHESTER—Earliest and best yellow freestone for home and market. Fruit large, yellow, sweet, juicy and of delicious flavor; keeps and ships well; ripens two weeks before Early Crawford (about Aug. 10th), when there is no other yellow freestone peach of quality on the market. Commands good price. Tree strong grower and hardy, an annual and prolific cropper.

SALWAY—Large, creamy yellow, red cheek, flesh deep yellow, juicy, rich, sweet. October.

STUMP—A showy, white fleshed peach with a bright red cheek. Very large, juicy, sweet and good. A grand peach to eat out of hand. Tree a vigorous grower and productive. Freestone. September.

YELLOW ST. JOHN—A magnificent yellow-fleshed dessert peach. Tree medium to large, vigorous, upright and spreading. Color a deep yellow, blushed and splashed with carmine; skin thick and tough; flesh light yellow tinged with red near the pit, juicy, tender, pleasantly sprightly and highly flavored; very good in quality. Freestone. Early.

IF NOT interested in flowers, or plants, we would consider it a favor if you would pass this catalogue to someone who may want to order plants.

PEARS—The Quality Fruit

THE pear tree does well in almost any good soil, but thrives best in rather heavy clay or loam. They make a good market crop in almost all sections. It grows erect and may be planted closer than the apple. Do not encourage a rapid growth, as this favors blight, which is now controlled by a system of pruning and disinfecting the cuts. For the blight cut back to sound wood and burn clippings. Planting on well drained north or west slopes helps to prevent blight. All pears should be picked before entirely ripe as the quality in flavor and texture is improved by proper ripening indoors. If, on gently lifting the fruit, the stem separates readily from the twig, it is ripe for gathering.

Standard pear trees should be planted 18 feet apart each way, requiring 135 trees to the acre.

Prices of Standard Pear Trees.	Each	10	100
First Class, 5 to 6 feet.....	\$1.00	\$8.00	\$60.00
First Class, 4 to 5 feet.....	.75	6.00	50.00
First Class, 3 to 4 feet.....	.65	5.00	40.00

ANJOU—Large, buttery, melting, rich, vinous. One of best general purpose pears. The best late fall and winter variety. October to January.

*CLAPP'S FAVORITE—Very large, yellow and dull red, with russet specks, melting, rich. Best of its season. Tree productive and ripens about ten days before Bartlett. Pick early and ripen carefully. August.

*BARTLETT—Best known, high quality pear. One of the choicest canning varieties and a favorite for all uses. Large, yellow, waxy skin, rich and juicy. Tree hardy; regular and young bearer. A great market sort. August.

*DUCHESS—Among the largest of all really good pears. Very large, buttery, rich, juicy, excellent. Greenish yellow splashed with russet. Does well as a dwarf. September and October.

FLEMISH BEAUTY—Large, juicy, rich, one of the hardest and most popular. Strong grower, good bearer. Good for home use and market. September.

*KIEFFER—(See description under illustration.)

WORDEN SECKEL—A seedling of the Seckel over which it is an improvement. Larger in size, equally as good in quality, more juicy, with an aroma rich and inviting, while in color, form and appearance it is decidedly its superior. Yellow with light red on sunny side, enormous bearer. September and October.

*WILDER—Small to medium. Beautiful red and yellow pear. Good grower and produces a crop in early August. One of the earliest good pears.

*SECKEL—Small, rich, yellowish brown with bright red cheek, juicy, buttery and melting. Excellent quality. Very productive. Popular for dessert and pickling. September and October.

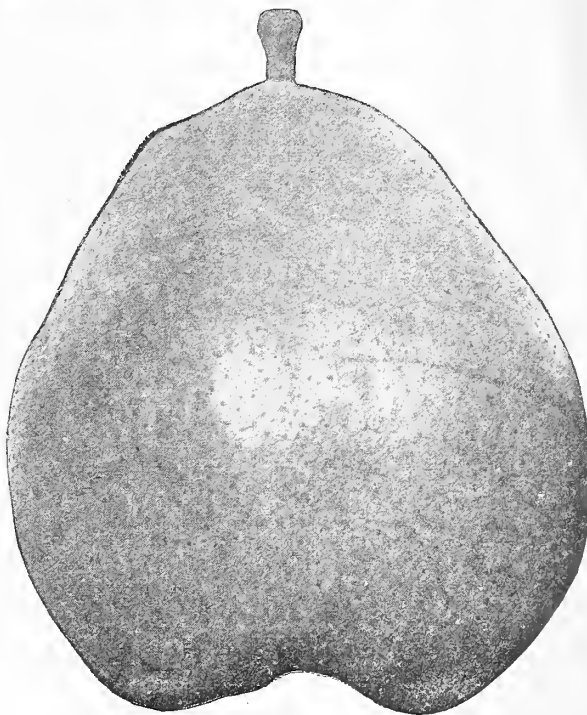
SHELDON—Medium size, yellow with richly shaded cheek; flesh very juicy, melting and delicious. Tree hardy, vigorous and good bearer. Popular for dessert and pickling. October.

*Dwarf Pears

The Dwarf Pear is produced by joining a pear scion to a Quince root, which makes the tree a slow, dwarfish grower, and is less subject to blight than the standard tree. The fruit is the same as the standard. They come into bearing young and are especially fine for planting in small yards and gardens as they can be planted close together. Can be planted 8 to 10 feet apart; if planted for hedge about 6 feet apart, and should be planted 2 or 3 inches below where budded.

Note that the standard varieties above starred (*) can be supplied in the Dwarf.

First Class, 3 to 4 feet.....	Each	10	50
	\$1.00	\$9.50	



*KIEFFER—Its large size, handsome appearance and remarkable keeping and shipping qualities make it very profitable for market. October and November.

CHERRIES

THERE are few more desirable fruit trees than the Cherry. It is naturally hardy and adapted to different soils and climates. Succeeds best on gravelly loam well drained. Grows better under neglect than any other fruit tree and can be planted along the street, on lawns, along fences, in corners and many places where other fruits would not be profitable. There is no fruit which makes more delicious preserves, desserts and pies. Very profitable crop as there is always a great demand for the cherry in its season. Sweet cherries grow more rapidly and make larger pyramidal trees. The sour varieties are dwarf and bushy, bear early and are more largely planted. A cherry orchard is one of the most profitable ventures a farmer can make. Plant trees 18 feet apart each way, requiring 135 trees to the acre.

	Each	10	100
First Class, 5 to 6 feet.....	\$1.00	\$8.00	\$60.00
First Class, 4 to 5 feet.....	.90	7.00	50.00
First Class, 3 to 4 feet.....	.75	6.00	40.00

BING—One of the best known and most popular dark sweet cherries, ripening in June. Ripens in July.

COMPASS—Originated at Springfield, Minnesota. Cross between the Sand Cherry and Miner Plum. Fruit nearly an inch in diameter, bright red, sweet, juicy, and fine flavor. Tree very hardy even in severe climate, regular bearer, often bears second year after planting. Good for exposed location or in Northwest. Planted and grown more for a novelty than for commercial purposes. We have a limited supply. 4 to 5 ft. trees, \$1.50 each.

DYHOUSE—A sure bearer, and ripens a week before Early Richmond. Bright red, fruit slightly sub-acid, excellent for canning and early market. Sour. June.

EARLY RICHMOND or MAY—Medium, dark red, melting, juicy, sprightly, rich acid. Unsurpassed for canning or cooking. Sour.

GOVERNOR WOOD—Rich and delicious variety, fine, large, yellow fruit, with red on sunny side. Flesh firm, sweet, and delicious. Hangs well on trees and very popular. Brings highest price in market. June.

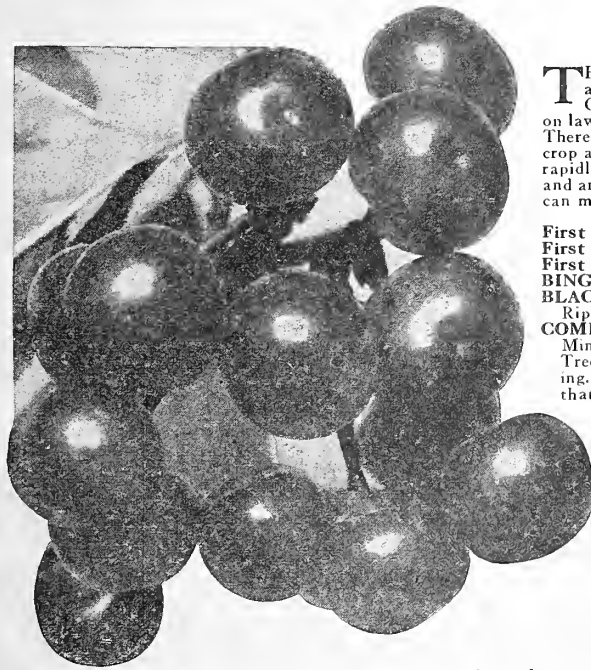
LARGE MONTMORENCY (See description under illustration.)

MAY DUKE—Old well-known variety, excellent quality, large, dark red, sub-acid, rich. A superior productive sort and between a sweet and sour cherry. Good grower; hardy. Ripens middle of June.

NAPOLÉON—One of the best appearing Biggareaus of the very largest size, sweet, yellow and amber, with a bright red blush. Firm, juicy and delicious. Profitable for market, fine for canning and dessert. Tree grand and erect, ripens heavy crops in July.

SCHMIDT—Immense size, deep black, flesh dark, tender, very juicy, fine flavor and productive. July. One of the best sweet cherries.

YELLOW SPANISH—A pale yellow with a bright red cheek on sunny side. Flesh firm, juicy and delicious. One of the best and most beautiful of light colored cherries. Splendid for dessert and preserving. Late July.



LARGE MONTMORENCY—Larger and finer than the Early Richmond and ripens about ten days later. One of the finest flavored sour cherries. Bears enormous crops and regularly. Best all-around cherry grown. Trees bear two or three years from planting. Probably as many of this variety grown as all other varieties combined. Late June.

PLUMS

THE fruit with a distinctive flavor. Fine for eating fresh, for jellies, preserves and unexcelled for canning for dessert. The Plum requires no more care than the pear or peach and thrives well under ordinary conditions, however, they do best in a cool, not too dry place and rich soil. Well adapted for poultry yards. The Curculio can be destroyed by spraying with three ounces of paris green to 40 gallons of water. First application should be made as soon as blossoms have fallen, and repeated at intervals of a week or ten days for four applications.

In orchard plant 18 feet each way, requiring 135 trees for an acre. For home consumption the fruit should be allowed to ripen on the trees but for shipping they should be gathered a few days earlier. Some varieties always over-bear and thinning should be done to increase the size of the fruit. Pruning at planting time should consist of removing one-half to two-thirds of the length of all the side branches, leaving 4 to 7 evenly distributed around the body of each tree.

Prices of Plum Trees.	Each	10	100
First Class, 5 to 6 feet.....	\$1.00	\$8.00	\$60.00
First Class, 4 to 5 feet.....	.90	7.50	50.00
First Class, 3 to 4 feet.....	.75	6.00	40.00

European Varieties

BAVAY'S GREEN GAGE (Reine Claude)—Large, round-ovate; green, marked with red in the sun; hang long on the tree. One of the best European varieties. Late September.

BRADSHAW—Large, dark red, flesh green, juicy, productive and fine for market. August.

GERMAN PRUNE—Large, dark purple, sweet. One of best for canning, because of sweetness and lack of acid. September.

LOMBARD—Medium, violet red, juicy, good, hardy, very productive. One of the best market varieties. August.

MONARCH—Very large, roundish oval, perfect freestone. Tree robust dense foliage, prolific bearer. October.

MOORE'S ARTIC—Originated in Maine. Hardy, medium size or below, dark purplish black. Thin blue bloom; flesh greenish yellow. A little coarse, juicy, sweet. Tree vigorous grower and prolific. Last of September.

SHIPPER'S PRIDE—Large, dark purple, showy. Fine, juicy and sweet. Often measuring two inches in diameter. September.

SHROPSHIRE DAMSON—Medium, dark purple, productive. Best for preserving. October.

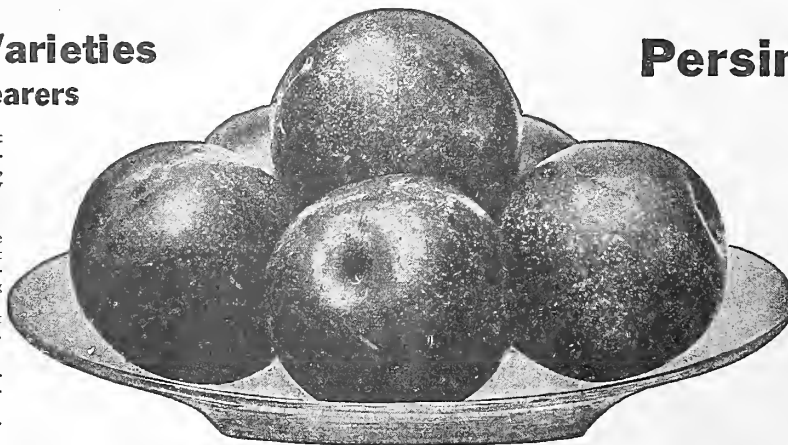
Japanese Varieties

Young Bearers

ABUNDANCE—One of oldest and best Japanese varieties. Fruit large, lemon yellow, heavy bloom; good quality and productive. August.

BURBANK—Most profitable market variety; ripens about ten days earlier than Abundance. Tree hardy, spreading vigorous and productive. Bears young. August. Fruit large, excellent, cherry red.

RED JUNE—Vigorous, upright grower, good size, productive, vermilion red. Ripens a week before Abundance. August.



LOMBARD PLUM—Medium, violet red, juicy, good, hardy, very productive. One of best market varieties. August.

Mulberries

Valuable for shade and ornamental trees as well as for the fruit; also for hedges and posts, being rapid in growth and very productive, and bear early. A tree of pleasure and food for boys and birds.

DOWNING'S EVERBEARING—A fine rapid growing tree. Attractive for lawns and bears large, delicious fruit.

Fruit large, jet black, finest quality. Tree vigorous, good bearer, highly ornamental. 4 to 5 feet, \$1.00; 5 to 6 feet, \$1.25, each.

APRICOTS

A very desirable fruit, as well as beautiful and delicious, because of ripening between cherries and peaches. Being mild in flavor they make a popular dessert fruit. Trees bear young and heavily. In sections where they do well they make a profitable market fruit. The Russian varieties, which are the only ones we offer, have stood 30 degrees below zero and are desirable for northern planting.

Plant 14 to 16 feet apart. 3 to 4 feet, 75 cents; 4 to 5 feet, \$1.00 each.

Nectarines

Nectarines are almost identical with peaches and are cared for in same manner. The skin is smooth like the plum, finer of texture and exquisite wax-like appearance. Medium size, yellowish green with purple cheek; flesh melting, tender, rich, highly flavored, juicy. Freestone. August.

	Each
First Class, 4 to 5 feet.....	\$1.00
First Class, 3 to 4 feet.....	.90

Quinces

The Quince is undoubtedly one of the finest flavored fruits grown, and is ideal for flavoring jellies, preserves and cooked fruit. Can be planted in low, heavy soils, damp and soggy where other fruits would not thrive. It is dwarfish in growth and can be planted closely. Suited for yards and gardens. Plant about ten feet apart. We offer the best varieties.

	Each	10
First Class, 4 to 5 feet.....	\$1.00	\$9.00
First Class, 3 to 4 feet.....	.90	8.00

CHAMPION—Very large, prolific, constant and early bearer. Cooks tender like an apple without hard spots. Delicate flavor. Tree handsome, good grower. Valuable for home and market.

ORANGE—Large, roundish. Old standard variety. Somewhat irregular with short neck at base. Fine golden yellow flesh, excellent flavor. October.

Persimmons

AMERICAN—Ornamental with round topped head, handsome foliage. The pucky fruit is an inch or more in diameter, orange-yellow with bright red cheek, when touched by the frost which is necessary to ripen it. 4 to 5 feet, \$1.00.

JAPAN—Fruit large, often 2½ inches in diameter; skin a light buffish yellow, flesh dark brown, crisp, sweet and meaty. Good keeper. One of the best for market. 4 to 5 feet, \$1.25 each.

NOTICE

This catalog is the result of some thought and considerable expense. If not interested in its contents will you kindly hand to a friend or neighbor? We shall appreciate it. We have endeavored to make this book interesting, instructive and helpful, and it may please some one else. THANK YOU.

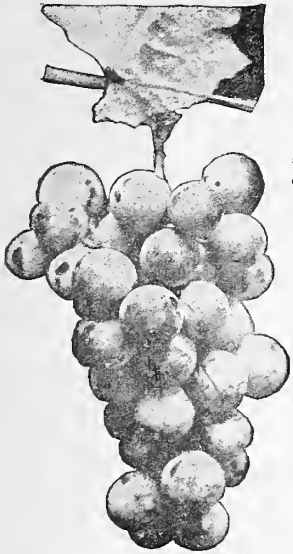
Offer No. B-Ernst's Fine Family Orchard

10 Peach, 10 Apple, 10 Cherry and 5 Pear Trees—First Class, 2 to 3 feet. Our selection. All for \$5.00.

Naturally these will be selected from our largest stocks which means they will be from the best varieties and carry the same guarantee as all our stock carries as to name and quality, elsewhere offered in this catalog. When ordering refer to number "A" or "B", and do not ask us to make any change as these are put up ready for shipment on receipt of order in rotation as long as they last. Guaranteed to please you.

MOORE'S EARLY—Clusters of medium

size; berries large, round, black, heavy blue bloom. Standard early market grape. Resembles Concord.

**GRAPES—A Choice Fruit**

THERE is scarcely a yard so small in country or city where from one to a dozen grape vines cannot be grown. Grapes can be put to a variety of uses and not only are they more useful than most other fruits but they thrive well on most any soil in any locality; on hillsides, in valleys, on rich or poor land. The beauty of the grape vine as an ornamental as well as fruitful vine for arbors, pergolas and porches has been sadly overlooked. They can be used effectively to cover the ugliness of fences, at the same time giving abundance of luscious, healthful fruit for the home as well as for market. As a commercial proposition the grape holds a well-deserved place and its great length of life, hardiness and sure crop will always make it a profitable and favorite fruit.

In vineyard rows set vines 6 to 8 feet apart with 8 feet between the rows, requiring 910 plants for an acre. Despite the scarcity of grape vines we are making special prices for quality stock.

PRICES FOR FIRST CLASS GRAPES.

2 Yr.				2 Yr.			
Each				Each			
	10		100		10		100
Agawam, Red.....	\$0.25	\$2.25	\$15.00	Moore's Early, Black.....	\$0.25	\$2.25	\$15.00
Brighton, Red.....	.25	2.25	18.00	Niagara, White.....	.25	2.25	12.00
Catawba, Red.....	.25	2.25	15.00	Pocklington, Yellow.....	.25	2.25	
Campbell's Early, Black.....	.30	3.00		Salem, Red.....	.25	2.75	
CONCORD, Black.....	.25	2.00	12.00	Worden, Black.....	.25	2.25	12.00
Delaware, Red.....	.25	2.75		Wyoming, Red.....	.25	2.25	
Diamond, White.....	.25	2.75					

Special prices will be quoted on large quantities.

White Grapes

DIAMOND—The leading early white grape, sturdy vines and ripens early. Few seeds, flesh almost free from pulp, sweet and juicy; rich yellow tinge. One of the best.

NIAGARA—No doubt, the most valuable of all white grapes. Clusters large, handsome, compactly filled with large berries having tough skin. Flesh sprightly, pulpy, sweet and delightful. Vigorous, productive.

POCKLINGTON—Clusters and berries large, light golden color when ripe, sweet and tender with little pulp; hardy and healthful. Ripens late and keeps well.

Black Grapes

CONCORD—The fine old standard, all-around grape; a leading variety with luscious fruit. Entirely hardy, productive, strong grower and reliable.

Probably the best known grape grown. As we have a large stock of this splendid grape we are making the especially low price of \$12.00 per 100.

CAMPBELL'S EARLY—Extra large, sweet and productive. Forms large and handsome clusters, thickly set with large, round berries. Few and small seeds, tender pulp, much appreciated. Keeps and ships well. Clusters ripen early and hold berries well. Vine vigorous and bears abundantly.

MOORE'S EARLY—See description beside illustration.

WORDEN—Resembles the Concord of which it is an offspring, but is sweeter, larger in bunch and berry, better quality and a week to ten days earlier. The best early black grape.

Red Grapes

AGAWAM—Berries quite large with thick skin, completely set upon a large bunch, pulp soft, sweet, sprightly. Closely follows Concord, keeping much longer. Early. Bears and grows well.

BRIGHTON—One of most popular reds. Bunches large, high quality, berries medium to large, good flavor. Excellent grape and ripens early.

CATAWBA—A great wine grape; fine for dessert, bunches large and loose, berries large and coppery red, becoming purplish when well ripened. An old standard, late variety.

DELAWARE—A choice table variety, bunches and berries small but compactly set; light red with violet bloom; sugary and delicious. Early.

SALEM—Best of hybrids; bunch large; berry large and round; flesh tender, juicy and rich.

WYOMING—Vines very hardy with thick leathery foliage; berry bright red, large, flesh tender, juicy, sweet with strong aroma. Ripens early.

RASPBERRIES

RASPBERRIES will do well on any soil that will produce a good corn crop. Land should be thoroughly prepared and well enriched. Keep cultivated and free of weeds. Plant raspberries in hedge rows. Plant 1 foot apart in rows 12 feet apart. The dense hedge grows smother out all weeds in and near the row, rendering cultivation easier. It also stays the young canes, keeping the wind from twisting and breaking them, resulting in more and better canes, more and finer fruit. As soon as done hearing, cut out the old canes and give more vigor to the new ones. Raspberries are benefited by mulching in both winter and summer. There is no finer fruit for table and home use, and should be in every garden. 3630 plants are required to the acre if planted as above stated.

PRICES FOR FIRST CLASS RASPBERRY PLANTS.

Per Doz.				Per Doz.			
100				1000			
1000				1000			
Columbian, Purple...	\$0.75	3.50	30.00	Kansas, Black.....	\$0.60	\$3.00	\$20.00
Cumberland, Black...	.60	3.00	20.00	King, Red.....	.60	2.50	22.00
Cuthbert, Red.....	.60	\$3.00	\$25.00	Plum Farmer, Black...	.60	3.00	20.00
Golden Queen, Yellow.	1.00	5.00		St. Regis, Everbearing,			
Gregg, Black.....	.60	3.00	25.00	Red.....	.75	3.50	25.00

Blackcap Varieties

CUMBERLAND—See description below cut.

GREGG—The leading, late market, blackcap variety. Very productive, large size, meaty berries and firm. An old standby.

KANSAS—Plant a vigorous grower, standing drought and cold well; productive, firm, jet black and best quality. Early.

PLUM FARMER—One of the most profitable early market varieties. A fine grower, large, jet black fruit; firm, thick meat and attractive.

Red Varieties

COLUMBIAN—Most prized of all purple raspberries. It takes leading place by virtue of the large size, firm flesh, handsome appearance and high quality of fruit. Hangs well to bush and retains its shape both for market and canning. It is more largely grown for commercial canning than any other raspberry.

CUTHBERT—A superb berry. Remarkably strong and hardy. Stands northern winters and southern summers better than any other variety. Berries very large, conical, rich crimson; handsome, firm, and can be shipped great distances in good condition. Flavor rich, sweet and luscious.

KING—One of the best early red raspberries. Large, red, attractive, good flavor. Firm enough to ship nicely. Hardy, good grower and productive. All that could be desired.

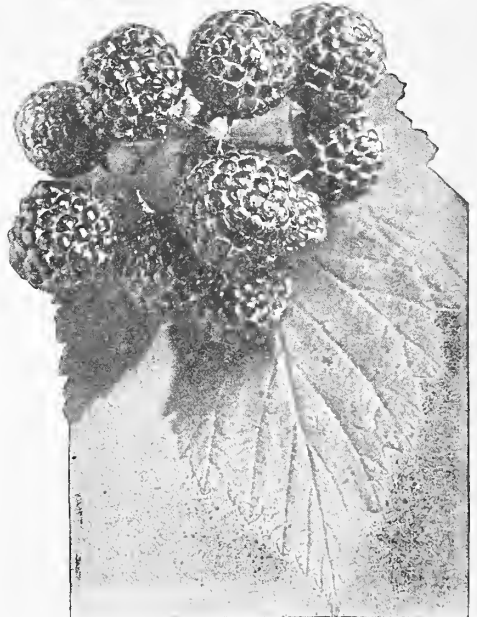
Yellow Varieties

GOLDEN QUEEN—A beautiful, large golden berry. The flavor is of the highest quality. Is a seedling of the Cuthbert which it surpasses in size, beauty and quality. Canes hardy, productive.

Everbearing

ST. REGIS—Berries large, beautiful and attractive. Does well in all soils. Strong, healthful grower. Stocky with dark green foliage. Plants set in spring will give moderate crop the following fall. About middle of August it commences to set fruit on the young canes and bears continuously until frost, during a favorable growing season. Berries bright crimson, rich, sugary and has the wild raspberry flavor. Flesh firm and meaty. A good shipper and wonderfully productive. First or main crop the equal of any other red raspberry known. The St. Regis everbearing raspberry is a money-maker.

For your convenience we have placed an order blank in the back of this book. Your order will be more easily handled in our office if you use this blank.



CUMBERLAND—A mammoth mid-season blackcap that loads its stout, stocky canes with handsome fruit. Its great crop of rich, large, glossy berries outsell all others of its season, are firm enough to ship well and of good quality. Hardy, ripens before Gregg.

STRAWBERRIES

STRAWBERRIES should be planted in every garden. Each year our demand is getting greater for the plants of this wonderful fruit, as we send out plants only from new beds, grown on new land and freshly dug before shipment. We want to impress upon our customers that we positively do not send out plants that have been in cold storage. We herein list all good varieties that have been tested and highly recommended, at low and moderate prices. Our plants are well packed and should be sent by express or mail to insure their arrival in good condition. You should order early so plants may be shipped in cool weather as they thrive best planted in cold ground. Strawberries will succeed in any soil that is adapted to ordinary farm crops. For the garden plant one foot each way, fertilize and cultivate well. For field plant in rows 1½ feet apart and rows four feet apart, requiring 7,260 plants for an acre.

You will note in list of varieties below named the perfect blooming kind is followed by (Per.) and the imperfect by (Imp.). If ordering the imperfect you should also order some of the perfect in order that the imperfect varieties may be properly pollinated.

PRICE OF FIRST CLASS STRAWBERRY PLANTS.

	Per Doz.	100	1000
Aroma (Per.).....	\$0.25	\$1.00	\$8.00
Bubach (Imp.).....	.25	1.00	8.00
Campbell's Early (Per.).....	.25	1.00	8.00
Champion Everbearing (Per.).....	.50	2.00	15.00
Chesapeake (Per.).....	.25	1.00	9.00
Cooper (Per.).....	.50	2.00	12.00
Gandy (Per.).....	.25	1.00	8.00
Gibson (Per.).....	.25	1.00	7.00
Haverland (Imp.).....	.25	1.00	8.00
Mastodon Everbearing (Per.).....	1.00	5.00	
Premier (Per.).....	.25	1.00	7.00
Progressive Everbearing (Per.).....	.40	1.50	12.00
Senator Dunlap (Per.).....	.25	1.00	7.00

AROMA—Our best late berry. Fruit large, roundish, conical, glossy red, rarely misshapen. Does well in nearly all kinds of soil. Quantity and quality hard to beat. Late.

BUBACH—Well known, delicious berry of great size. Not unusual for berries to weigh an ounce. It responds to good cultivation. The plant has dark green foliage, strong crowned and prolific.

CAMPBELL'S EARLY—The best early berry grown, does well on any soil. Thrifty grower, fruit large, fine color and shape.

CHESAPEAKE—Has the good points of many good varieties. Plants large, vigorous, free from rust. The large stems hold fruit off the ground. Good producer on any land. One of best late varieties.

COOPER—In the Cooper we offer strawberry growers a big red berry that is productive and possesses all other necessary features to make it a profitable variety to grow. Cooper is an extra large, upright growing plant, with the most wonderful root system imaginable. These enormous roots gather the moisture and give the plant the necessary strength to carry every berry to maturity. Cooper is a strong male or staminate variety and owing to its long season and fertile pollen is an exceptionally valuable variety to grow with midseason and late female or pistillate varieties. Cooper can be classed as either a midseason or late variety as it begins ripening along with Gibson. Dr. Burrill and other midseason sorts, but owing to its wonderful productiveness, continues to bear over a longer season. This is due to the wonderful strength of the plant which has the power to carry every berry to maturity.

GANDY—Good old standby, very popular, should be planted on heavy soil. Good late shipping and market sort, perfect shape and quality.



PROGRESSIVE EVERBEARING STRAWBERRIES

PROGRESSIVE—This is one of the best Fall varieties. It is not uncommon to see berries on young plants before they are rooted, therefore, keep the blossoms pinched off until mid-season, so they will not exhaust themselves before becoming established. Berries are medium, good quality, smooth, good color. It is profitable for market as well as home use. \$1.50 per 100.

GIBSON—Best and most profitable for home and market. Strong grower, long roots and abundant foliage. Berries extra large, finely flavored; dark, glossy, red clear through.

HAYERLAND—Very productive, fruit large and very fine. Is deep rooted and stands drought better than most varieties. Medium early, light color a good sure berry. Make a good sized fruiting row and matures an immense crop which is easy to pick.

PREMIER—Early berry of high quality, excellent flavor and color, with longer ripening season than other berries. Of larger size and greater productiveness than any of the other earlies. Strong pollinizer and hardy.

SENATOR DUNLAP—Midseason. Greatest all-around berry ever introduced. Bears heavy crops of bright red, delicious fruit. Regular in shape and size, juicy, sweet, firm, one of the best shippers. Great berry for home use also.

Everbearing Strawberries

The Everbearing variety of Strawberry has proven to be a great success. Will produce a big crop of fruit same season as planted. Prepare and fertilize ground well and set plants as early as possible in spring. Keep well cultivated and pinch off all bloom buds until about first of July. This will strengthen the plants and form new crowns. Then let bear, you will be delighted with fine fruit until frost. We offer the following proven varieties.

CHAMPION—A new berry lately introduced. Berries are large, regular in shape, similar to Progressive. Produces a heavier row than other varieties. Has proven a great success. Everbearing. \$2.00 per 100.

The Mastodon Everbearing Strawberry

Ever since the introduction of the first everbearing varieties, years ago, growers have been waiting for a commercial everbearing strawberry; for a variety that had the size, flavor, productiveness and shipping qualities. Now the wonderful **MASTODON** has all these qualities, and more; the plant, unlike other everbearers, is big, thrifty, with an ideal root system that enables it to produce its enormous crop of fine large berries even under trying conditions. The **MASTODON** is the largest, most delicious and the heaviest yielding everbearing strawberry yet produced and truly is a wonder.

The leading horticulturists of the country endorse the **MASTODON** and acknowledge from every observation that at last there has been produced a profitable commercial Everbearing Strawberry and that they are unusually large, sturdy, vigorous growers and wonderfully productive.

If you can imagine the Senator Dunlap, Dr. Burrill, Gibson, and other leading common varieties producing their big money-making crops right on through July, August, September, and until the snow flies, you will have some conception of the wonderful producing qualities of this greatest of strawberries. In fact the leading June-bearing varieties do not surpass the Mastodon's summer and fall crop in size, quality, flavor or beauty. Remember you can have an abundance of luscious ripe, fresh strawberries for your short-cake Spring, Summer and Fall. **PRICE**—\$1.00 per doz.; \$5.00 per 100.

PROGRESSIVE—(See description under illustration.)

DEWBERRY, or Climbing Blackberry

Plant same as blackberry but should be trellised or staked for best results.

	Per Doz.	100	1000
Prices.....	\$0.75	\$3.00	\$25.00
LUCRETIA —The very best of the climbing blackberry family. Berries larger and better than any varieties of blackberry. Hardy, great bearer, large, black and glossy, without hard core, sweet and delicious. Fruit which ripens early is often 1½ inches long. Has highest praise of best horticulturists.			

BLACKBERRIES

The Blackberry is one of the most common and tenacious of American native fruits. The cultivated varieties are much larger, juicier and better in quality. They are profitable for the local market as well as for home use. Much appreciated for eating fresh, for canning, preserving and for cordials. No fruit of any kind is more wholesome. Easily grown and bear second year. Plant in rows 6 feet apart and 3 feet in the row, requiring 2,420 plants for an acre. Keep the ground light and rich; pinch back the canes when they have reached 5 or 4 feet in height.

PRICES OF FIRST CLASS ROOT CUTTING PLANTS.

	Per Doz.	100	1000
Blowers.....	\$0.75	\$4.00	\$35.00
Early Harvest.....	.60	3.50	30.00
Eldorado.....	.75	4.00	35.00
Mersereau.....	.75	4.00	35.00
Snyder.....	.60	3.50	30.00

BLOWERS—Very large, finest flavor and jet black. Canes grow upright, perfectly hardy. This variety is one of the most productive under cultivation. Begins to ripen in July and continues late. Sells for highest market price.

EARLY HARVEST—Its earliness combined with good shipping qualities make it very profitable. Fruit medium, black, excellent quality, enormous bearer. Should be winter protected in North.

ELDORADO—Extremely hardy, enduring winters of Northwest. One of profitable leading varieties. Canes stocky and productive. Berries borne in large clusters and ripen well together, sweet, melting, no hard core and keep well for days. Excellent for jam or pie. Profitable commercially.

MERSEREAU—Profitable early blackberry. Remarkably strong grower, upright, stocky canes. Enormous producer of extra large, glossy, quality berries. Sweet, rich, melting, no core. Will stand 15 to 25 degrees of cold; needs no winter protection. Free from blight, rust and other diseases.

SNYDER—Medium size, sweet, melting, juicy, no hard core. Canes healthy, hardy, and very productive. Leads in hardiness and is the standard early blackberry for the North.

Currants



PERFECTION

CURRENTS planted in good fertile soil, with liberal manuring and good cultivation should produce from \$1,000.00 to \$1,500.00 per acre. The tops should be cut nearly to the crown allowing only three or four canes to grow the first year. Plant in rows 6 feet apart and 3 feet apart in the rows, requiring 2,420 plants to the acre. Prune more or less each year to get rid of the old wood and keep the bushes open. Currants are indispensable for table use, jellies, etc. Very profitable for market for which there is great demand. Currant worms should be looked for during the Spring and summer and when these appear destroy by using one ounce of hellebore to three gallons of water and apply with spray or sprinkling can. Be sure to use remedy as soon or before the worms appear. The currant is well adapted to all kinds of soil and is a sure cropper. No better investment can be made than to plant an acre or two of currants. Our plants are two years old.

Prices for First Class Currant Plants—2 Year.

	Each	Doz.	100
Perfection (New).....	\$0.35	\$3.50	\$20.00
All other varieties.....	.25	2.50	15.00

FAY'S PROLIFIC—Leading red market variety; extra large stem and berries uniform in size, easily picked, very productive. The demand always exceeds the supply.

LONDON MARKET—Especially adapted to northern climates where it is regarded as one of the very best red currants. Plant retains its foliage throughout the season. Beautiful red color, large size, heavy cropper. Ships well.

PERFECTION—The latest introduction, created by crossing Fay's Prolific with White Grape, combining best qualities of both. Beautiful bright red and larger than Fay's Prolific with longer clusters. Berries uniform. Note our low price above for this variety.

WHITE GRAPE—Large, yellowish white, sweet to mild acid, bright red. Excellent quality and valuable for table use. Finest white sort; productive.

WILDER—Clusters above medium length, berries large, bright red, excellent quality, mild sub-acid flavor; ripens early and good keeper.

Gooseberries

As to soil, cultivation and planting, all we have said about the Currant equally applies to the Gooseberry. To prevent mildew, spray bushes as soon as disease appears and several times during season with Potassium Sulphur (Liver of Sulphur), one ounce to four gallons of water. There should be more gooseberries planted, the profits are immense and a hungry market awaits them. The profits from one acre of Gooseberries should equal that from four or five acres of farm products. Easily cultivated and a sure crop each season with but little care. Our two-year plants will bear the second year.

	Each	Doz.	100
First Class, 2-year plants.....	\$0.35	\$3.50	\$20.00

DOWNING—Large, handsome, pale green and splendid quality for both cooking and table use. Skin smooth, flesh soft, juicy and fine flavor. Vigorous grower, free from mildew. Best market variety.

HOUGHTON—Small to medium, roundish oval, pale red when ripe, sweet, tender, very good. Plant spreading, shoots slender. Productive.

JOSSELYN—Large, smooth, prolific, hardy; of best quality. A wonderful cropper, with bright, clean, healthful foliage.

Asparagus

The earliest and finest of Spring vegetables, and profitable. A bed once planted suffers no deterioration for many years if properly attended and well fertilized. Plant the roots 15 to 18 inches apart, spread the roots out well, firm the soil about them and leave the crowns about 2 inches below soil. Sprinkle salt on bed in Spring Asparagus grow. Start cutting second year.

Prices, 35 cents per dozen; \$1.50 per 100; \$10.00 per 1000.

CONOVER'S COLOSSAL—This variety is much superior in size and quality to any of the old common sorts, being remarkably tender and finely flavored.

PALMETTO—A very early variety; even, regular size, of excellent quality. Promises to supersede the good old Conover's Colossal.

WASHINGTON—A new rust-resistant pedigreed Asparagus. As a standard variety for the production of fancy Asparagus for the home or market, it stands ahead of all others in size, vigor, tenderness, and quality. 50 cents per dozen; \$2.00 per 100; \$15.00 per 1000.

Horseradish

Horseradish should be planted in all gardens. Plant in deep, rich, cool soil. It is very highly relished by many people, on cold meats and vegetables. Price, 35 cents per dozen; \$1.50 per 100.

Rhubarb

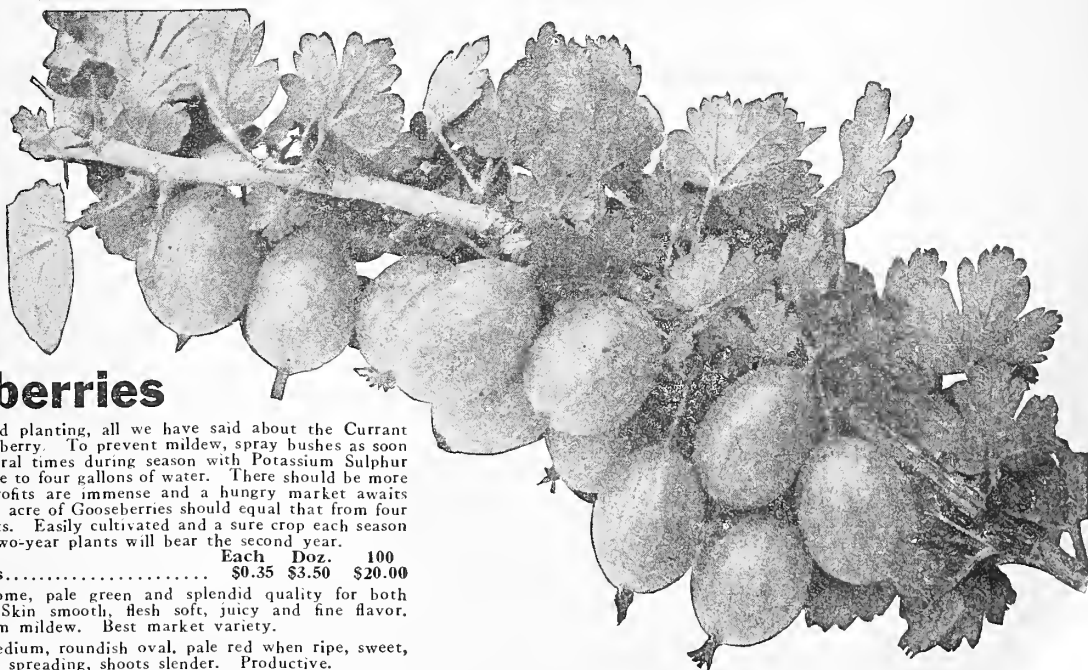
A deep rich soil is necessary to insure large, heavy stalks. Plant in rows four feet apart and three feet apart in the row. Set crowns about one inch below the surface. Top dress in Fall with stable manure for best results.

Price, 15 cents each; \$1.50 per dozen; \$8.00 per 100.

LINNAEUS—Large, early, tender, fine old reliable pie kind.

Sage

HOLT'S MAMMOTH—Plant very robust, perfectly hardy, ornamental, large leaves. Fine flavor. Used for seasoning sausage, meat dressing, etc. Also for medical purposes. This herb of our grandmother's should be in all gardens. Price, 15 cents each; \$1.50 per dozen.



DOWNING GOOSEBERRIES

Ornamental and Deciduous Trees

THE beauty of grounds that are planted with taste and given proper care appeal to the aesthetic in most people, yet many fail to discover that they can make their own home grounds equally attractive and beautiful. You have perhaps tried planting a few shrubs, roses or trees in a thick turf with little or no attention, cultivation or pruning, then wondered at your lack of success. However, beautiful surroundings need not appeal only to your aesthetic taste, but to the commercial and intrinsic value as well, for nothing adds more to the money value of your home than judiciously planted trees, shrubs, flowers and vines. Far sighted business men realize this when they plant carefully on and around vacant lots intended for the market. Think this over, then plant.

We append here a list of the very best specimen stock of ornamental and shade trees that can be produced.



CATALPA, speciosa — A most rapid grower; valuable for timber, fence posts, railroad ties, etc., possessing wonderful durability. Large heart-shaped, downy leaves, and compound panicles of beautiful white flowers, tinged with violet and dotted with purple and yellow. Especially fine for planting along drives, lanes or roadways. Ornamental and useful. 6 to 8 ft., 75 cents; 8 to 10 feet, \$1.00 each.

ELM, American White — Magnificent tree growing 80 to 100 feet tall with long, drooping, spreading branches; one of the grandest of our native trees. Unexcelled for beautiful lawn or street tree. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.00; 10 to 12 ft., \$1.50 each.

HORSE CHESTNUT — Handsome tree with showy foliage and covered in Spring with panicles of white flowers marked with red. As a lawn or street tree it has no superior. 6 to 8 ft., \$2.50 each.

CATALPA, Bungei — A remarkable species forming a dense top, round, beautiful, umbrella-like head. Perfectly hardy and flourishes in almost all soils and climates. Forms an umbrella shaped top without pruning. Leaves large, glossy, heart-shaped, deep green, lying like shingles on a roof; always making a symmetrical head. One of the most unique trees grown, very desirable for lawn, park or cemetery planting. 6 to 8 ft., \$2.00 each.

LINDEN, American, or Basswood — Grows rapidly, forming a large, upright, spreading tree; leaves large, cordate, flower-like yellow, delightful citron odor. Fine for street or lawn. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.50 each.

MAPLE, Soft or Silver Leaved (Acer Dasycarpum) — Rapid growing tree; large, irregular, rounded form; foliage bright green above and silver beneath leaf. A favorite street and park tree. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.50; 10 to 12 ft., \$2.00 each.

MAPLE, Norway — Native of Europe. Large, handsome tree, with broad deep green, shining foliage. Very desirable for street, park or lawn. The Norway Maple characteristically makes the roundest head, is colored the deepest, coolest green and furnishes the densest shade of the entire list of good shade trees. 10 to 12 ft., \$2.50; 2 to 2½ inch caliper, \$3.50 to \$5.00.

MAPLE, Schwedleri (Purple Leaved) — The purple Norway Maple leaves attract attention at all seasons, but are especially fine in the Spring, when their gleaming red and purple contrasts brightly with the delicate green of other trees. 10 to 12 ft., \$10.00.

MOUNTAIN ASH — Hardy tree. Head dense and regular; beautiful fern-like, green foliage; covered from July till Winter with clusters of bright red berries. The combination of foliage and clustered fruit makes this one of the most striking and beautiful trees that grow. 6 to 8 ft., \$1.50; 8 to 10 ft., \$2.00 each.

POPLAR, Carolina — Pyramidal in form and vigorous in growth. Leaves large, glossy, pale to deep green. Valuable on account of its rapid growth and quick shade. 6 to 8 ft., 50c; 8 to 10 ft., 75c; 10 to 12 ft., \$1.00.

POPLAR, Lombardy — Remarkable for its picturesque, tall, spire-like form. Useful in landscape effect and forms striking lawn groups. 6 to 8 ft., 75c. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.00; 10 to 12 ft., \$1.50 each.

RED OAK — A large tree. Unusually large in leaf and quick of growth. The young shoots and leaf stems are red, the foliage purplish crimson in autumn. Valuable for timber and a beautiful and majestic object on the lawn. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.00; 10 to 12 ft., \$1.50 each.

TULIP TREE — One of the grandest of our native trees. Of tall, pyramidal habit, broad, glossy, fiddle-shaped leaves, and beautiful tulip-like flowers; 8 to 10 ft., \$1.50 each.

Nut Trees

Nut trees are not only ornamental but valuable for their crops as well as for lumber. Every farm should have some land planted to these.

CHESTNUT, American Sweet — A valuable native tree, useful and ornamental. Timber durable and fine grained. Nuts sweet, delicate flavor. 3 to 4 ft., \$1.50 each.

FILBERT or HAZEL-NUT — Easiest of culture, growing 6 to 8 feet, hardy; bears early and abundantly. Nuts nearly round, rich and of excellent flavor. Succeeds in all kinds of soil. 2 to 3 ft., 75c each.

PECAN — Tree tall growth, bears abundantly. Shell of nut very thin, kernel sweet and delicious. 2 to 3 ft., \$1.50 each.

WALNUT, English — A fine, lofty growing tree, with handsome, spreading head. Produces large crops of thin shelled, delicious nuts. 2 to 3 ft., \$1.50 each.

Weeping Trees

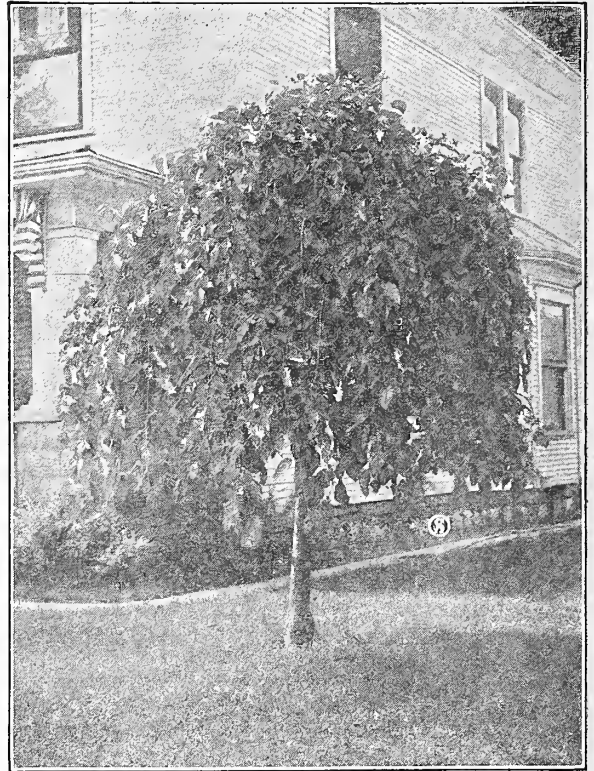
Much attention is now given to this class of ornamentals and we place them separately herein for the convenience of our patrons. The superior grace and beauty of the weeping varieties render them especially well adapted to the yard, lawn or cemetery. Among ornamental trees there is no superior and no collection is complete without them.

BIRCH, Cut-leaf Weeping — Undoubtedly one of the most beautiful and popular of all weeping or pendulous trees. Tall and slender, graceful, drooping branches, silvery white bark, delicately cut foliage. A very attractive specimen. Vigorous. 3 to 4 ft., \$3.00 each; 5 to 6 ft., \$5.00.

ELM, Camperdown Weeping — Its vigorous, irregular branches which have a uniform weeping habit, overlap so regularly that a compact roof-like head is formed. Leaves large, glossy, dark green. Strong, vigorous grower. The finest weeping Elm and one of the best of weeping trees. 6 ft., \$3.50 each.

JAPANESE WEeping FLOWERING CHERRIES — Famous Japanese Flowering Cherry. A beautiful weeping specimen with pendulous limbs drooping to the ground, blooming in profuse panicles and rosy masses of bloom in early spring. 5 to 6 ft., stems, \$3.50 each.

WILLOW, Babylonica — A well known and most graceful tree. Its fresh, bright green tint and long pendulous, wavy branches make it very attractive for planting by streams and ponds. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.00 each.



MULBERRY, Teas, Weeping — One of the prettiest and most graceful of weeping trees, forming an umbrella-shaped head with slender, willowy branches, drooping to the ground. Foliage is beautiful, leaves distinctly lobed. Perfectly hardy, enduring severe cold of the North and extreme heat of the South. Very desirable. Fruit good. More planted than all other weeping trees combined. 6 to 8 ft., \$3.50 each.

EVERGREENS

NOTHING in ornamentals is more valuable for immediate effect than a planting of Evergreens. A home is not complete without them especially for beautifying home surroundings during the bleak winter months. Evergreens are especially used for distinctive specimen lawn trees, massing, windbreaks, screens, hedges and backgrounds for flowering shrubs and other blooming plantings. Evergreens can now be transplanted almost all seasons of the year, as we dig them with a large ball of earth about the roots and tightly sew in burlap which will insure transportation and transplanting with little risk of loss. It is not necessary to remove the burlap when planting. Place tree in a properly prepared hole, cut the burlap in several places, firm earth tightly about ball of roots, water, mulch with leaves, straw or coarse litter.



ARBOR VITAE

AMERICAN—Erect pyramidal habit with soft green foliage, dense from the ground up, grows rapidly and soon forms a beautiful hedge for which purpose it is one of the best, or for any other purpose. 1½ to 2 ft., \$2.50; 2 to 2½ ft., \$3.00; 2½ to 3 ft., \$3.50; 3 to 3½ ft., \$5.00.

BIOTA, Chinese Golden—See description under illustration.

GLOBOSA—See description under illustration.

GLOBE, PUMILA—A handsome dwarf; dense, perfect in form; a charming shade of green. 12 to 15 inches, \$2.50; 15 to 18 inches, \$3.00; 1½ to 2 ft., \$4.00.

GLOBE, WOODWARDI—Without doubt one of the best globe forms on the list. 15 to 18 inches, \$3.00.



Biotas.

BIOTA, CHINESE GOLDEN—More delicately cut foliage, arranged in perpendicular fronds, distinguish these plants from the better known Arbor Vitae which they closely resemble. They are useful in foundation and group plantings and for forming desired effects. Beautiful gold and bronze, punctuating the Evergreen groupings with a touch of cheerful color contrast. 1½ to 2 ft., \$3.00; 2 to 2½ ft., \$4.00; 2½ to 3 ft., \$5.00.

Sometimes during summer the fronds of the Evergreen turn brown which is likely due to the red spider. Sprinkle the Evergreens with Sulphur or Lime and Sulphur in powder form during the heat of the day. It will not only rid them of red spider and other insects but brighten the foliage.



GLOBOSA—Forms a dense low globe. Handsome shade of green. Very pretty and hardy. Perfect globe and when well grown the spread usually equals the height. 15 to 18 inches, \$3.00.

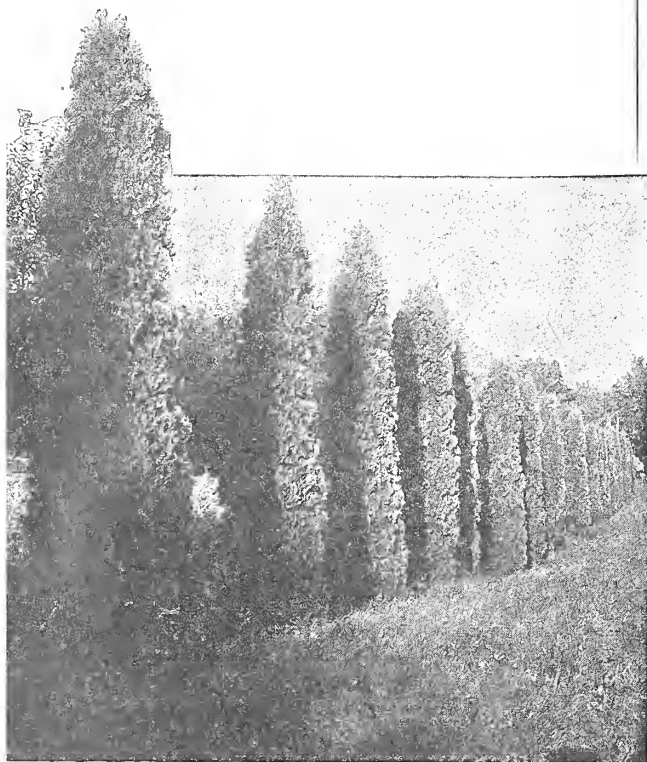
HOVEY'S GOLDEN—A small, distinct, hardy tree, elliptical in form and very compact. Foliage light green with a pleasing golden tint. One of the best globular Evergreens. 15 to 18 inches, \$3.50; 1½ to 2 ft., \$4.50.

PYRAMIDALIS—See description with illustration.

SIBERIAN—A superb variety, somewhat similar to the American, with heavier and fuller foliage which remains a very dark green the entire year, making it very popular. Compact habit and bears trimming well. One of the hardiest. 15 to 18 inches, \$3.50; 1½ to 2 ft., \$5.00; 2 to 2½ ft., \$6.00.

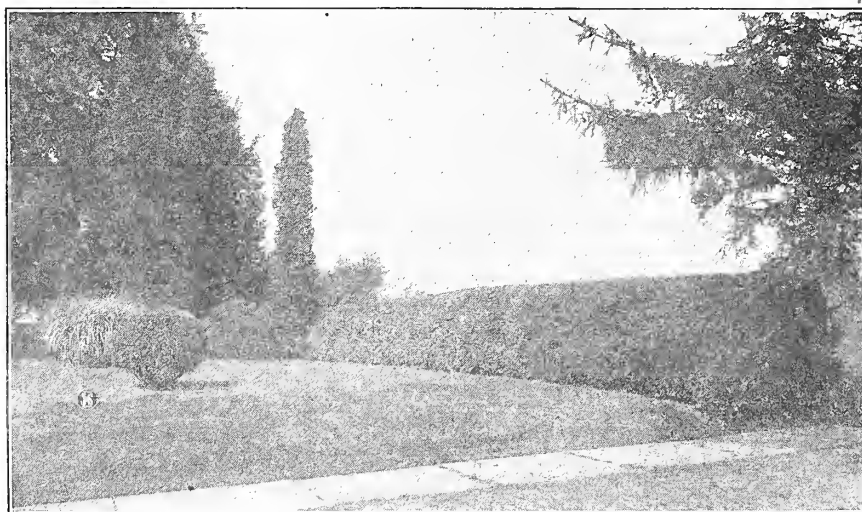
VERVANEANA—Erect habit and form like the American, with golden variegated foliage. A handsome sort. 18 to 24 inches, \$3.00.

PYRAMIDALIS—One of the most beautiful of Evergreens. Very erect and regular in form; foliage a beautiful deep green; perfectly hardy, one of the leading sellers; easily transplanted and sure to give satisfaction. 1½ to 2 ft., \$3.00; 2 to 2½ ft., \$4.00; 2½ to 3 ft., \$4.50; 3 ft. to 3½ ft., \$5.50; 4 ft., \$7.00.

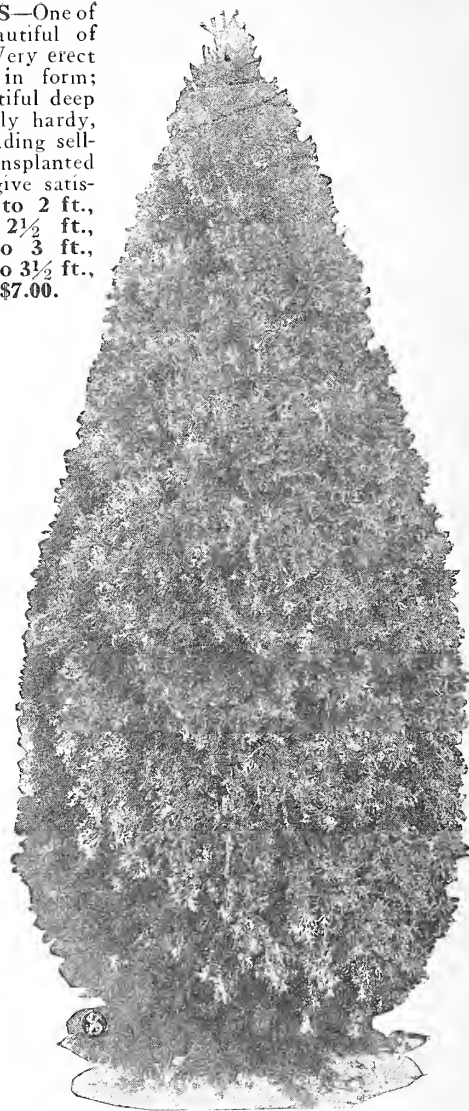


“CANINES
and
CONIFERS”

—a bad combination. Screen the Arborvitae with low growing shrubs, or tie up the PUP for good results.



The two entirely different arrangements of Arbor Vitae shown above, give an idea of the wonderful possibilities of these popular evergreens.



Your lawn needs lime; but don't use lime about Azaleas or Rhododendrons.

Retinispora

The brilliancy and variety of coloring of foliage of these plants, as well as their delicacy in texture, make them especially interesting and popular. In grace, beauty and adaptability they are truly attractive. Dwarfish in nature they do not grow so large as the Pines or Spruce. Proper shearing develops its true color of foliage, lacy and graceful habit.

FILIFERA PLUMOSA—The leading shoot grows upright, branches nearly horizontal, with long, drooping tasseled ends. Pyramidal in outline; bright green. 1½ to 2 ft., \$4.00; 2 to 2½ ft., \$5.00; 2½ to 3 ft., \$6.00.

(Illustrated below. No. 3 in group.)

FILIFERA PLUMOSA AUREA—Like the preceding, a plant of great beauty, foliage soft, plume-like, golden-yellow color; close compact habit; striking and beautiful. 1½ to 2 ft., \$4.00; 2 to 2½ ft., \$5.00; 2½ to 3 ft., \$6.00; 3 ft. to 3½ ft., \$7.00.

(Illustrated below. No. 2 in group.)

Juniper

IRISH—See description under illustration.

PFITZERIANA—One of the most striking of all Evergreens, exceedingly useful for filling spaces in foundation plantings. The branches are long and whip-like, densely furnished; very dark green; the first new growth thickly studding the expanse like silver beads. 1½ to 2 ft., \$5.00; 2 to 2½ ft., \$7.00; 2½ to 3 ft. spread, \$8.00.

SAVIN—Handsome moss green foliage; adapted to use as filler in Evergreen groups, or as dwarf ground cover; spreading fan-shape habit. Stands city dust, soot, etc., exceptionally well. 1½ to 2 ft. spread, \$5.00; 2 to 2½ ft. spread, \$7.00.

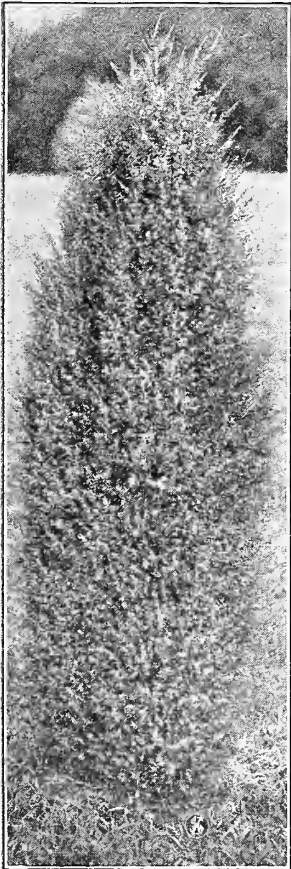
TAMARISCIFOLIA (Tamarix-leaved) A beautiful trailing form of Savin, with bluish green foliage. The construction is dense and very fine like the tamarix foliage; especially attractive when showing new foliage. 2½ to 3 ft. spread, \$6.00.

VIRGINIA GLAUCA (Blue Va. Cedar)—Very hardy. Its broadly conical form and beautiful glaucous blue foliage make it one of the choicest of all Junipers. 2 to 2½ ft., \$8.00; 2½ to 3 ft., \$9.00; 3 to 4 ft., \$10.00.

(Illustrated below. No. 6 in group.)



RETINISPOSA PLUMOSA
(Balled and Burlapped for shipment.)

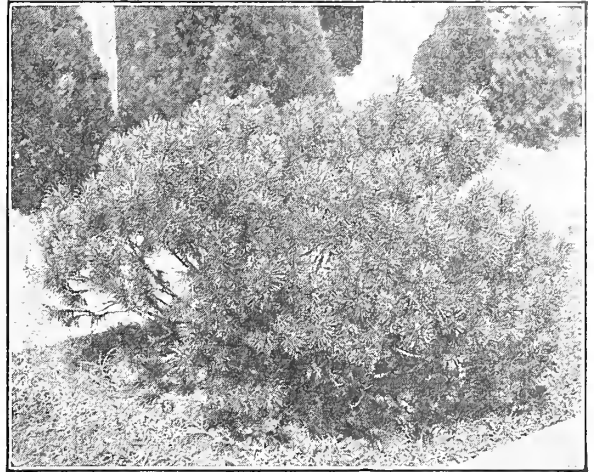


IRISH—Very erect and tapering in growth, forming a column of deep green foliage, very compact, much used in cemeteries and for lawn planting. Needs no trimming. Price, 1½ to 2 ft., \$3.00; 2 to 2½ ft., \$4.00; 2½ to 3 ft., \$5.00.

PINES

Pines seem to grow well anywhere, high or low ground, exposed or shaded position, in rich or poor soils, they are at home. After established they grow rapidly and when given space they quickly raise their heads and spread their great branches loftily making a fine tree. Plant any kind and be assured of getting quick results.

AUSTRIAN—Broad based, heavy needled, massive; darkest and richest green of the Pines, silhouetting to inky blackness against the sky-line. Densely and evenly branched, well furnished with attractive tufts of foliage, the new growth erect and silvery like candles set along the twigs. Hardy, vigorous and maintains compactness. Used in locations requiring tall growth and considerable spread. 1½ to 2 ft., \$2.50; 2 to 2½ ft., \$3.50; 2½ to 3 ft., \$4.00.



MUGHO (Dwarf)—Excellent dwarf Pine, being globe shaped and erect branching. Very distinct. Leaves short, stiff, small, twisted and thickly distributed over branches. Very attractive especially in Spring when the new growth seem miniature candles. 12 to 15 inches, \$4.00.

SCOTCH—This is perhaps the best of the Pine family. Strong, rapid grower, reaches a great height and is at home in any soil. Foliage, light, delicate, of silvery green. Its needles are long and droop gracefully. Planted with Norway Spruce which is much darker, a happy combination for grouping is obtained. 2 ft., \$3.00.

WHITE—A strong featured, rapid growing tree; with abundant silvery-green foliage, in long swaying clumps of soft needles. Attains great height and spread with age, of picturesque value for distant sky-line. 3 ft. to 4 ft., \$5.00; 4 to 5 ft., \$7.00; 5 to 6 ft., \$9.00.

(NOTE—White Pine cannot be shipped west of Missouri on account of quarantine No. 26.)

FIR

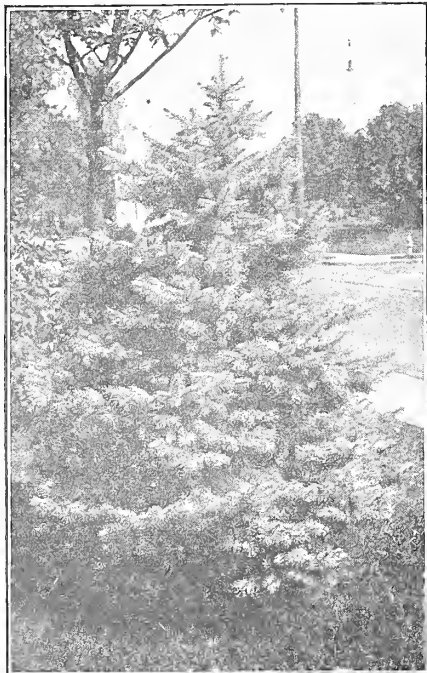
BALSAM—A very regular, symmetrical tree, assuming a conical form even when young. The Balsam Fir is a tall, pyramidal, straight-growing tree, foliage of dark, glossy green, silvery beneath, needles short and stiff, and it is one of the best known hardy evergreens of the Northwest. It is one of the handsomest evergreens for specimen planting, and where only a few evergreens are to be used in a front yard there is no better tree than the beautiful, cone-shaped Balsam Fir. A hardy and rapid grower. 1½ to 2 ft., \$3.00; 2 to 2½ ft., \$4.00; 2½ to 3 ft., \$5.00.



(1) Colorado Blue Spruce. (2) Golden Retinispora. (3) Green Retinispora. (4) Pyramidal Arbor Vitae. (5) Mugho Pine. (6) Virginia Glauca. (7) Balsam Fir. (8) Savin Juniper.

SPRUCE

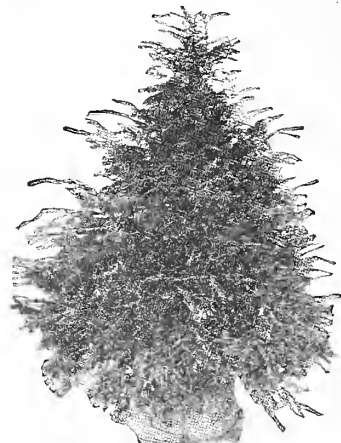
These are all easy to transplant and the most popular of the Evergreen family. Perfectly hardy and grow rapidly in pyramidal form; used for specimens in groups or foundation adornment, screens, windbreaks and hedges.



COLORADO BLUE—A magnificent tree, the original form of the famous Blue Spruce, with silvery blue sheen just a little lighter in color but more symmetrical than Koster's Blue Spruce. Hardy in any exposure, vigorous growth, elegant habit, with broad plummy branches, making fine specimen stock. 12 to 18 inches, \$3.00.



KOSTER'S BLUE—The very best of Blue Spruces. Foliage a striking blue, noticeable as far as can be seen, densely crowded on the branches. A striking object in any landscape. Very popular and deservedly so. This stock is very scarce. We have used great care in obtaining absolutely pure and true stock of this famous tree and can guarantee its true blue color and character. The meager stock we have we offer. 2 to 2½ ft., \$20.00.

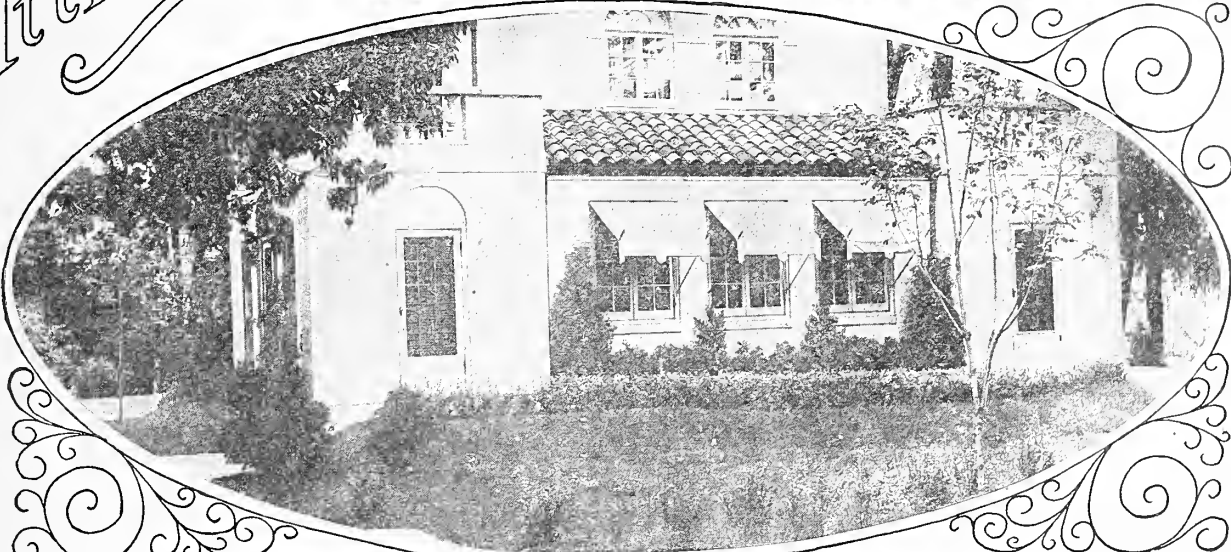


HEMLOCK—An elegant, pyramidal tree with drooping branches and delicate dark green foliage. It is a beautiful lawn tree and its boughs are largely used for Christmas decorations. It shears readily and if allowed liberal height, makes a splendid formal hedge. 1½ to 2 ft., \$3.50; 2 to 2½ ft., \$5.00; 2½ to 3 ft., \$6.00.



NORWAY—A lofty tree of perfect pyramidal form; picturesque and beautiful. A hedge of this will make an impenetrable barrier to trespassing, a wonderful enclosure for lawn or garden, a windbreak for the residence, a fire protection from dangerous outbuildings, or planted on lawns as specimens or more especially in groups will prove most satisfactory. Very popular and easy to transplant. 1½ to 2 ft., \$2.00; 2 to 2½ ft., \$3.00; 2½ to 3 ft., \$3.50; 3 ft. to 3½ ft., \$4.00.

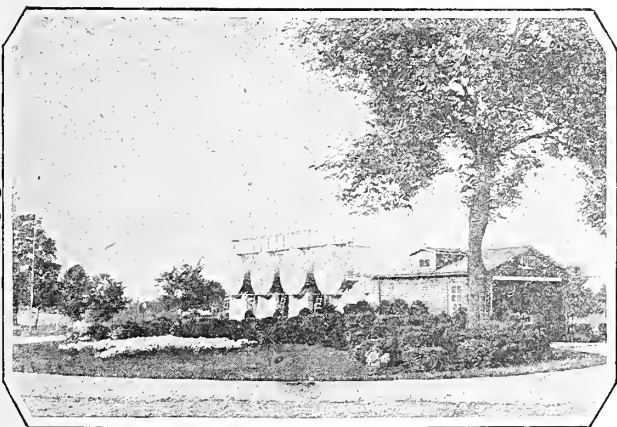
Attractive Plantings *by* **ERNST NURSERIES.**



The home of John Bartel, South 17th Street, Richmond, Indiana, is one of the best appointed homes in the city. Landscaping by Ernst Nurseries.



Residence of John J. Ernst. An attractive and inexpensive planting.



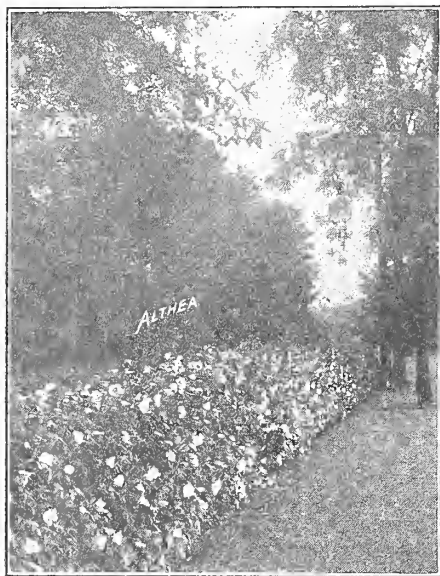
This is the bulk station of The White Star Oil Company and the home of "Dependable Products" in oils and gasoline, who have a number of filling stations in this and surrounding cities. We feel proud of the fact that the Ernst Nurseries made above planting as well as all the stations of said company. We know of no other stations more attractive and beautiful than those of The White Star whose home offices are at Eaton, Ohio.



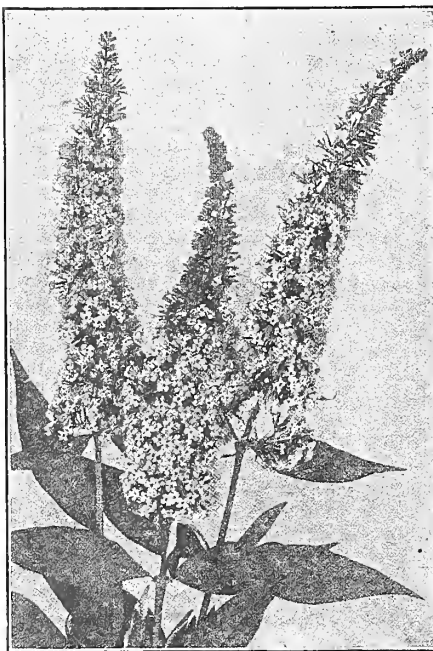
A beautiful planting made by the Ernst Nurseries for Mr. Charles Frech, President and General Manager of The White Star Oil Company, Eaton, Ohio, at his residence on East Main Street. In the rear of this beautiful residence is a most attractive "Old Fashioned Garden" also planted by Ernst Nurseries.

Ernst's Ornamental Flowering Shrubs

SHRUBS may be planted Spring or Fall, each season having its advocates. Use sharp knife, cut off all broken or bruised parts, as this hastens the growth of new roots, without the slow process which Nature sets up to get rid of them. Careful pruning is necessary. Before planting, the tops should be cut back so it will not demand more nourishment than the roots can supply until they have become attached to their new environment; also to preserve their natural beauty. There are few homes on farm or city lot that cannot be improved in appearance and enhanced in value by the planting of appropriate shrubs and plants. The selection should be in harmony with the surroundings and the general symmetrical effect that may be desired to produce, and not simply indiscriminately from any stock at hand. While a tree is a tree, by proper selection from varieties listed on the following pages, the homemaker can have not only shade, but interesting specimens in their most perfect state, not only for himself but the passer-by, at all times of the year. Our low prices should create a great demand for these shrubs. These are extra large and strong shrubs and will bloom first season. Strong 2 and 3 yr. old, bloom first season. All 50c shrubs, \$5.00 per dozen.



ALTHEA (Rose of Sharon).—Beautiful shrub blooming late in August and September with a profusion of large and brightly colored flowers much like the Hibiscus in form. They attain 10 to 12 feet in height and make attractive specimens. Foliage particularly pleasing. Planted more compactly and occasionally pruned, are both serviceable and showy as hedges. Double, rose, white, purple, pink and red. 50c each.



BUDDLEIA (Butterfly Bush or Summer Lilac).—One of the most admired and sought after shrubs in the trade. Of quick bushy growth. When the lovely spike-

like blooms appear in July, the shrub, which had probably died down nearly to the ground during winter, is now a perfect specimen of about five feet, radiating a delightful perfume and glowing with the tints and flower shape of the Spring Lilacs. 50 cents each.

CALYCANTHUS—See description under illustration above.

CLETHRA (Sweet Pepper Bush).—A handsome little shrub, delightfully fragrant in September when covered with long, showy wands of white flowers. Its beautiful flowers make a splendid show in borders or porch corners at a time when white flowers are becoming scarce. 50c each.

CORNUS ALBA—Shrub with erect stem, good clean foliage; bloom-red branches; useful shrubby. 50c each.

CORNUS PANICULATA (See description under illustration on next page.)

CORNUS SANGUINEA—Branches deep red or purplish red; greenish white flower followed by black fruit. 50c each.

DESMODIUM, Penduliflorum—An exceedingly graceful shrub-like plant covered with purplish-red flowers in summer when little else is in bloom. Strikingly beautiful. 75c each.



CALYCANTHUS (Sweet-scented Shrub).—The flowers are purple, very double and pleasingly fragrant. Foliage rich, dark green, blooms in July and at intervals thereafter. 50c ea.

DEUTZIA, GRACILIS—Handsome dwarf, bushy, with slender arching branches wreathed with pure white flowers in May. Valuable for winter blooming in pots. 50c each.

DEUTZIA, Lemoinei—Spreading shrub. Large flowers of pure white borne in cone-shaped heads. Semierect. Very hardy. 50c each.

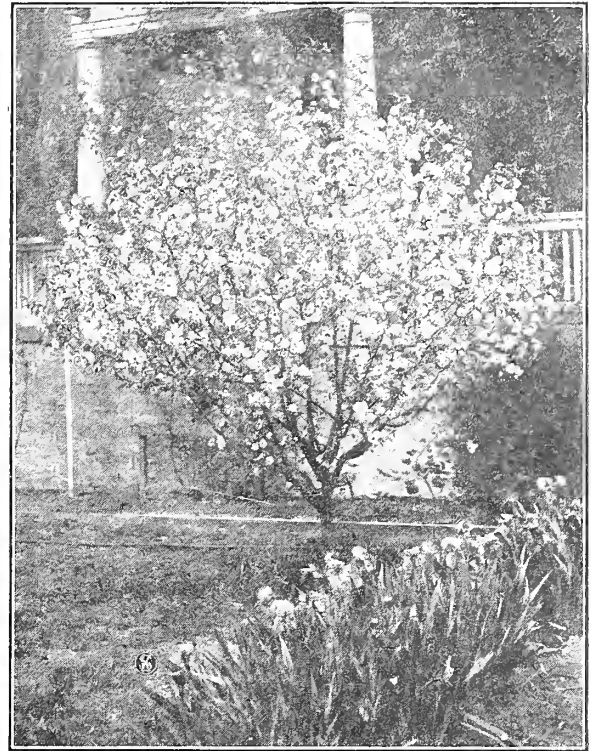
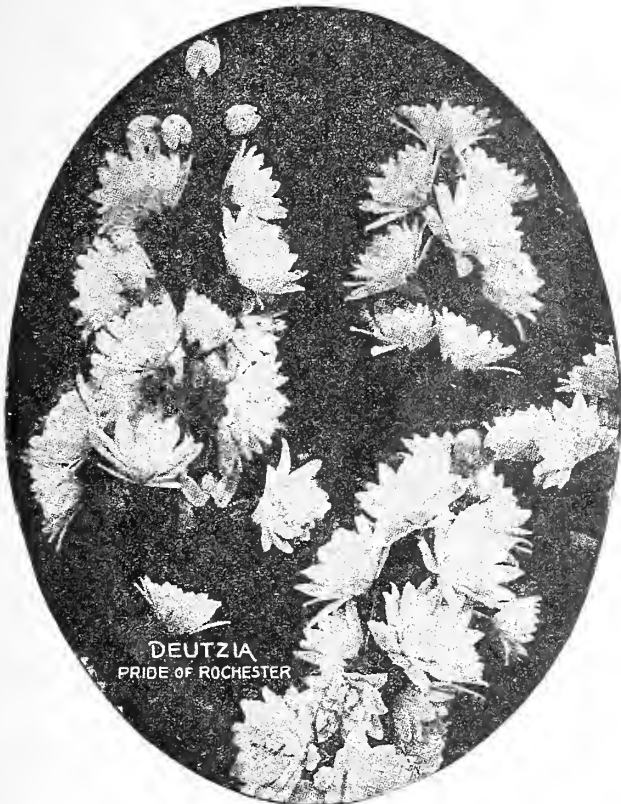


ALMOND—Early spring-flowering shrub, usually in full bloom before leaves appear. Growth dwarf and bushy, compact, with slender branches. Double white and double pink. 75c each.

BERBERIS THUNBERGII—See description under illustration.

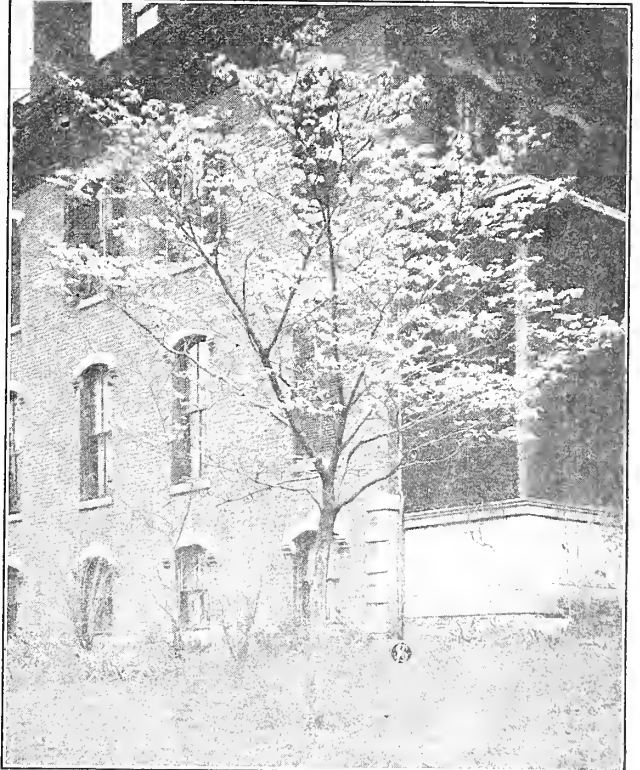


BERBERIS THUNBERGII (Japan Barberry).—Immune from rust. There is no shrub so generally planted or more practical for all purposes where foliage effects are desired. It is dwarf growing, uniformly bushy and rounded in form, numerous leaves covering thorny twigs. As a filler, edging for other shrubbery, as foundation screen, in front of porches or impassable, hardy, low hedge, it is unsurpassed. Foliage graduates from brightest to richest green throughout Spring and Summer, while autumn turns them into a blaze of crimson, scarlet and gold. Following the creamy-white flowers, are oval red fruits which gleam along every branch in late fall and far into winter. 18 to 24 in., 35c each or \$3.50 per doz.; \$25.00 per 100



FLOWERING CRAB

FLOWERING CRAB, Bechtel's Double.—A wonderful low bushy tree, the most beautiful of all flowering Crabs. It is a rose in disguise and as sweet as the breath of Spring. At a distance the tree seems covered with dainty roses of delicate pink color. Blooms quite young. Admirers of Tree Roses should plant this instead and be highly pleased with the result. 3 to 4 ft., \$1.25 each.



FLOWERING DOGWOOD

CORNUS PANICULATA (Grey Dogwood).—One of the best native shrubs; free flowering; very handsome when in bloom, and with its white fruits on red peduncles in the Fall. 50 cents each.

DEUTZIA, Pride of Rochester.—Produces large white flowers, tinged with rose, vigorous grower, profuse bloomer. One of the earliest to bloom, following Spirea Van Houttei, to which, in our estimation, it is superior. Blooms hang in dainty bell or tassel-shaped flowers borne thickly in wreaths along their branches. Useful for specimen groups or background for other shrubbery. Very hardy and adapts itself to any type of soil. The most popular of the tall growing Deutzias. 50c each.

EXOCHORDA GRANDIFLORA (Pearl Bush).—This is a Chinese shrub of robust growth, producing loose clusters of pure white flowers in May; one of the best shrubs where climate is not too severe. 75c each.



FORSYTHIA

FORSYTHIA (Golden Bell).—Small, bell-shaped, beautiful, bright yellow flowers appear in early spring before the leaves on this pretty shrub. One of the best and earliest shrubs grown; hardy, good grower and a profuse bloomer. Thrives in any locality. This is the shrub so many admirers seek for the name in early spring. 50 cents each.

FORSYTHIA, Suspensa.—Long curved branches adapted to cover arches or trellises. 50c each.

FORSYTHIA, Viridissima.—Brilliant green foliage. 50 cents each.

FLOWERING PLUM, Triloba (Double).—A charming shrub 3 to 4 feet tall, of vigorous growth. Very early in the Spring before its leaves appear the whole tree is decked in a fleecy cloud of very double, light pink blossoms. 2 to 3 ft., \$1.00 each.

FLOWERING PLUM, Prunus Pissardii (Purple Leaved Plum).—Distinct and handsome little tree, covered with a mass of small white, single flowers in Spring, later with showy, pinkish-purple leaves that deepen in color to the end of the season. Valuable for ornamental planting. 3 to 4 ft., \$1.00 each.

JAPAN FLOWERING CHERRY.—Famous flowering Cherries of Japan. Beautiful specimens, blooming in profuse panicles in Spring. \$3.50 Ea.



HYDRANGEA, Arborescens Grandiflora—Have no equal for foundation plantings, valuable where grouping for solid white effect is desired, and to mingle with all other shrubs. The *Arborescens Grandiflora* has large, round, white flowers very similar to the Snowball in appearance; valuable for cut flowers or planted in groups. Should be severely pruned each Spring before the leaf buds start. Very hardy and blooms from July to September. Sometimes called Hills of Snow. 50 cents each. \$5.00 per doz.

HONEYSUCKLE (Next page.)

HYDRANGEA, Paniculata Grandiflora—The most conspicuous shrub in any collection during August and September. Its massive plumes of large, white, cone-shaped flowers bend the branches with their weight, changing finally to pink and bronze-green. 50c each; \$5.00 per doz.

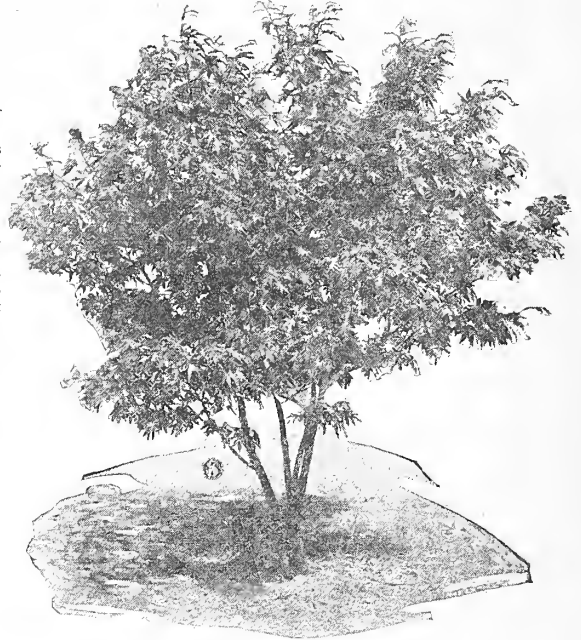
HYDRANGEA, Tree—The above Hydrangea in Tree Form. Most valuable for specimen planting because of its height and form of growth. \$1.50 each.

HYPERICUM MOSERIANUM (See description under illustration below.)

JAPAN FLOWERING CHERRY (See bottom of page 15.)



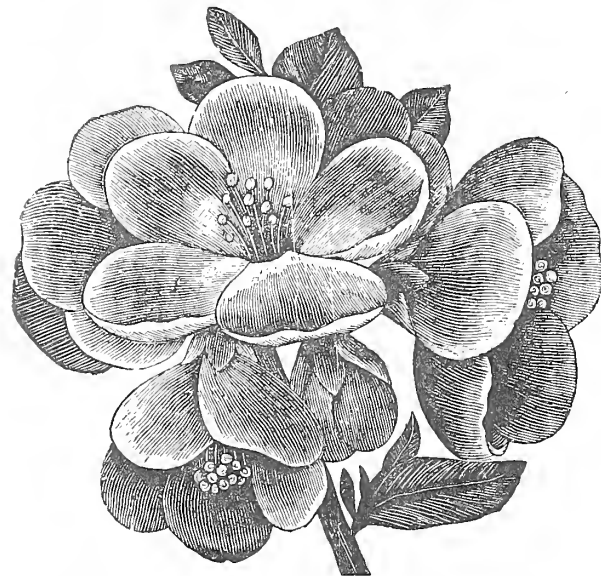
HYDRANGEA PANICULATA GRANDIFLORA



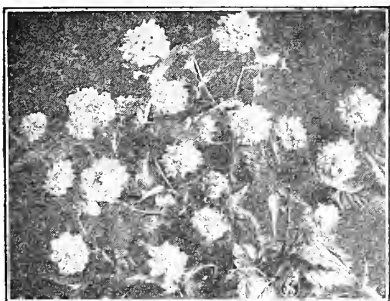
MAPLE, Acer Palmatum (Japanese Maple)—Handsome shrub of dense, though graceful habit; a red leaved variety and very attractive in the Spring as well as Fall when leaves assume such varied and striking tints. Suitable for individual planting. 12 to 15 inches, \$1.50 each.

Any of these shrubs will beautify your home all during the summer and make a wonderful showing while in bloom.

HYPERICUM MOSERIANUM (St. John's Wort)—A most desirable border plant, of free and graceful habit, producing long, slender, much branched stems, leafy to the base, and all drooping towards the ends, apparently from the weight of the flowers and buds, although the flowers face so none of their beauty is lost. It is marvelously free-flowering, of large size, measuring from 2 to 2½ inches in diameter; in color a rich golden yellow, rendered still more effective by the numerous yellow stamens and crimson anthers, and blooms continuously the entire season. 75 cents each.

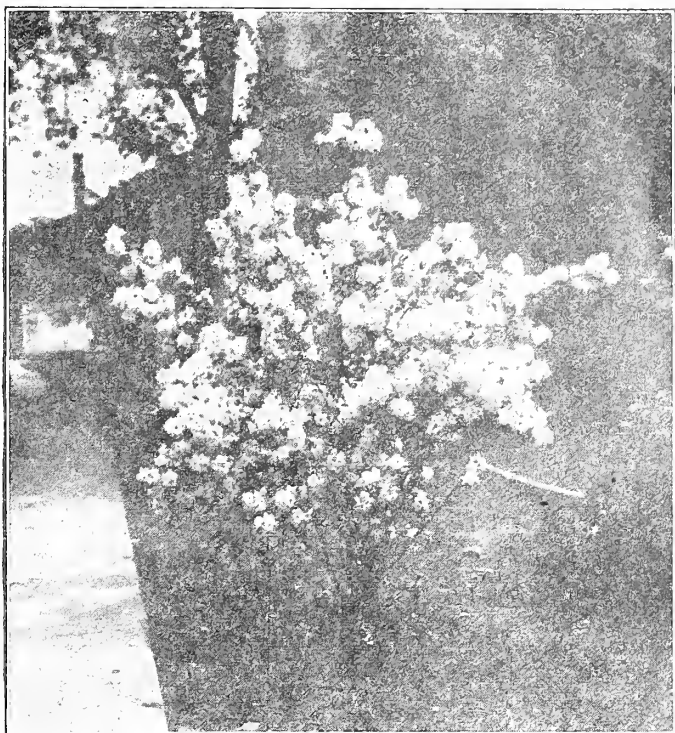


JAPAN QUINCE, Cydonia (Burning Bush)—Very early in the Spring this fine attractive shrub is completely covered with dazzling scarlet flowers; followed by small quince-shaped fruits which are quite fragrant. The foliage is a dark glossy green. 50 cents each.

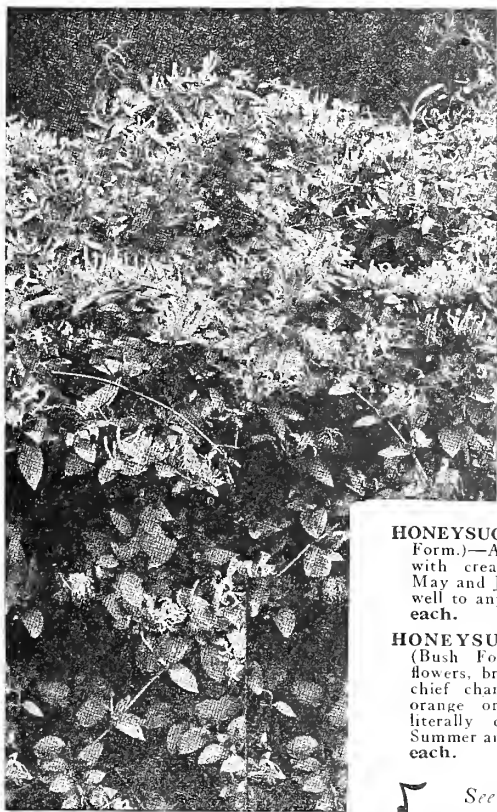


KERRIA, White—An attractive shrub growing to be 3 to 6 feet tall, with good foliage, large, single, white flowers late in May. The black seeds that follow are odd and showy. 50 cents each.

KERRIA, Japonica—A free-flowering shrub with upright, slender green branches. Small yellow globe-shaped flowers that appear in Spring and at intervals all Summer. The bark is green the whole year round. Double flowers. 75 cents each.



PHILADELPHUS, Coronarius (Mock Orange.)—A tall, hardy and vigorous bush. One of the best and most popular shrubs, of good form, grows 8 to 10 feet tall and blooms among the earliest, in very graceful sprays. The long branches being covered with a profusion of large white flowers which are delightfully fragrant. 50 cents each.



HONEYSUCKLE

Maple Acer Pal-
matum—Japanese
Maple. (See des-
cription and illus-
tration page 16.)

HONEYSUCKLE, Alba (Bush Form.)—A beautiful, tall bush with creamy-white flowers in May and June. Stand pruning well to any desired shape. 50c each.

HONEYSUCKLE, Tatarica (Bush Form.)—Beautiful pink flowers, bright green foliage; its chief charm is the wealth of orange or red berries which literally cover the plant in Summer and Autumn. 50 cents each.

[See page 23 for
Climbing Honeysuckle]

PHILADELPHUS, Coronarius—(Description under illustration in upper right-hand corner of this page.)

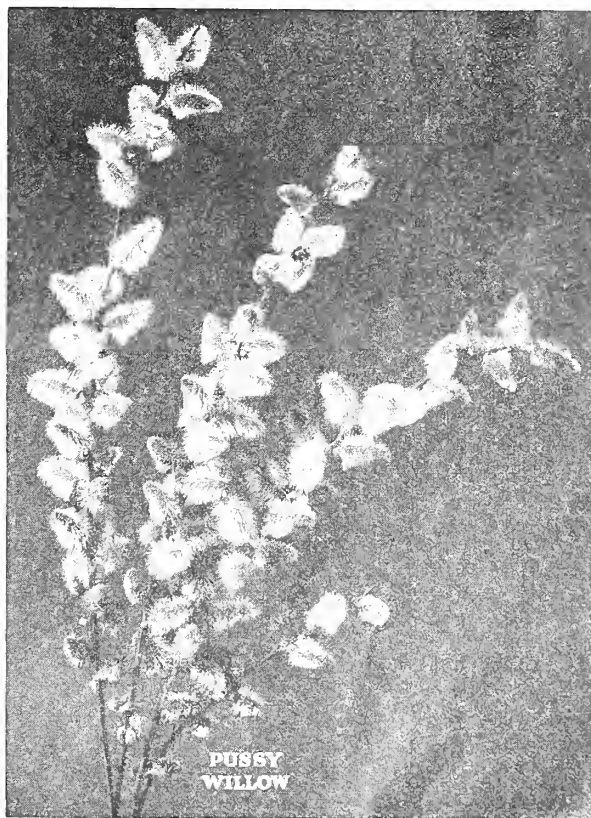
PHILADELPHUS, Grandiflora—This is a smaller growing type of moderate height and is one of the most popular of the flowering shrubs. Vigorous, upright variety with large showy flowers. White. June. 50c each.

PHILADELPHUS, Aurea (Golden Mock Orange.)—Desirable for edging because of its showy golden foliage and dwarf nature. Best golden leaved shrub. 50 cents each.

PUSSY WILLOW—The cultivated variety of the French Pussy Willow has made quite a sensation. The branches sell readily in winter for attractive prices. A beautiful round shrub in Summer. In winter the branches may be cut and placed in a vase of water and placed in a warm sunny window where they will unfold their large catkins of silvery pink and continue to be attractive for several weeks. We do not know of anything from the outside in the way of a plant that will give you more pleasure in mid-winter. May be used for tall growing shrubs or screens. Easily grown. 40c each or 3 for \$1.00.

ROSEMARY WILLOW—A small round-headed tree with long slender branches and light grayish-green narrow leaves. This willow is much used in formal plantings, making a dense growth. 50 cents each.

RED BUD (Judas Tree.)—Small growing tree of regular form with heart-shaped leaves covered with delicate pink blossoms early in Spring before its leaves appear. Makes a fine ornamental tree. 50 cents each.



**PUSSY
WILLOW**

(See description at left)



SNOWBALL—STERILE

VIBURNUM

A group of hardy shrubs with handsome, showy flowers, produced in large, globular clusters. All of the flowers are sterile and radiant, and appear in numerous, compact balls. An old time favorite, and without doubt one of the best of the flowering shrubs. As specimen plants the Snowballs have no rivals, and for grouping and massing make possible many charming effects.

HIGH BUSH CRANBERRY, *Viburnum Opulus*

—Grows 8 to 10 feet tall, handsome, dense, brilliant foliage, rich setting for the large branches of crimson berries which enliven the late Summer and persist on the bare branches into the winter. **50 cents each.**

SNOWBALL, *Plicatum* (Japan).—Of better habit than the familiar old form with handsome plicate leaves and more delicately formed, whiter flowers in clusters; red fruit. **75 cents each.**

SNOWBALL, *Sterile*—The well-known common Snowball. Very showy, grows in great clusters of white flowers. Known and planted by everyone. **50 cents each.**



SPIREA, *Anthony Waterer*—A bright pink, June and July. A fine, bushy, spreading dwarf Spirea covered with deep crimson flowers. Is practically the best good showing red flowering shrub that can be used in foundation or in the low front row of shrub groups. Flowers are borne in full, flat clusters on erect stems. **50 cents each.**

SPIREAS

ALL the Spireas bloom extravagantly. This family contains more attractive varieties than any other. They range in height from dwarf to tall, color of blossom from white to red, and period of bloom from early April to August. There is a great variety in their inflorescence and in the habit of the shrubs, so there can be no danger of monotony in such a collection. All the species are very hardy, easily grown, and will be found useful for specimens, groups, screens, borders, ornamental hedges, etc.

SPIREA, *Anthony Waterer*—(See description below illustration at left.)

SPIREA, *Aurea*—A beautiful upright grower with a bright yellow foliage changing to a bronze in the Fall. A very striking variety when planted with other shrubs. **50 cents each.**

SPIREA, *Billardi*—(For description see next page.)

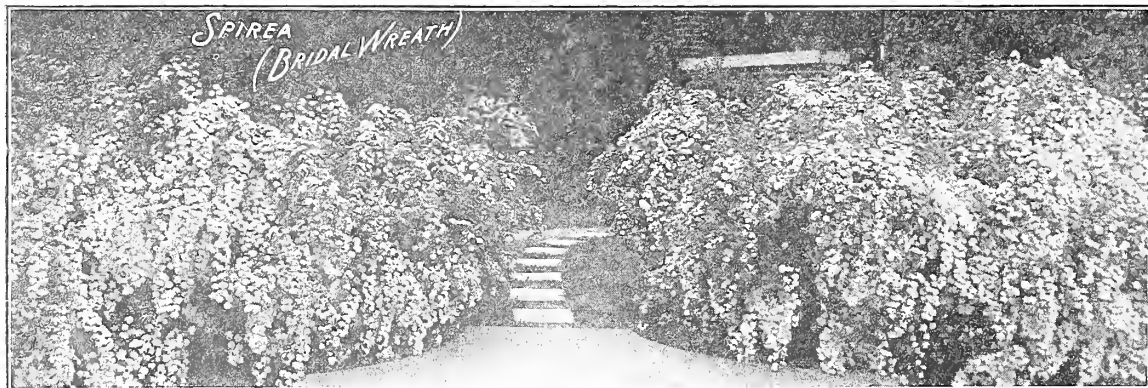
SPIREA, *Bumalda*—A handsome spreading bush from Japan. Habit dwarf but vigorous. dark narrow foliage, pink cone-shaped flowers. Blooms June-July. Hardy. **35 cents each.**

SPIREA, *Prunifolia*—(See description below illustration at bottom of page.)

SPIREA, *Reevesii*—One of the best of the Spirea group. Very handsome, with narrow foliage and large pure white flowers. The double white flowers borne along the stem just as the foliage appears makes a most attractive bush wherever used. Remains in bloom two weeks or more. Foliage dark green above and a pale bluish beneath, hang till late Fall. **50c each.**

SPIREA, *Thunbergii* (Snow Garland)—This variety is spreading in growth with arching slender branches that are a perfect mass of minute pure white flowers followed with exceptionally delicate, yellowish-green foliage. For edging purposes it has few equals. **50 cents each.**

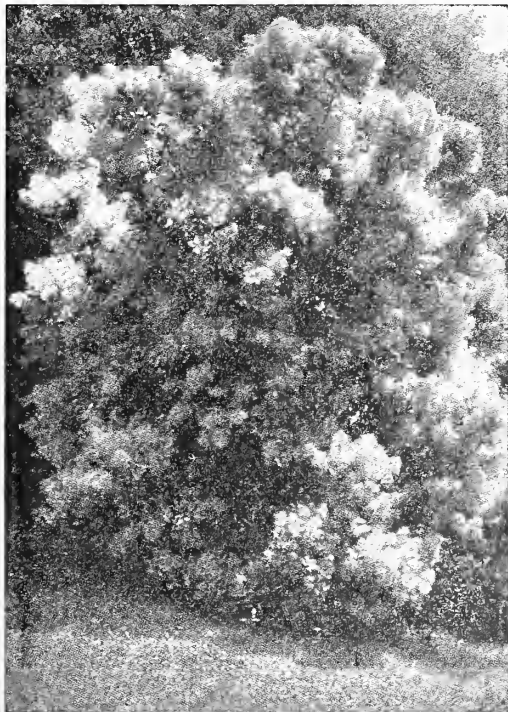
SPIREA, *Van Houttei*—(See page 19 for description.)



SPIREA, *Prunifolia* (Bridal Wreath)—Among the earliest of double Spireas. Small, double white flowers, giving a plume-like effect. Kept at any height by pruning. The individual flowers resemble miniature roses and borne in great profusion on the slender, erect branches. **50c each; \$5.00 per doz.**



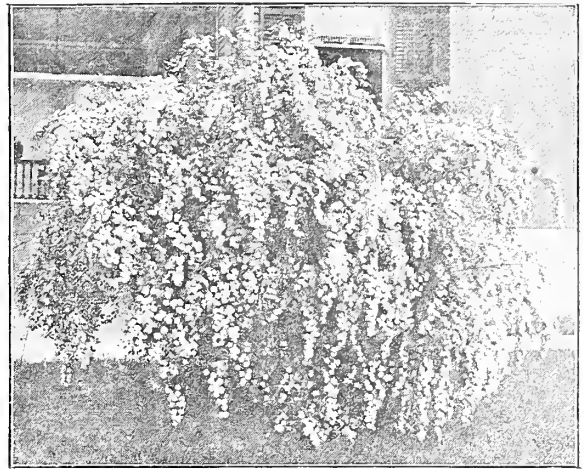
SPIREA, Billardi—Narrow, dense shrub, 5 to 6 feet tall with dark leaves and brightened by corymbs of pretty rich pink flowers in July and August and in fall. 35 cents each.



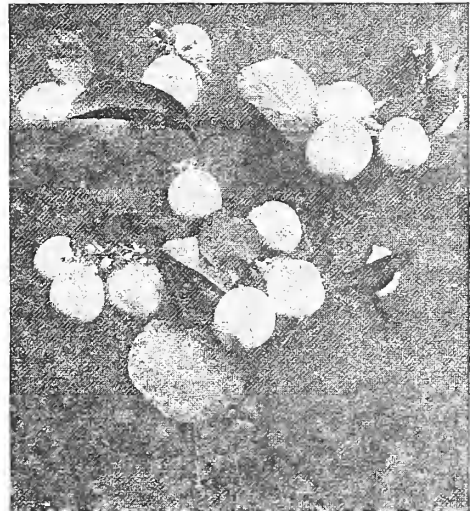
SMOKE TREE (Purple Fringe)—Unique, spreading tree-like shrub with large leaves. Over hung in mid-summer by cloud-like masses of mist-like flowers having the appearance of smoke. Foliage changes to a brilliant red and yellow in autumn. 75 cents each.

SAMBUCUS (Golden Elder)—Handsome variety with golden yellow foliage, contrasting beautifully with other shrubs. Flowers white, grows naturally from 10 to 12 feet but can be pruned into a neat little bush. 50c each.

SYRINGA (Lilac)—Best beloved of all the old garden shrubs; of delicate beauty, very fragrant in early Spring. We are all familiar with the pretty cool green of their leaves and the delightful, pleasing fragrance of their trusses of flowers. Perfectly hardy and will grow wherever planted. Colors red, white and purple. 50 cents each.



SPIREA, Van Houttei—It is one of our finest ornamental shrubs and the most useful of the hardy shrubs. Much used for hedges. Early in Spring the bush is a perfect mass of pure white flowers on pendulous branches often drooping to the ground and never fail to attract attention. The foliage is an attractive green which it retains late in the year. 2 to 3 ft. 25c; \$15.00 per 100. 3 to 4 ft. 35c each; \$3.50 per dozen; \$25.00 per 100.



SNOWBERRY, Racemosus—Flowers of conspicuous rose-color in June and July; leaves dark green, fruit large, milk-white. 50 cents each.

SNOWBERRY, Vulgaris (Coral Berry or Indian Currant)—Like the Snowberry except that the fruits are red and the red berries cluster along the stems which droop beneath their weight till early winter. 50 cents each.



SYRINGA (See description at left)

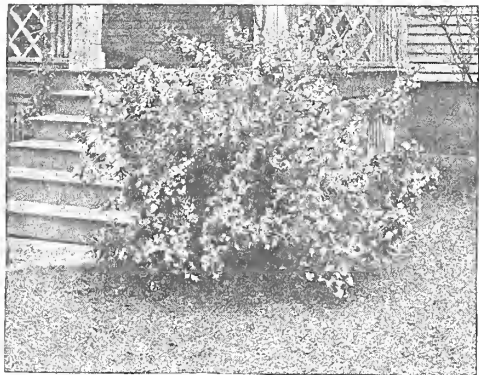


WEIGELA candida

lighter ones at intervals all Summer. 50 cents each.

WEIGELA, variegata—Of neat dwarf habit with pink flowers, variegated leaves, broadly margined with creamy white. One of the most useful variegated-leaved shrubs. 50c each.

WEIGELA, Eva Rathke—A charming new Weigela with bright crimson flowers; beautiful, distinct shade. Blooms all Summer. Not as hardy as Rosea. 75 cents each.



WEIGELA Rosea



BOXWOOD TREE
(See description at right)

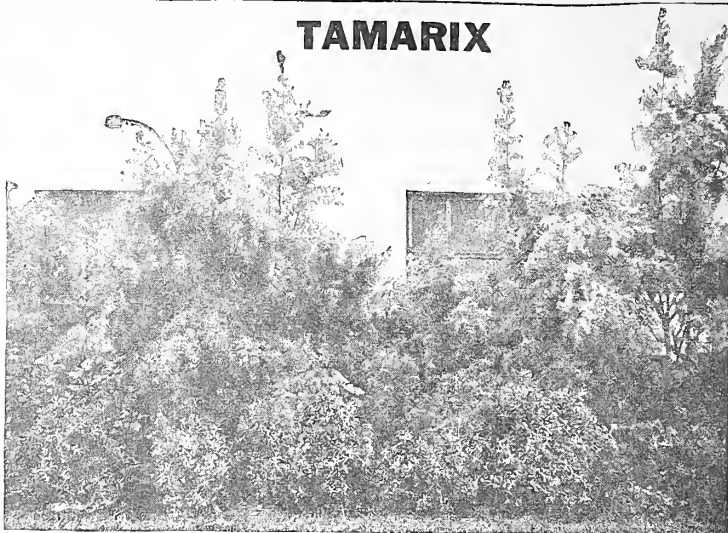
Weigela

A valuable family, handsome in foliage as well as flowers, and seldom omitted from any mixed group which will accommodate the height. The flowers are trumpet-shaped, and are borne thickly along the stem, during May, June and July.

WEIGELA candida

—An extra choice and vigorous shrub that yields one profuse crop of white flowers in June and

TAMARIX



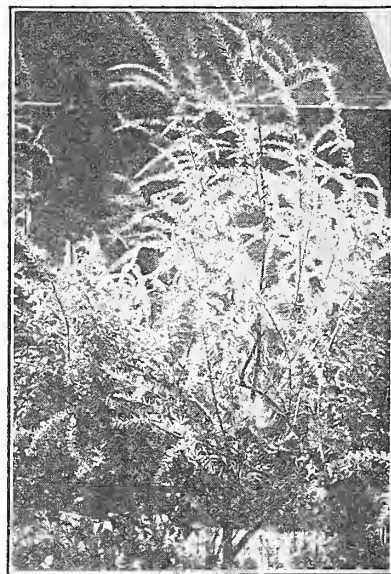
A GROUP OF TAMARIX

Graceful shrubs with feathery foliage and large panicles of showy flowers. Relatively hardy, thriving as far North as Massachusetts. A moist, sandy or loamy soil is well adapted to them. Splendid for seaside planting or other damp places, saline or alkaline soils.

TAMARIX, Africana — Tall shrubs, 8 to 10 feet tall, fine feathery foliage like the Juniper. Small, unusually bright pink flowers, in slender racemes in April and May. Splendid for planting in damp or other places. 50 cents each.

TAMARIX, Odessana. Gracefully bending, silver-green foliage; loose racemes of pink flowers. Late. 50 cents each.

WITCH HAZEL—A valued shrub for producing naturalistic effects. The foliage is large and the flowers are clustered, yellow and showy, with long linear petals. Unusual because of its season of blooming in October and November, when other shrubs have lost their foliage. 75 cents each.



TAMARIX (AFRICANA)

WEIGELA, rosea—

This is one of the most popular of all the Weigelas. A tall growing, vigorous sort with deep pink flowers in greatest of abundance during June and more sparingly at intervals throughout the Summer. 50 cents each.

Ornamental Evergreen Shrubs and Vines

Borders of shrubbery can well be used to give handsome attractive effects to your grounds. Satisfactory results can be obtained by combining evergreen shrubs with those of the deciduous class, giving a continuous green appearance to the planting. However, care should be taken to combine varieties of equal height, that compact, yet pleasing appearance may be obtained.

BOXWOOD—Tiny, dark leaves, densely set; used principally for borders and edging, porch or lawn decorations. 12 to 15 inches, \$1.50; 18 to 24 inches, \$2.50. (Illustration at left.)

EVONYMUS RADICANS—One of the finest evergreen vines, with small rich green foliage and pink fruits in cells which separate and expose the scarlet arils. For covering rocky banks, rough walls, tree trunks, etc., also for vases, baskets and borders of beds, it is hard to beat. 50 cents each.

MAHONIA AQUIFOLIA—Handsome native evergreen, medium size shining, prickly leaves and showy. Bright yellow flowers in May followed by bluish berries. Very useful in decorative planting for its neat habit and bronze-green leaves. 12 to 15 inches, \$1.00 each.

No other investment will improve your property so much as beautiful Trees and Shrubbery—a 50c. or 75c. tree or shrub soon grows to be worth \$3.00 to \$5.00 and enhances the value of your property much more.



CALIFORNIA PRIVET

ORNAMENTAL HEDGE PLANTS

PRIVET, California—The very finest all-purpose hedge, most popular and most beautiful hedge grown. A pretty shrub with smooth, shining leaves, of unusual beauty. There are many plants that may be used for the ornamental hedge with happy results, but the great demand for California Privet proves it to be the most popular and satisfactory of all hedge plants. It grows better and with less care than any other hedge that can be planted and thrives in almost any soil. Our demand each season is far in excess of our supply. We have an exceptionally fine growing stock at this time and we offer it at the same low prices as last season. At this low attractive price it is easily the cheapest and best hedge fence for anyone. It is equally pretty for shrubs and in group planting. Shears splendidly to any shape or form. 1-yr.-old plants, \$5.00 per 100; \$40.00 per 1000. 2-yr.-old plants, 18 to 24 inches, \$7.00 per 100; \$60.00 per 1000.

GLOBE PRIVET—We offer, exclusively, a few very fine specimens of GLOBE PRIVET. These are very dense and compact, a beautiful green and are hardy. While they lose their foliage during the winter they are as pretty

as the box-wood or evergreen during the summer and for which they make very good substitutes. Do well on lawn or in porch boxes. 18 to 24 inches tall at special price of \$1.50 each.

English and Amoor River Privet

PLANT ONCE AND HAVE A HEDGE ALWAYS. PERFECTLY HARDY ANYWHERE PLANTED. PLEASE NOTE OUR LOW PRICES.

PRIVET, Amoor River—Hardy for Northern climates. It is of similar form and habit to the well known California type: the foliage is not quite so glossy, but safest to plant in cold climates. 1-yr., 12 to 18 inches, \$8.00 per 100; 2-yr., 18 to 24 inches, \$10.00 per 100.

PRIVET, English—One of the fine, hardy hedges especially for the far North climate. Spreading and tall growing privet. A pretty green and with its fruits makes a beautiful hedge. Shears well. 1-yr., 18 to 24 inches, \$10.00 per 100.

HARDY ORNAMENTAL GRASSES

The ornamental grasses can be used with telling effect in borders, large beds or by the margin of ponds and lakes. They are often used with small shrubs and medium sized trees in wide borders. These Grasses planted singly or on lawns where the soil is deep and rich take care of themselves and grow rapidly into large specimens.

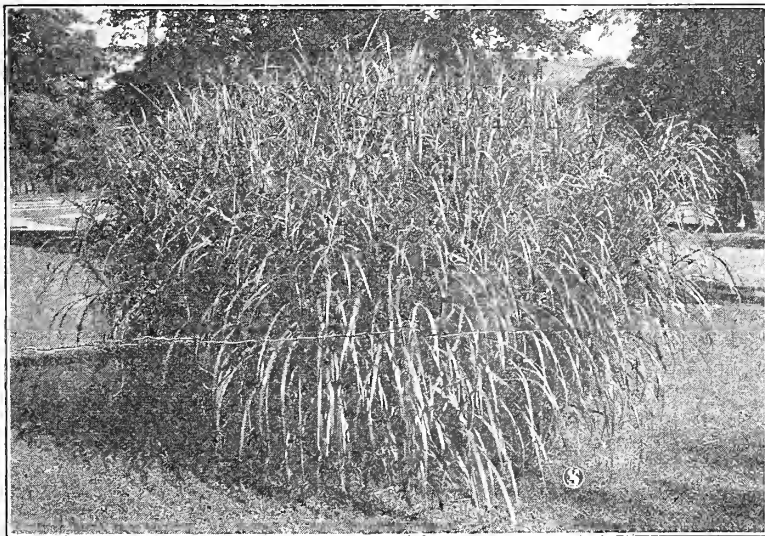
In large beds the effect is heightened by the addition of such plants as the Canna near the border. Divided clumps, 25c each; \$2.50 per dozen. Large clumps, 50c each.

EULALIA GRACILLIMA UNIVITTATA (Japan Rush)—This is the most graceful of the grasses and most popular. Narrow green leaves with a silvery white midrib. Perfectly hardy.

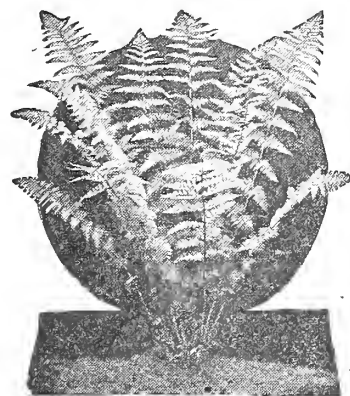
JAPONICA VARIEGATA—Long narrow leaves, striped with green and white.

JAPONICA ZEBRINA (Zebra Grass)—One of the most beautiful of Grasses. Leaves crossed every two or three inches by a band of yellow half an inch wide.

PHALARIS (Ribbon Grass)—Green, or blades striped lengthwise with creamy white; handsome clumps.



ORNAMENTAL GRASS



HARDY FERNS

FAMOUS HARDY FERNS

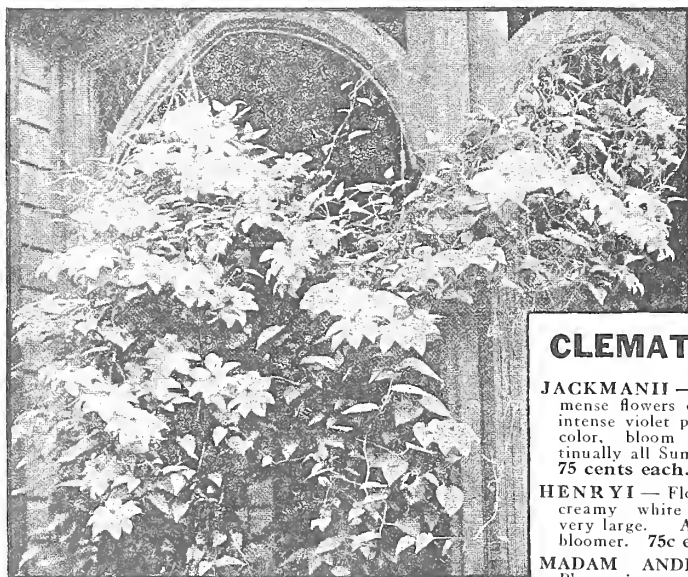
OSTRICH—The Ostrich Fern is one of the best. Does well under cultivation. It is large, growing in a crown from three to four feet tall. The leaves or fronds broadly lance shaped which curve gracefully outward. The Ostrich is easily cultivated and group themselves effectively in shaded corners or in damp places, but do fairly well when exposed to the sunlight. Splendid for planting in private gardens or parks. Can be planted from October until June. The large clumps we are offering will make a good showing the first year. Plant shallow and cover with leaves for best results. 50c each; \$5.00 per dozen.

Try some of our Choice Flower Seeds, listed on pages 55 to 59. They give satisfaction.



Ernst's Ornamental Climbing Vines

Vines may be used in many ways and places. The Ivy clings and covers closely wood, brick, stone and other buildings in delightful draperies of green and other colors especially in the Fall. Porches, porticos, entrances, even buildings of themselves bleak and bare, with vines become graceful and inviting. Archways, arbors, pergolas, pathways and garden gates get their charm from well selected, deftly trained climbers. There is something, a touch of Nature perhaps, about the sweeping and twisting of vines about the porch, veranda and the trellises about the house that appeals to everyone.



CLEMATIS JACKMANII

a distinct crimson red. Entirely different from all other varieties. 75c each.
RAMONA—A vigorous grower and a perpetual bloomer, flowers a deep, rich lavender. 75c each.

CLEMATIS

JACKMANII — Immense flowers of an intense violet purple color, bloom continually all Summer. 75 cents each.

HENRYI — Flowers creamy white and very large. A free bloomer. 75c each.

MADAM ANDRE — Plant is a good grower and a very free bloomer. Color



CLEMATIS MADAM ANDRE

See description at left.



CLEMATIS PANICULATA

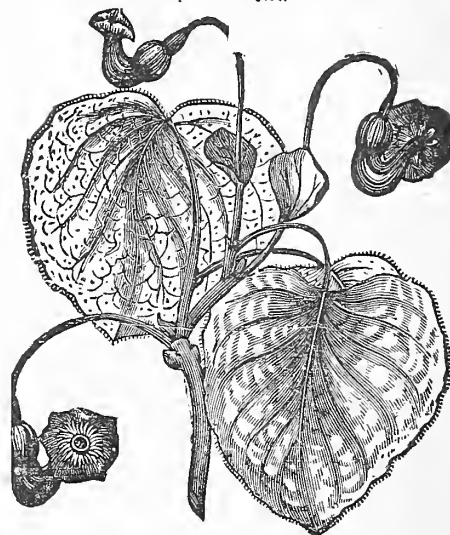
PANICULATA—The most popular of the small flowering sorts. Vine is a rapid grower with glossy foliage. In September the flowers appear in a mass of white, giving the appearance of a bank of snow. The fragrance is most pleasant and penetrating. More planted than all other varieties. 50c each.

CELASTRUS (BITTERSWEET)

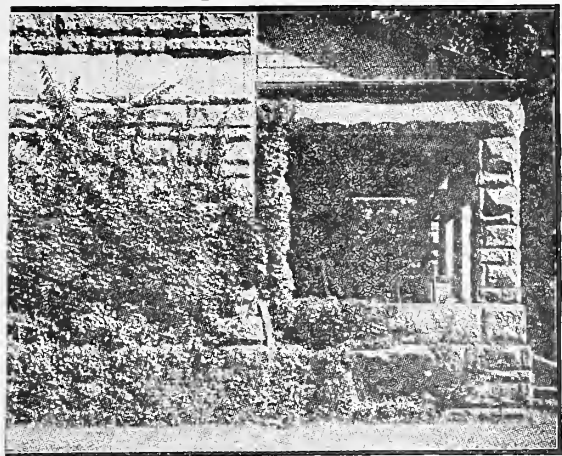
A hardy, ornamental vine. Very effective for its bright colored fruit, remaining unusually well throughout the winter. It is fine for trellises, trees, rocks, walls, etc. Grow in any soil and location. 35c each.

DUTCHMAN'S PIPE

SIPHON—A native species of climbing habit and rapid growth, light green foliage and pipe-shaped and yellow-brown flowers. 75c each.



DUTCHMAN'S PIPE



BOSTON IVY

care. Foliage changes from dark green to crimson-scarlet in Fall. Price, 60 cents each.

IVY

AMPELOPSIS QUINQUE-FOLIA—(Woodbine, American Ivy, Virginia Creeper, etc.)—Deeply cut leaves which turn to a beautiful crimson in Fall; fine for covering trees, fences, rocky slopes, walls, etc. 2-year plants, 35c each

Boston Ivy

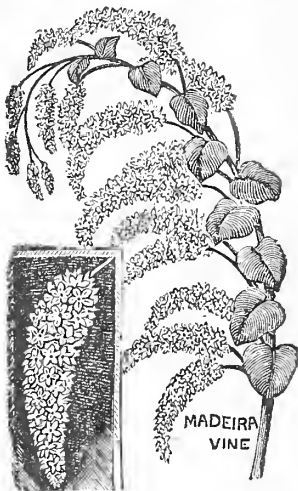
AMPELOPSIS VEITCHII (Boston Ivy.)—Valuable for covering brick and stone. Leaves overlap. Once established requires no further



MATRIMONY VINE

Matrimony Vine

CHINESE—Creeping or trailing vine; foliage a grayish green, flowers from June to September. Color varies from pink to purple; fruit bright crimson. 25c each.



Madeira

A beautiful rapid growing vine with dense foliage. Grows well everywhere but succeeds best in sunny locations; bears sweet, feathery white flowers. Tubers, 10c each; \$1.00 per dozen.

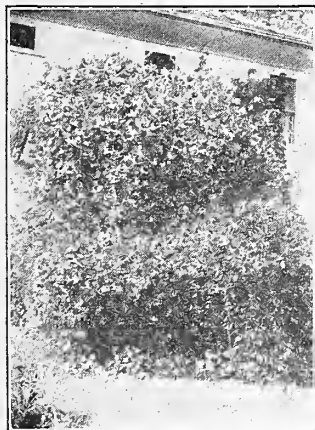
See page 17 for Bush Honeysuckle



HONEYSUCKLE

Honeysuckle

HALLEANA—Pure white and creamy-yellow, very fragrant flowers and bloom the whole season; almost evergreen. A very valuable climber. 25c each.



KUDZU VINE

Kudzu Vine

A grand hardy climber. Large foliage and dense shade. Will run 30 to 40 feet in one season. Flowers plentiful in August, rosy-purple, pea-shaped, in small racemes. 25c each.

Wistaria

CHINESE PURPLE—One of the handsomest for use on pergolas, porches, and trellises. Flowers are borne in dense, drooping clusters of a pale blue color; a vigorous grower. Also in blue and white. 35c each.



WISTARIA

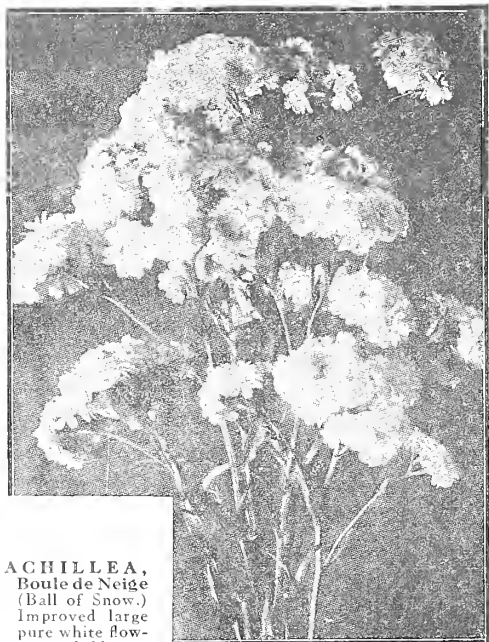
Select Hardy Perennial Plants

IT IS well to have flowering plants that come up year after year without replanting. These can be used to best advantage in groups and beds on the lawn, as borders for drives, walks, or in front of shrubbery. Especially fine in gardens. Some of the tall growing sorts may be planted among the shrubbery with fine effect. Perennials may be planted either Spring or Fall. Soil should be kept well fertilized. A covering of coarse strawy manure will be very beneficial in the winter. **Fine large field grown clumps, 15 cents each or \$1.50 per dozen; \$10.00 per 100, except where otherwise noted.**



A BEAUTIFUL PERENNIAL GARDEN.

ACONITUM NAPELLUS (True Monkshood.)—Summer and late Autumn flowering plants with hold spikes of hood-shaped flowers, thriving in either sun or shade. The roots are poisonous and should not be planted where the tubers might be taken for vegetables. July and August. Large dark blue flowers. 35c each; \$3.50 per dozen.



ACHILLEA, Boule de Neige (Ball of Snow.) Improved large pure white flowers and blooms all summer. New. Will do well in dry, sunny places. Lasts long in water after cut.



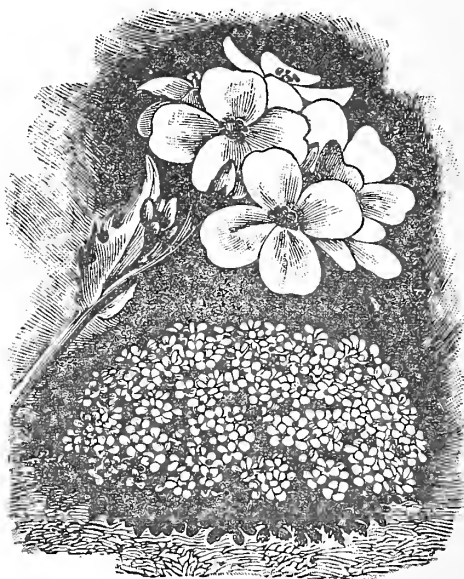
AGROSTEMMA, Alba (Rose Champion.)—Hardy evergreen perennial; stout, erect-growing plants with silvery foliage and showy white flowers. Splendid for naturalizing on hillsides. 1½ to 2 ft. June to August.

AGROSTEMMA, Coronaria (Rose Heaven.) (Mullein Pink.)—Bright rose crimson. About 3 ft. June and July.

ANEMONE, Japonica (For description see next page.)

ANCHUSA, Dropmore—Tall spikes of beautiful blue flowers, blooming all summer. Rough, broad foliage. Cannot be surpassed for massing effects. This is the darkest and most effective of the Anchusas. They should be treated as biennials, as the old plants exhaust themselves in two or three years, but happily reproduce themselves from self-sown seed. The blooming season can be extended several weeks by cutting the spikes as soon as the flowers fade, thus preventing seeding. 25c each; \$2.50 per dozen.

AEGOPODIUM, Bishop's Weed (Podogaria variegata)—9 to 12 inches. A rapidly growing plant, with variegated green and yellow foliage which it holds without fading, even during the hottest weather. A fine border plant or for edging groups of shrubs. \$1.00 per doz.; \$6.00 per 100 plants.



ARABIS, Alpine (Rock Cress.)—Low growing plants especially suited to rock-work, flowering in small white terminal racemes. They commence to bloom in May and continue a long time. Splendid for shady borders and last quite well when cut.

PRICE FINE, LARGE FIELD GROWN CLUMPS, 15 Cents Each;
\$1.50 Per Dozen, Except Where Otherwise Noted.

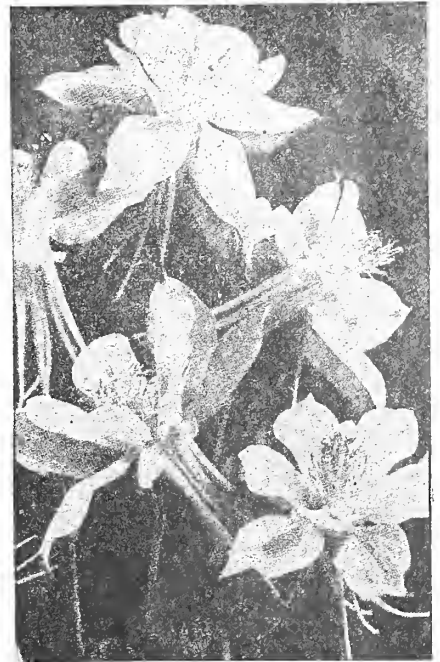


AQUILEGIA or COLUMBINE—As a cut flower the long spurred Aquilegias are the daintiest of our outdoor grown flowers. They bloom in late Spring and early Summer. Does well in half shade or full sun. Mixed colors.

※────────────────※

ARABIS, Alpine
(Rock Cress)

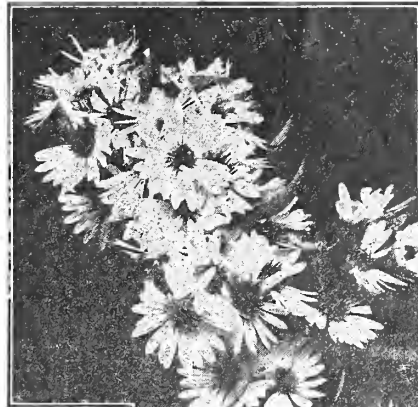
(See page 24 for illustration and description.)



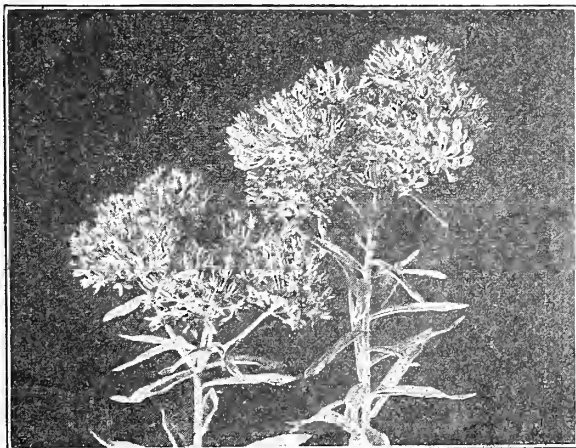
AQUILEGIA or COLUMBINE

Complete
Index
will be
Found
on the
Inside
Back
Cover

ANEMONE, Japonica—Valuable plant suitable for edging, massing or single specimens. They grow rapidly and are profuse in bloom, gaining strength and beauty each year. The blooming period extends from August till mid-November, the large open flowers furnishing abundant cut flowers and make a brilliant field display. Cover plants in winter. We offer strong field grown plants only. 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.

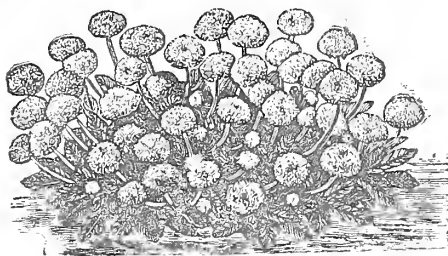


Have
You
Noticed
Our
Special
Fruit
Tree
Offers
on Pages
One
and
Four?

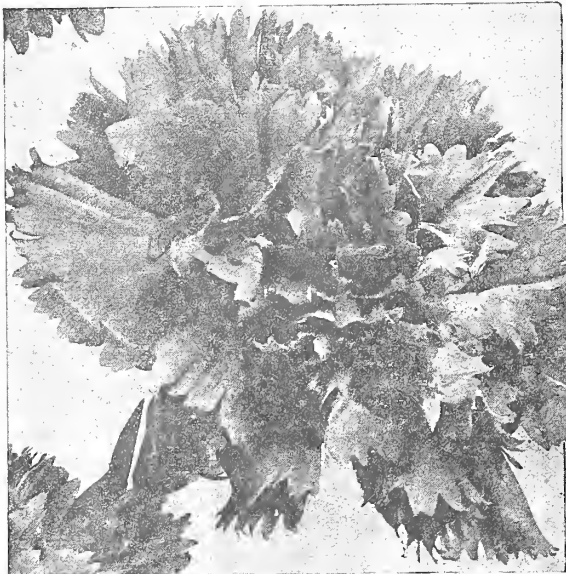


ASCLEPIAS Tuberosa (Butterfly Weed.)—Native plant. Makes a delightful show of orange flowers during early Summer. It is one of the most gorgeous of American flowers.

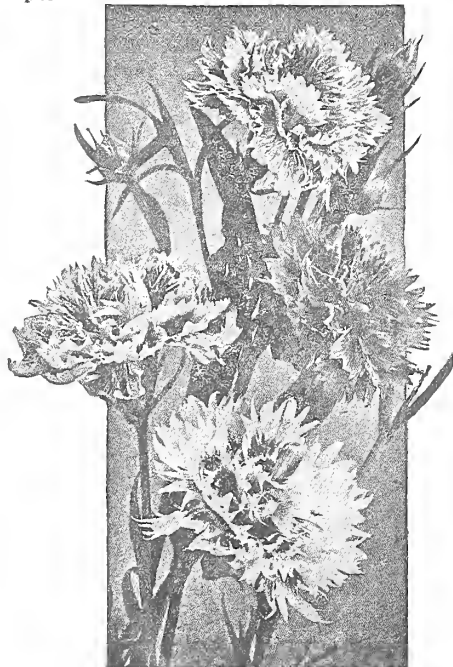
ASTERS, Michaelmas Daisy—The "Michaelmas Daisies" are a very useful and attractive family of perfectly hardy perennials, largely used by landscape gardeners to provide masses of foliage and bloom throughout the Fall.



BELLIS, Perennis (Double English Daisy.)—Very popular and charming edging perennial with cheerful button-shaped flowers in early Spring. Succumbs well in shade.



CARNATIONS, Chalandi—Perpetual double. 15 cents each; \$1.50 per dozen.



CARNATIONS, Hardy Border—Carnations have ever been highly regarded for their spicy scent, bright colors and generally charming appearance. Protection ordinarily insures their permanency and early Spring bloom. Colors run through many shades. Mixed.

BAPTISIA, Australis (False Indigo.)—Dark blue pea-shaped flowers in June; suitable for the hardy border or wild garden. Very attractive foliage.

BELLIS, Perennis—See description under illustration.

BACCONIA, Cordata (Plume Poppy.)—A noble hardy perennial, beautiful in foliage and flower and adapted for planting in shrubbery borders, center of beds and in bold groups in any position. Will grow in any soil. Flowers creamy-white in terminal panicles July and August.

BOLTONIA, Asteriodes (False Chamomile.)—A showy native hardy perennial with large single aster-like flowers; bloom during Summer and Autumn months and with its thousands of flowers open at one time produces a very showy effect.

CAMPANULA—See description under illustration.

CARNATIONS, Chalandi—See description under illustration.

CARNATIONS, Hardy Border—See description under illustration.

CARYOPTERIS, Mastacanthus—See description under illustration.

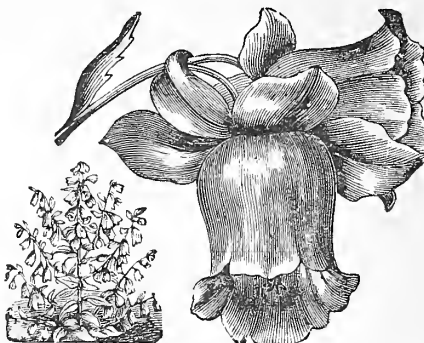
CASSIA, Marylandica (Wild Senna.)—Handsome pinnate foliage and numerous racemes of showy yellow flowers; an extremely desirable plant of easiest culture. Senna leaves are popular for medicinal purposes.

COREOPSIS, Lanceolata Grandiflora—See description under illustration.

PRICE

Fine, Large, Field Grown Plants,
15 Cents Each, \$1.50 Per
Dozen, Except Where Noted
Otherwise.

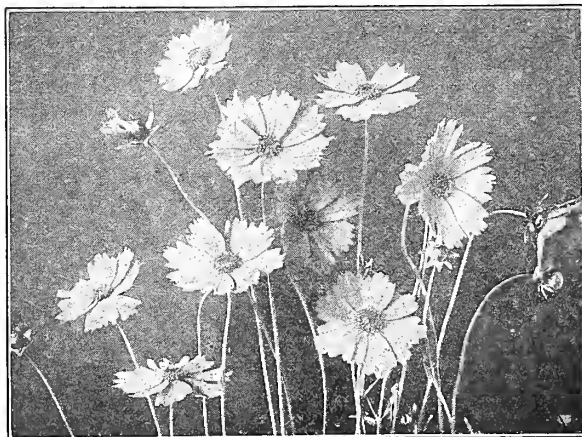
We have a
extensive
list of
Garden
Vegetables
shown on
pages
60 to 64.
Plant some
of these
and know
the pleasure
of having
vegetables
fresh
from your
own
garden.



CAMPANULA (Canterbury Bell.)—Flowers blue white and rose; corolla very large and bell-shaped; bright and attractive. A biennial but should be in everybody's garden.



CARYOPTERIS, Mastacanthus (Blue Spirea.)—A handsome hardy perennial; grows about 3 feet tall and produces rich lavender-blue flowers in great profusion the whole length of the branches. A valuable plant either for bedding or pot culture blooming early in September and until frost cuts it. Price 50c each.



COREOPSIS, Lanceolata Grandiflora (Tick-seed.)—An improved variety with large bright yellow flowers; one of the best hardy plants. Fine for cut flowers. Easy culture. 18 inches.

PRICE, Fine, large field grown clumps, 15c. each; \$1.50 per doz., except where otherwise noted.

DESODIUM, Penduliflorum
—An exceedingly graceful shrub-like plant covered with purplish-red flowers in Summer time when little else is in bloom. Strikingly beautiful. 75 cents each.

DICTAMNUS, Alba — White flowered. This variety is quite showy when in bloom. Splendid flowers and rich durable foliage. 50 cents each.

DICTAMNUS, Rubra—One of the most satisfactory hardy plants in cultivation. Somewhat shrubby, rounded bush, growing about three feet tall, with fragrant foliage and spikes of curious red flowers. 50 cents each.

DIGITALIS—See description under illustration.

ECHINOPS or GLOBE THISTLE — Interesting and showy thistle-like plants with globular heads of deep metallic blue flowers, which may be dried and remain attractive for a long time. 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.

ERYNGIUM, Amethystinum (Sea Holly.)—Finely cut spiny foliage and thistle-like heads of flowers of a beautiful steel blue. Very decorative in the hardy border, and useful for dry bouquets in winter. True blue thistle with amethyst stems and bracts. 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.

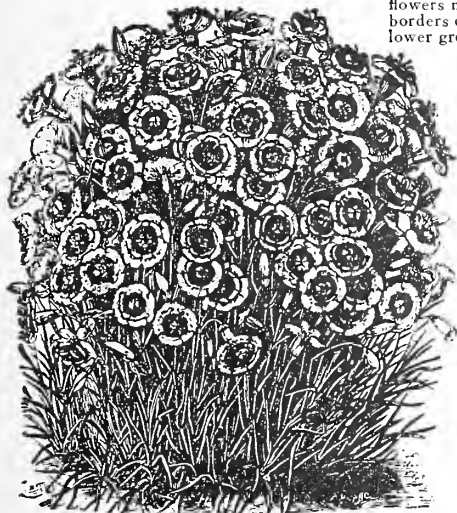
GIANT SHIRLEY FOXGLOVE—Extraordinary size and vigor, growing 6 or 7 feet tall. The flower spikes are over 3 feet long, crowded with large, bell-shaped blossoms.

Colors range from white and shell-pink to deepest rose, many dotted with crimson or chocolate. Very attractive. 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.

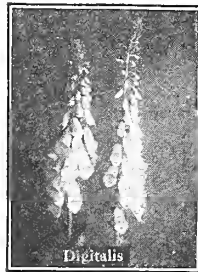


DELPHINIUM, Gold Medal Hybrid (Larkspur)—A greatly improved variety of the Belladonna Larkspur of which it has the early and continuous blooming habit and the light, azure blue color, but the flowers are much larger and better and the stems are from 5 to 7 feet tall; the upper 2 to 3 feet forms a huge branching raceme of well-placed flowers. For size of bloom and spike as well as rich and delicate flowers it is the finest.

DELPHINIUM, Belladonna—They are the best blue cut flower, perfectly hardy and established plants produce a number of spikes giving three crops during a season. They are in demand by every florist for decorating, the light blue combining especially well with other flowers.



DIANTHUS, Barbatius (Sweet William.)—That old-fashioned favorite, the Sweet William has almost disappeared from our gardens and its place taken by plants of far less beauty. It is a fine plant which produces great masses of bloom of extremely rich and varied colors. The flowers are lasting and fine for cutting.



DIGITALIS, Foxglove—For stately and picturesque beauty it is not to be surpassed; hardy, easily grown, and the large spikes of beautiful, distinct flowers make them very desirable for borders or as a background for the lower growing plants.



GAILLARDIA, Grandiflora (Blanket Flower.) One of the most desirable hardy plants in cultivation and we have the finest strain extant. Makes one of the most gorgeous and prodigal displays of all perennials, providing an unending supply of bloom in rich, tawny shades so highly prized. Flowers often measure 3 inches in diameter on clean upright stems 2 feet tall. A hardy center of deep maroon is thickly bordered by petals of orange and yellow.

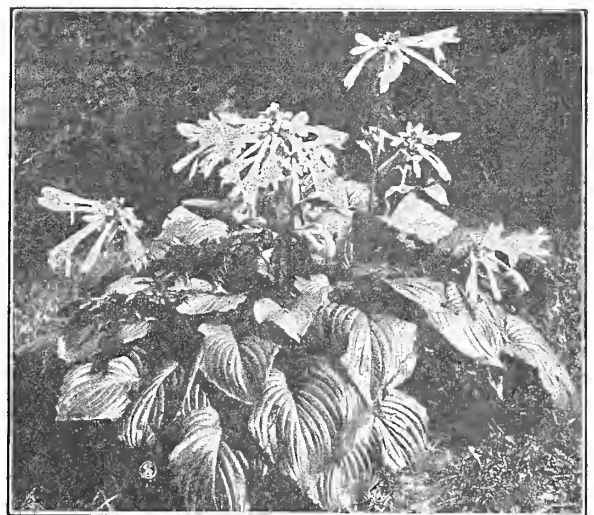


DICENTRA, Spectabilis (Bleeding Heart).—An old-fashioned favorite; its long racemes of graceful heart-shaped pink flowers are always attractive; it is at home in any part of the hardy border, and especially valuable for planting in the shade. One of the choicest members of the old-fashioned garden. 50 cents each.



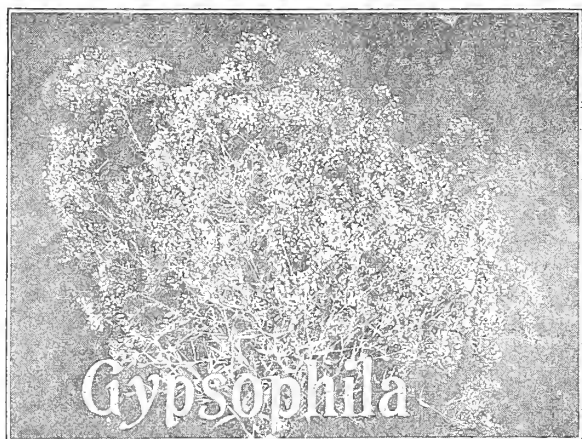
EUPATORIUM (Hardy Ageratum.) (White Snakeroot).—A splendid native plant growing 6 to 10 inches high; immense heads of purplish-pink flowers; fine for natural effects along streams and ponds, and for planting among shrubbery.

EUPATORIUM, Coelestinum (Blue Ageratum-like Flowers).—Similar to the above except that it has lavender flowers and blooms from August till frost.

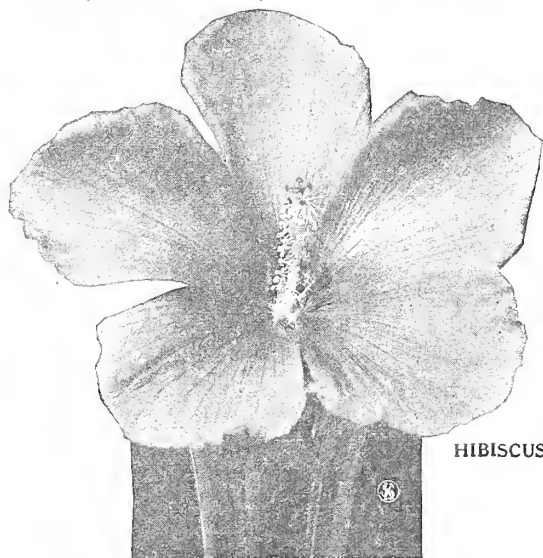


FUNKIA, Sub-cordata (Day Lily).—Wide circle of broad leaves. Flowers large, waxy white, fragrant, borne in large trusses.

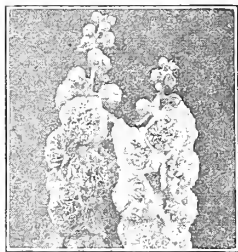
FUNKIA, Undulata Variegata (Plantain Lily.) (Day Lily).—The Plantain Lilies are among the easiest to manage; their broad, massive foliage makes them an attractive subject for the border even when not in bloom. Succeed equally well in sun or shade. Foliage variegated and flowers are blue. 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.



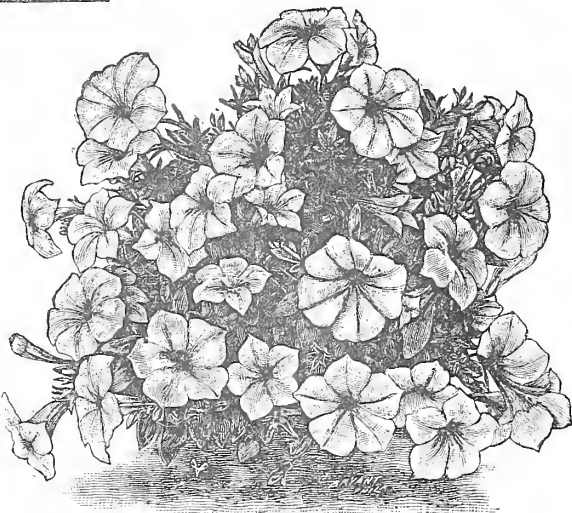
GYPSOPHILA, Paniculata (Baby's Breath)—A beautiful old-fashioned plant very branching and spreading slender herbs with scant foliage when blooming. Easy of culture and very attractive to the eye of everyone.



HIBISCUS



HOLLYHOCKS (Double Finest Mixed.)—The Hollyhock is an old garden favorite full of sentiment and association with a distant past. It is a plant of strong vigorous growth and noble aspect with elegant camellia-like flowers that form perfect rosettes of the most lovely shades of color. They require a deep rich soil and a sunny corner. Painters choose Hollyhocks as subjects for floral paintings oftener than any other flower no doubt because artists have a finer appreciation of the beautiful than other people. Planted in the Fall will bloom the following summer. Separate colors, red, maroon, white, yellow and shades of pink.



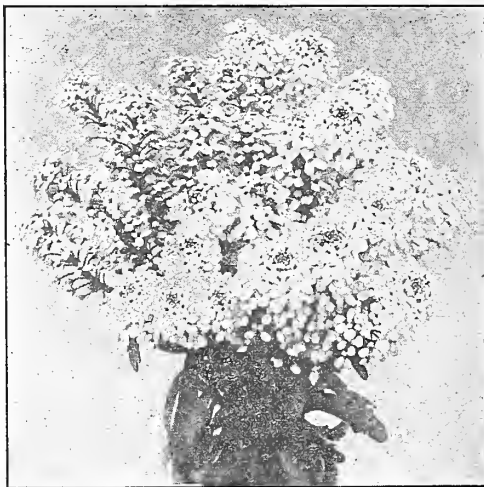
LINUM PERENNE (Flax.)—A desirable plant for the border or rockery growing about 2 feet tall. Very attractive both as to foliage and bloom. Flowers a beautiful pale blue on slender graceful stems. Each morning finds it replenished with a mass of fresh bloom for a long period.

LIATRIS—(For description see next page.)

PRICE Fine, large, field grown clumps, 15 cents each; or \$1.50 per dozen, except where otherwise noted.



LUPINUS—The Lupines produce cheerful long spikes a foot long of pea-shaped flowers on stems three feet tall. They are perfectly hardy but cannot endure drought and must be placed in well prepared garden soil and kept watered during dry weather. In color they are white, blue and beautiful shades of rose. 25c each; \$2.50 per doz.

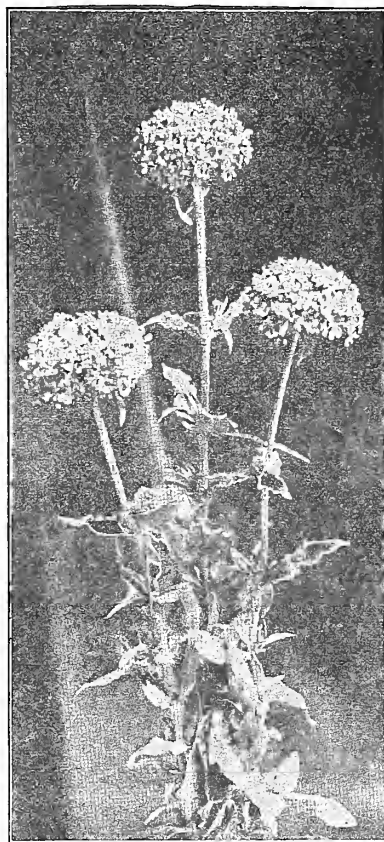


IBERIS, Sempervirens (Hardy Candytuft.)—Most desirable hardy dwarf plants with evergreen foliage which is completely hidden with dense heads of flowers early in Spring. White. A particularly fine rock plant.

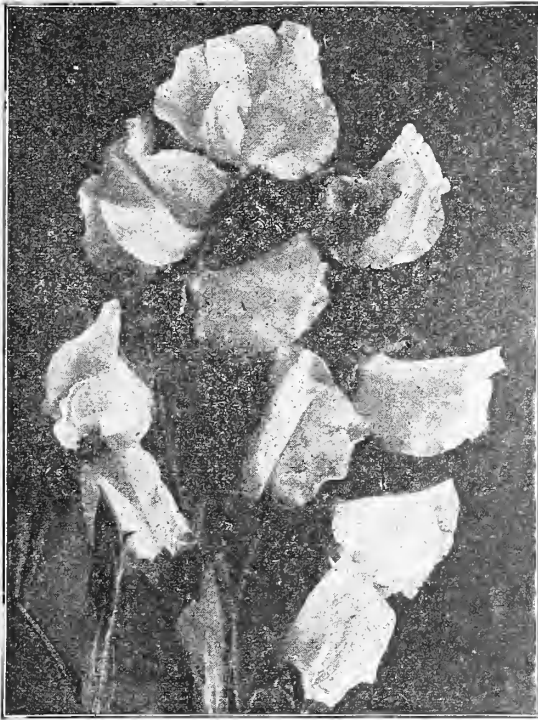
HELENIUM AUTUMNALE (Sneezewort.)—Handsome plants allied to the Sunflower. Broad heads of deep golden-yellow flowers in late summer and fall. Grows 5 to 6 feet tall.

HELIOPSIS, Excelsa (Hardy Zinnia.)—Bushy perennial of dwarf habit lavishly covered with charming 2-inch double flowers during six weeks of midsummer. A chrome yellow bleaching to a clear yellow as flowers mature. Makes an effective display.

HIBISCUS (Mallow Marvels.) (Mixed.)—A wonderfully improved form of our greatly admired Marsh Mallow or Rose Mallow in which not only the colors have been greatly intensified but in which flowers of enormous size frequently from 10 to 12 inches in diameter have been developed. From being an ordinary hardy plant these giants have been developed till they have approached the dignity of shrubs—often reaching 10 feet in height—and are so vividly showy in their bloom as to demand a place in every planting. Bloom from July till late September.

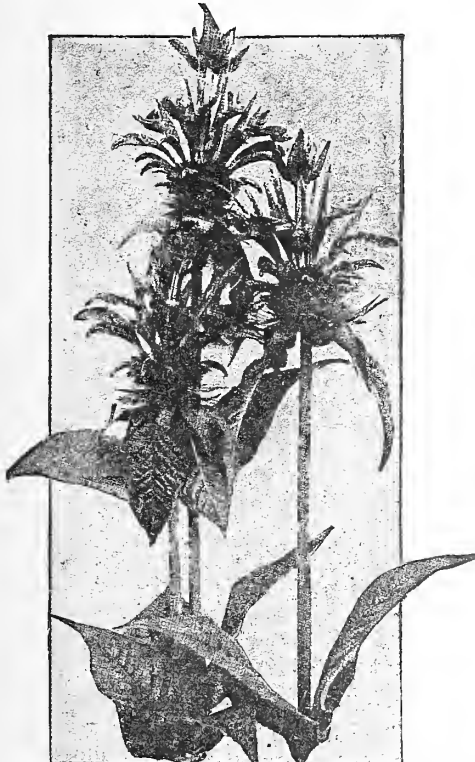


LYCHNIS, Chalcedonica (Maltese Cross.)—Heads of vivid scarlet flowers blooming a long time. One of the brightest plants in the hardy border. Almost evergreen foliage. Ablaze with close spikes of crimson flowers in June and July.



LATHYRUS, Latifolius (Everlasting Pea.) (Hardy Sweet Pea.)—Flowers large, bright red, on long stems. Little known in this country but a great favorite in England. They are extremely showy and fine. Charming climbers for covering trellises, rocks, stumps or walls.

LIATRIS (Blazing Star or Gay Feather.)—Nothing can be planted that will attract more attention on account of its unusual appearance; but is beautiful as well as odd. Blooms in midsummer and throws up long narrow spikes of rich rose-purple flowers, which last a long time and is peculiar in its great attraction for butterflies. Price, 25c each; \$2.50 per dozen.

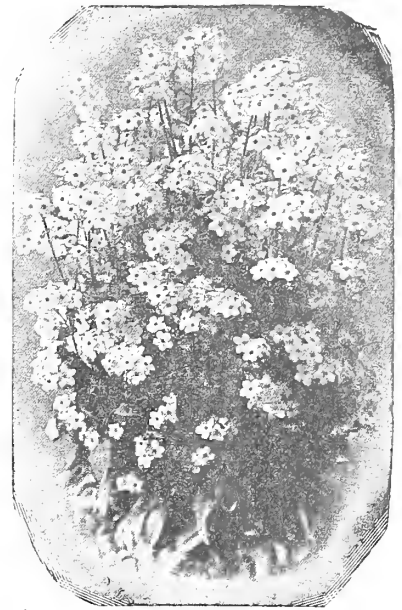


MONARDA, Didyma (Bergamot.)—Showy plants from 2 to 3 feet tall, succeeding in any soil or position, with aromatic foliage, and producing their bright flowers during July and August. Brilliant crimson-scarlet, rosea, salmona, and purpurea.

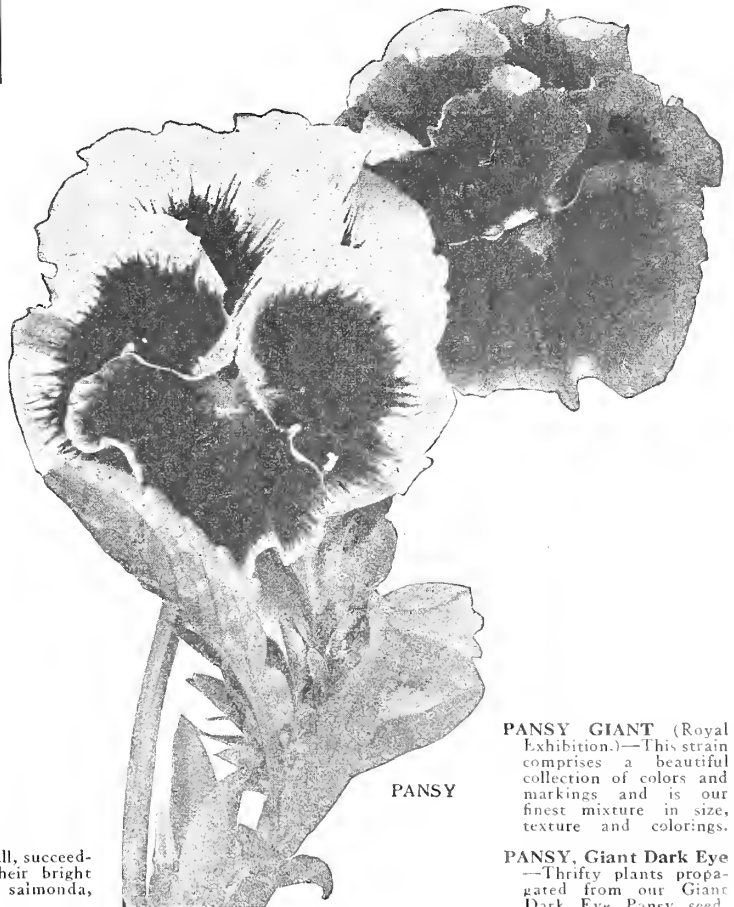
PRICE Fine, large field grown clumps, 15 cents each, or \$1.50 per dozen, except where otherwise noted.



PINKS (Hardy Garden.)—The pronounced spicy fragrance of these vie with their beauty of form and color keeping up a constant demand for them. Bloom freely during early Summer.



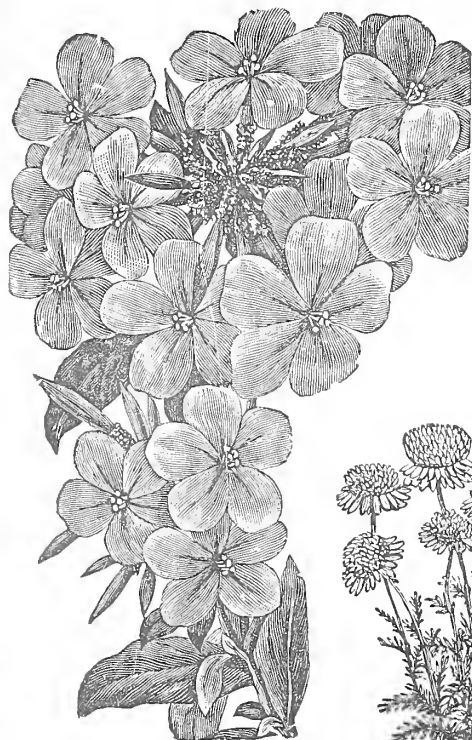
MYOSOTIS, Alpestris (Alpine or Hardy Forget-Me-Not.)—Appealing in modest, azure beauty, cherished for its sentiment. Splendid for natural effects on edge of ponds and streams, borders and rockeries.



PANSY

PANSY GIANT (Royal Exhibition.)—This strain comprises a beautiful collection of colors and markings and is our finest mixture in size, texture and colorings.

PANSY, Giant Dark Eye—Thrifty plants propagated from our Giant Dark Eye Pansy seed.

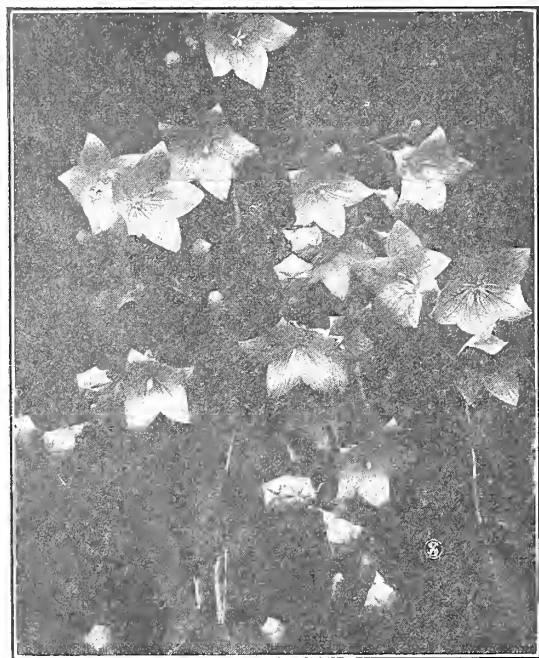


PLUMBAGO, Larpentae (Lead Wort).—One of the most desirable border and rock plants. It is of dwarf spreading habit, growing 6 to 8 inches in height and covered with deep blue flowers during the Summer and Fall. Price, 15 cents each; \$1.50 per dozen.



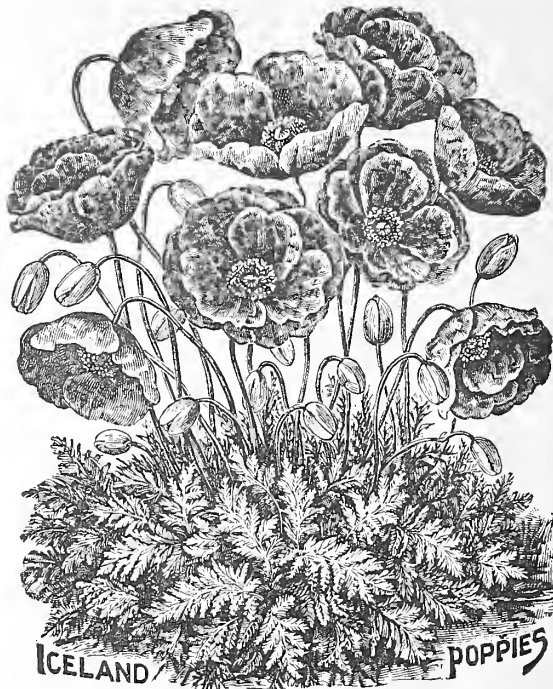
PYRETHRUM

PYRETHRUM, Roseum (Painted or Persian Daisy).—Foliage fine cut and attractive, flowers borne profusely on long straight stems, colored in shades of rose. A splendid cut flower. 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.



PLATYCODON, Grandiflorum (Japanese Balloon Flower).—Blooms constantly from July till late September; flowers large, bell-shaped, in numerous loose racemes. Blue and white. Price, 15 cents each; \$1.50 per dozen.

PAPAYER, Orientale (Oriental Poppies).—These are the regal representatives of this popular genus, 3 to 3½ feet tall, and far surpassing in splendor of bloom all the annual and biennial kinds and for a gorgeous display of rich, brilliant coloring nothing equals them in May and June, and whether planted singly or in masses their large flowers and freedom of bloom render them conspicuous in any position. Easy of culture. Do best in rich loam. Set plants in Fall or early Spring. 15 cents each; \$1.50 per dozen.



PAPAYER, Nudicaule (Iceland Poppies).—Of neat habit, forming a tuft of bright green fern-like foliage, from which spring throughout the season, a profusion of slender leafless stems 1 foot high, each graced with charming cup-shaped flowers. Price, 15 cents each; \$1.50 per dozen.

PHYSOSTEGIA, Virginica alba (False Dragon Head).—Handsome midsummer flowering plants 3 to 4 feet tall; bearing broad spikes of tubular flowers of delicate but conspicuous beauty of pure white. Price, 15 cents each; \$1.50 per dozen.

PHYSOSTEGIA, Virginica—Similar to the above only the flowers are a rosy purple. Price, 15 cents each; \$1.50 per dozen.



RUDBECKIA (Golden Glow).—Grows 5 to 7 feet tall and blooms from early Summer until frost. Flowers are double and golden yellow, with dark purple cone, shaped like a Cactus Dahlia.

RUDBECKIA, Purpurea (Giant Purple Coneflower).—Peculiar reddish-purple flowers, with a very large, brown, cone-shaped center. July to October.

RUDBECKIA, Newmanii (Black-eyed Susan).—Deep orange-yellow flowers, with a dark purple cone; long, wiry stems 3 feet tall, blooms all Summer.

Price, 15 cents each; \$1.50 per dozen.

PRICE Fine, large field-grown clumps, 15 cents each, or \$1.50 per dozen; except where otherwise noted.



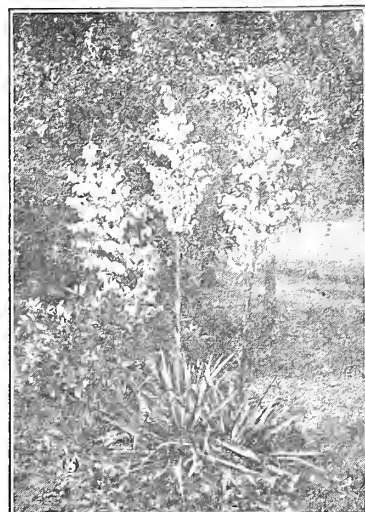
SEDUM, Spectabile "Brilliant."—Rich colored form of Spectabile, being a bright amaranth red. Late Summer and Fall.

SEDUM, Spectabile—One of the prettiest erect growing species, attaining a height of 18 inches with broad, light foliage and immense heads of handsome, showy rose-colored flowers. Useful and pretty in borders and for massing. Late Summer and Fall. Does well in sun.

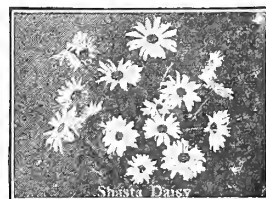
STATICE LATIFOLIA (Sea Lavender).—Most valuable plant either for the border or rockery, with tufts of leathery leaves and immense candelabra-like heads of purplish blue minute flowers during July and August. Cut and dried last for months. **25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.**



STOKESIA, Cyanea (Cornflower Aster, Stokes' Aster).—A charming and beautiful native hardy plant, much admired flower. The plant grows from 18 to 24 inches tall, bearing freely its handsome lavender-blue centaurea-like blossoms, which measure from 4 to 5 inches across, from early July until late October. Easily grown in open, sunny position. Sandy soil.



YUCCA, Filamentosa (Adam's Needle).—Stately foliage and flowering plant, always conspicuous. The broad sword-like foliage is evergreen; supporting a showy display of pendent creamy-white bell-shaped flowers. **Price, 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.**



SHASTA DAISY (Description at left below.)

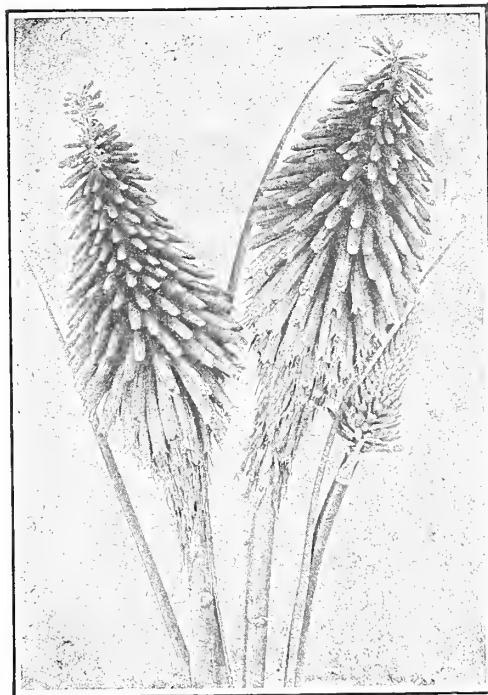


VERONICA, "Speedwell" (Blue Bird Flower).—One of the handsomest blue flowering plants. Perfectly hardy and increases in strength and beauty each year. Long spikes completely studded with beautiful, deep blue flowers; fine for cutting and one of the best plants for the hardy border. More extensively sold under the name Blue Bird Flower than its latin fixture. Forms bushy plant two to three feet tall, with profusion of bloom from July to September.

SHASTA DAISY—

(Illustration at right above.)

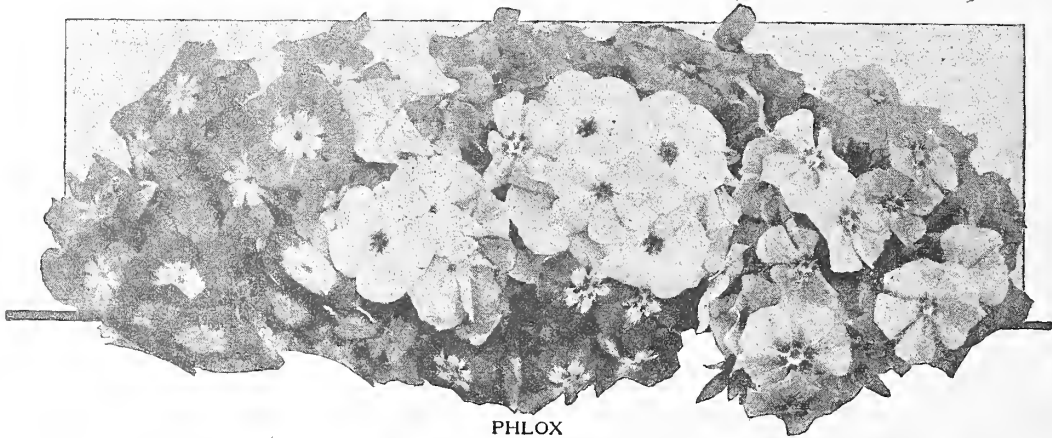
Large flowered, improved Burbank plants extremely productive of bloom. The Shasta Daisy has a small yellow center with long white petals, the slender stems springing from the base of the plant, and is most attractive either in the perennial border or as a cut flower. Mixed.



TRITOMA, Pfitzerii (Red-Hot Poker, Flame Flower or Torch Lily).—The early, free and continuous blooming of this plant has made it one of the great bedding varieties. Rush-like foliage supports smooth, thick flower stalk a yard long, with a single fiery cone at the top. Bloom of a rich, orange-scarlet producing a grand effect either singly or in beds. Very popular. Should be protected. **25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.**

Hardy Perennial Phlox

NO CLASS of hardy plants is more desirable than the Phloxes in the hardy border, in large groups on lawns or in front of belts of shrubbery and will do well in almost any soil enriched with manure in the Spring and in hot weather an occasional soaking with water. You can have a mass of bloom all season if the first spikes are removed when through blooming. The later blooms are often finer than the first and will continue the display until late Autumn. **25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.**



PHLOX

ATHIS—Tall, abundant spikes of bright, salmon-pink, violet eye.

BRIDESMAID—Beautiful trusses, white, crimson eye.

B. COMPTE—Brilliant, rich and highly pleasing to the eye; French purple.

FERDINAND CORTEZ—Deep rose-pink or crimson, overlaid coppery bronze towards center.

FREDERICK PASSY—Light mauve-pink with distinct white center, panicles very broad.

GEFION—Delicate peach-blossom pink with bright carmine eye, creating a soft mauve effect. Immense conical heads, borne profusely.

GOLIATH—Deep rose-pink with just a suggestion of salmon; extra large.

LA VAGUE—Improvement over older varieties of similar color, with immense conical heads, borne in great profusion. Warm mauve with emphatic carmine eye.

MRS. WM. JENKINS—Flowers large, pure white. An early and free bloomer and one of the best tall varieties.

MRS. CHARLES DORR—A fine new variety; extra tall growing; very long, compact, pyramidal spikes of moderate sized florets. Its color is unique and very attractive, a solid blue-mauve.

MISS LINGARD—The best Phlox in cultivation, longest spikes and blooms from the ground up. Immense heads of white flowers in June and blooms again in September and October. Early, waxy snow-white flowers with lavender eye and sweetly fragrant.

PROF. VIRCHOW—Bright carmine overlaid with brilliant orange-scarlet.

PEACH BLOSSOM—Soft, dainty, peach-blossom pink.

RHEINLANDER—A new variety of rare shade of salmon-pink, intensified by a distinct claret-red eye. Immense size.

ROSENBERG—Bright reddish-violet or wine color with blood-red eye. Extremely large florets in a loose truss.

R. P. STRUTHERS—A smooth blending of rosy carmine, with salmon, claret-red eye. A choice red sort.

RYNDSTROM—A lively shade of rose-pink, much like the Paul Neyron Rose; flowers very large. One of the best for massing.

SIR EDWIN LANDSEER—Light red slightly tinged with rose.

THOR—A charming lively shade of deep salmon-pink, suffused and overlaid with scarlet glow. The eye of aniline-red centers a most attractive aureole nearly pure white.

TAPIS BLANC—Very dwarf (not over 6 to 8 inches tall), very useful as an edging for groups of taller sorts. The florets and tresses are unexpectedly large; pure white.



Hardy Chrysanthemums

UNIVERSALLY popular for outdoor bedding. They give a lavish display and a profusion of bloom, color, life and beauty to the garden just at a time when other flowering plants have passed. Frost does not affect the flowering and often these may be cut in late November. They are quite hardy if planted in a well drained location with a good covering of leaves or litter during winter. **25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.**

EVA—Dwarf, deep pink.

EXCELSIOR—Tall, lemon-yellow, small flower in broad heads.

GARZA—Large, quilled white.

INDIAN—Copper red.

L'ARGENTENILLOIS—Carmine red and gold.

LITTLE BOB—A free small button; brownish red.

NELLIE RAINSFORD—Light pink.

OCONTO—Largest white, early blooming. Japanese type.

OLD HOMESTEAD—Deep rose color.

REV. W. H. HOFFMAN—Bronze yellow.

VICTORY—Snowy white.

YELLOW EATON—A good clear yellow incurved globular and enormous size.

Bulbs for Spring Planting

SOME of the most beautiful of the flowering plants are found in this class, among them Cannas, Dahlias and Gladioli. As they are very easily grown, requiring no special treatment and only ordinary cultivation, they are highly satisfactory. Our list comprises the choicest varieties, those which have been tested under varying conditions.

CANNAS

Cannas are highly ornamental plants both for flowers and foliage. 2 to 5 feet tall, and may be planted singly or in masses. Leaves greenish or brownish-red. Flowers, scarlet, crimson, yellow, cream, etc. Our list of stock has been carefully selected and are the choicest varieties, most beautiful and richest shades. 15c each; \$1.50 per doz.; except where marked.

BEAUTE POITEVINE—Blood-shot petals of crimson-scarlet. One of the good, reliable red bedders. 3½ to 4 ft.

CRIMSON BEDDER—Dazzling crimson-scarlet well displayed above the foliage. This is one of our "hobbies" and has been for years, without exception, the most conspicuous and satisfactory red bedding canna. Grows 3½ to 4 feet tall, leaves green.

HUNGARIA—A magnificent pink Canna, widely used for large, solid beds. The petals are large and waxy, made up into big round trusses. Its color forcibly suggests the well known Paul Neyron Rose, and is unquestionably one of the most popular Cannas ever grown. 4 feet.

MAD. CROZY—Gilt edged, rose, rosy scarlet. 3½ feet. Green leaf.

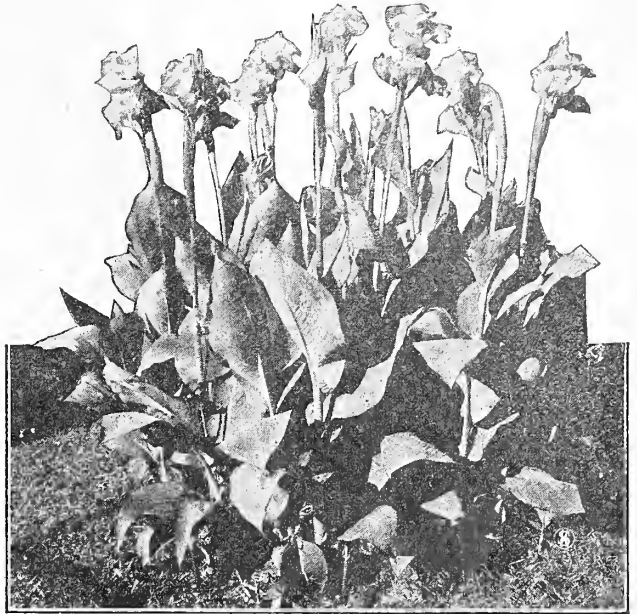
MRS. ALFRED CONARD—Splendid broad heads, clean and full petaled; silvery peach-pink. This is one of the favorite Pink Cannas which color is becoming more popular each year. 4 feet.

ORANGE BEDDER—Bright orange with just enough scarlet suffusion to accentuate the orange brilliance. 4 feet. Green leaf.

RICHARD WALLACE—A tall growing, wide flower, heavy truss, canary-yellow; the largest and best of its color; bleaches but little. Five feet. Green leaf.

WINTZER'S COLOSSAL (Orchid Flowered.)—Without doubt the largest flowering Canna grown, over 8 inches across. Strikingly vivid scarlet that retains its brilliancy. 5 feet.

WYOMING (Both Bronze and Orchid Flowered.)—A beautiful new variety with rich purplish bronze foliage. Flowers are large as King Humbert, and of good substance, bright orange slightly rimmed and flaked rose. 7 feet.



CANNAS—PRESIDENT

THE PRESIDENT—This magnificent red Canna, introduced in 1918, won the Gold Medal from the National Department of Horticulture, and in respect for its upstanding character, distinguished attributes and splendor, was fittingly named "The President." The flowers are immense, round, firm, often 7 inches across, of extra good quality and borne in great profusion. The color is unfading, pure, glowing scarlet; foliage rich green. Is the best dark red. 4 feet. 25 cents each; \$2.50 dozen.

YELLOW KING HUMBERT—This is a wonderful new "Sport" from King Humbert, bearing the same graceful heart-shaped leaves, but rich all-green leaves instead of bronze; the same type of flower but a brilliant yellow instead of red, and produced more abundantly. Although the general effect is yellow each petal is flecked with red making it beautiful indeed. Without question one of the handsomest varieties in this type. 25c each; \$2.50 dozen.



CANNA

KING HUMBERT—The grandest Canna ever offered; large heart-shaped leaves of purple, madder-brown over bronze. The dark ribs are sharply defined, crowned with immense heads of orchid-like flowers. Individual petals are of largest size; velvety, orange-scarlet, flecked carmine; rose tinted at margin and base. 4 to 4½ feet.



CALADIUMS

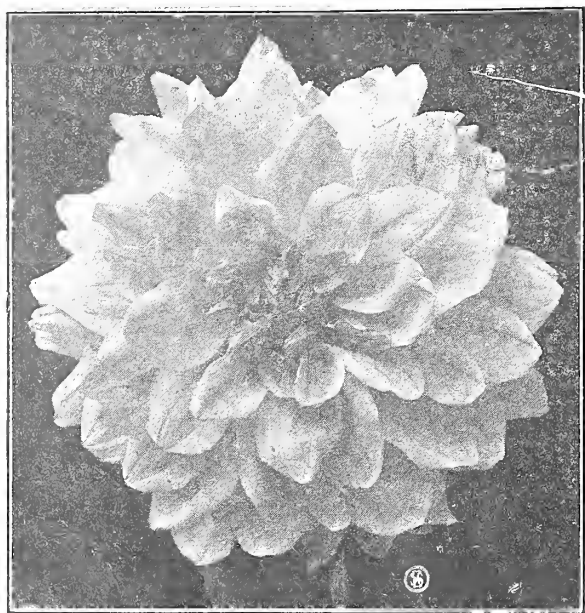
CALADIUM—Elephant's Ear

For attaining tropical effects in lawn and garden, this beautiful plant takes a prominent place, where it stands five to six feet tall, with its bright green leaves, three to four feet long and two to two and a half feet in width. They should have plenty of water and good rich soil. Large sized bulbs, 25c each; \$2.50 per dozen.

DAHLIAS

THE Spring is made beautiful by the Peony; the Summer by the Rose and we now expect of the Autumn—the Dahlias. Dahlias are not particular as to soil or location. A judicious use of fertilizer is always beneficial. Frequent cultivation is required for success.

We list here the Cactus, Decorative, Show and Pompon Dahlias.



DELICE—A warm tone of lilaceous pink overlaid on white, the full center shaded a deeper hue and each petal point just nicked with silver. Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

Decorative Dahlias

The flowers are unusually large, full but open faced; with long, flat petals. They habitually bloom with great freedom and the individual flowers make a gorgeous display in the bed besides furnishing magnificent cut flowers.

JACK ROSE—Color, rich crimson red, with maroon shadings. Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

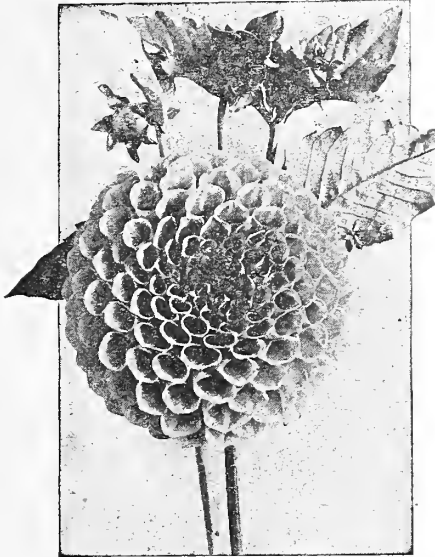
MONT BLANC—Very large creamy-white; unusually broad, flat, decidedly recurved. 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

MAD. A. LUMIER—Distinct and showy variegated sort, one of the freest bloomers; semi-double flowers of white, blotched with crimson toward the end of petals, extreme tips a rich violet-red. Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

THOMPSON—Tall dark foliage; black stems. Protruding conspicuous bloom; effect striking. Large, full petaled, recurved; brilliant scarlet, darker toward center. Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

SHOW DAHLIAS

This type is the most formal and perfect in shape, composed of short, stiff, numerous quills of varying character. They make excellent compact bouquets and usually outlast the other types.



BONNIE BLUE—So far as we know offered by only one other grower. Has been described as a genuine BLUE which has been lacking in the Dahlia. It is the nearest approach to a regular BLUE yet produced. Not washy, but a full, strong, dark, solid color; a little darker at compact center. Perfect in form, full, round, short, quilled and profuse bloomer. It is all that can be desired for a reliable cut flower, in a shade of color everybody seems to like. Price, 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.



SNOWBALL—Perfect ball shaped, color bluish white. Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

A. D. LIVONI—Warm rose-pink, perfect flowers with quilled petals which nearly overlap at the ends. New kinds come and old kinds go, but Livoni can never be spared from the Dahlia list selected for popular cut flowers. Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

CHAS. LANIER—Perfectly formed, good size, very prolific; rich yellow slightly tinged with copper. Price, 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.



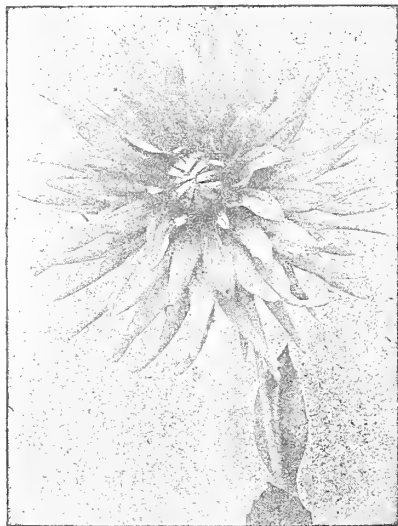
ARABELLA—An old favorite; primrose, tipped and shaded old rose and lavender. Beautiful color, tremendous energy and graceful form. Price, 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.



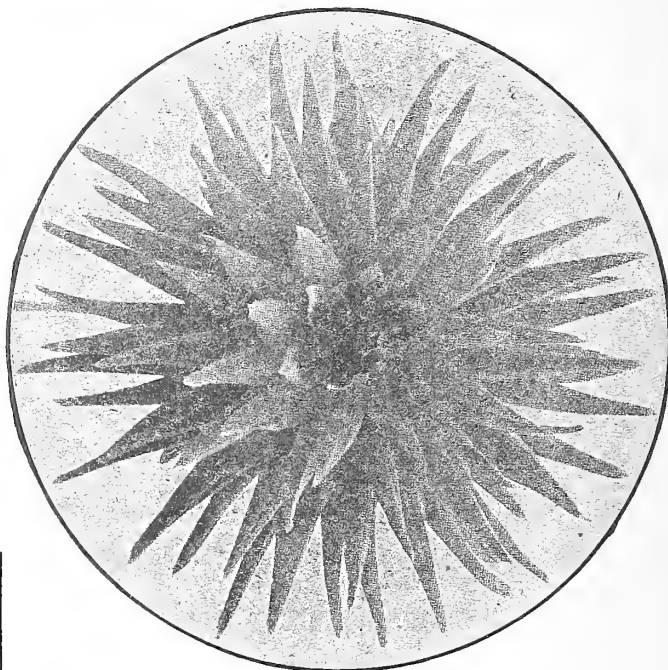
FIRE KING—Another special. The short flat petals are of the decorative type but so numerous and entire flower so thick and compact, we assign it to the show class. Very liberal in long-stemmed bloom, which unlike many of the reds, is exceptional when the open center, is revealed. The color is a sumptuous velvety, ruby-red; with a broad button center rich with the effect of alternating bronze and garnet tints. Price, 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.

CACTUS DAHLIAS

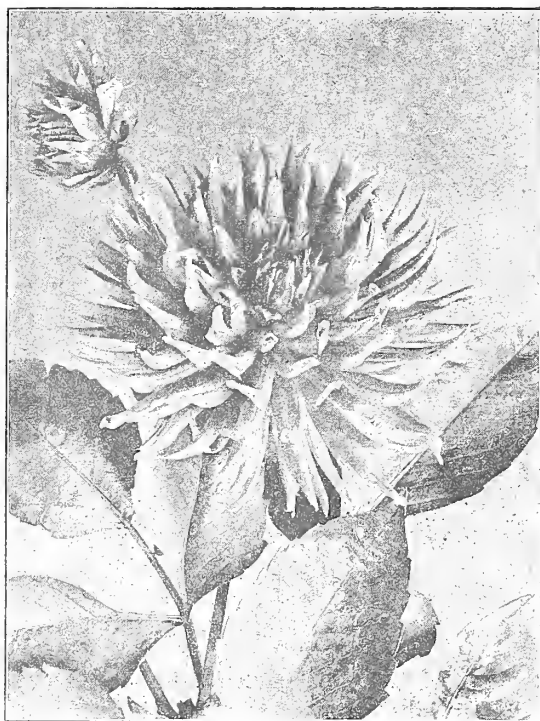
Characterized by long, narrow, pointed, tubular and twisted petals of graded lengths, giving the layered flowers a very striking and attractive appearance. Its varieties are among the most sought.



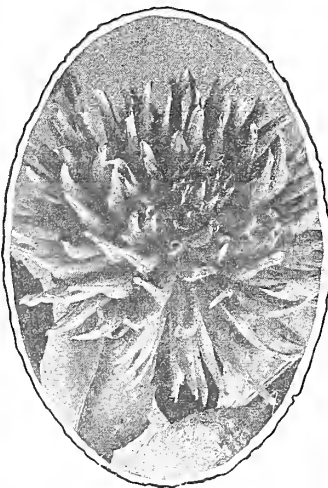
ATTRACTION—Entirely distinct. Immense formal flowers with broad petals coming abruptly to a point; color a beautiful lilac mauve. Stems very heavy and flowers held rigidly upright. Striking delicate color and one of the most popular grown. Price, 60 cents each; \$6.00 per dozen.



FLORADORA—Early and free flowering. Rich mahogany-red even darker at center. Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.



COUNTRESS OF LONSDALE—An old and very popular variety. Longest season and freest bloomer of any of the other Cactus Dahlias; flowers are very large, complete and perfect. Color an exquisite blending of amber and salmon-pink. Price, 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.

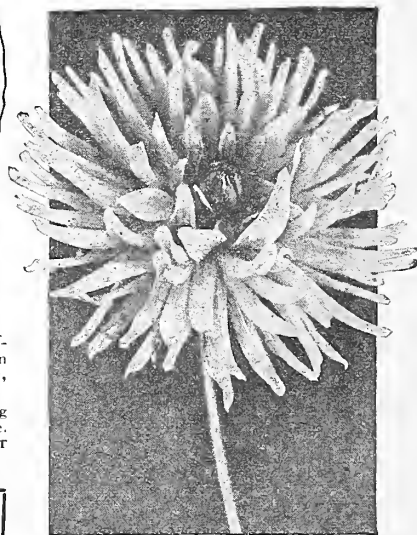


PRINCE OF YELLOWS—Pure saffron-yellow. Perfect form and free in bloom in opportune season. Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

MAD. MARIE DOUCET—A charming mauve on outside, center white. Price, 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.

You cannot fully appreciate these marvelous flowers until you watch them grow in your own garden.

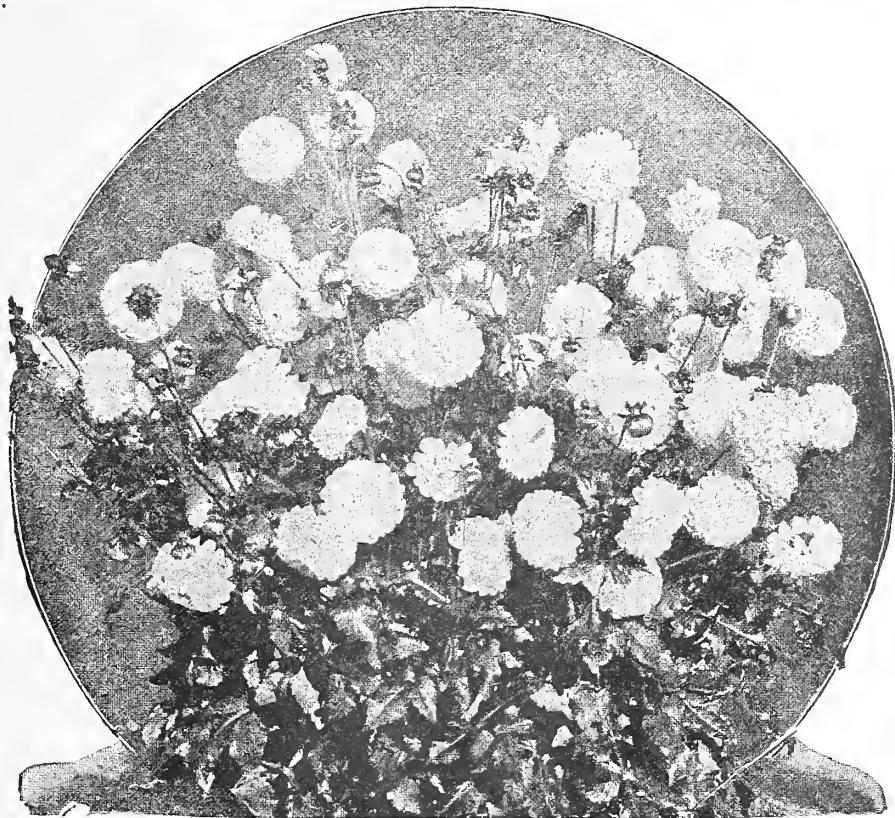
LAWINE—A beautifully formed flower of large size; pure white with a suggestion of a blush at the center. One of the best white Cactus for cutting. 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.



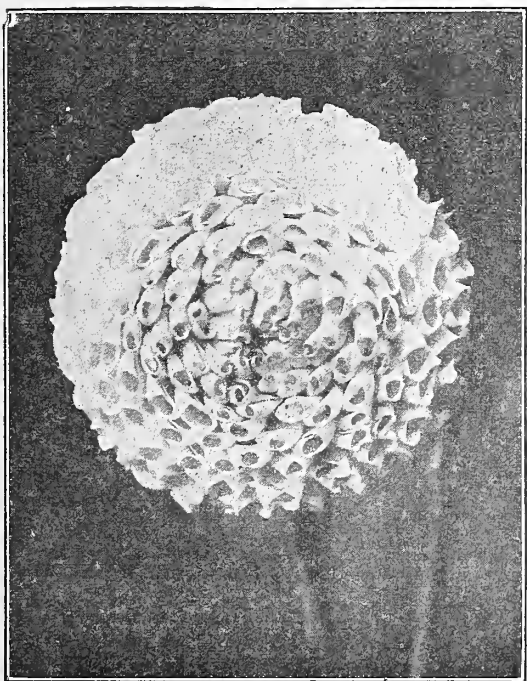
PINK PEARL—Full, perfect form with blunt quills slightly waved. Lilac pink with lighter tips and aureole; button center of deep rose. Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

Pompon Dahlias

Medium to small size, of perfect show type, invariably with long smooth stems. Especially good for small bouquets, sprays or dwarf beds.



A GROUP OF POMPON DAHLIAS



SNOW CLAD

BOBBY—Deep plum. / Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

CATHERINE—Rich golden yellow; perfectly double. Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

LITTLE BEAUTY—Miniature Livoni. Little round, fully quilled balls of pure pink; make up beautifully in any design requiring a small, dainty flower. Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

LITTLE PRINCE—Bold and striking; from richest crimson-maroon to varying striped combinations of crimson, scarlet and white. Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

PRINCE CHARMING—Cream, heavily tipped purple. Price, 15 cents each; \$1.50 per dozen.

PURE LOVE—Deep lilac, extra fine form and free. Price, 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.

SNOWCLAD—Pure white, with lavender center. Price, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

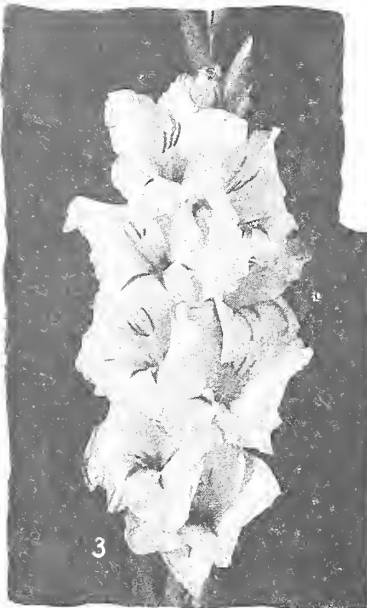
GLADIOLI

THE Gladiolus is one of the most popular of all Summer flowering bulbs, for the garden and cut flowers. They hold a place that cannot be filled by any other. Growing greater in demand each year. Flowers grow in large spikes and almost every imaginable color, and should be planted 4 to 6 inches apart and 2 inches deep, from March to June to insure a long succession of flower season.

We offer an exceptionally fine lot of the very choicest of varieties and these can be shipped out early. Hence we suggest that you order liberally of these as our prices are only about half others will charge you for these finer varieties



A BED OF CHOICE GLADIOLI



AMERICA—Beautiful soft flesh pink, faintly tinged lavender. More of this variety is forced for window flowers than any other. Magnificent for cut flowers. One of the finest and most popular of Gladioli. 8c each; 60c per dozen; \$4.00 per 100.

ATTRACTION—Very large Amaryllis-like flowers of rich crimson and having a large white throat blotch on the three lower petals making an effective and striking contrast; tall, strong, well-furnished spike. 10c each; 80c per dozen; \$7.00 per 100.

CHICAGO WHITE—Flowers pure white, lavender streaks in lower petals, early. A superb new variety. 8c each; 60c per dozen; \$4.00 per 100.

CRYSTAL WHITE—Tall spikes, large blooms; many open at one time, and is all its name implies. Very beautiful. 10c each; 70c per dozen; \$5.00 per 100.

EMPRESS OF INDIA—A glorious dark mahogany-red, uniquely veined. 10c each; \$1.00 per dozen; \$7.00 per 100.

L. M. FOCH—Very pale pink self-color except for small old rose stripe on lower petals. Good spike. Large flowers. An excellent grower and heavy propagator. Early. 10c each; \$1.00 per dozen; \$8.00 per 100.

GLADIOLI—Finest mixed. Special at 50c per dozen; \$3.00 per 100.

GENERAL JOFFRE—Scarlet red slightly mottled deeper scarlet. Spike strong and straight. Good grower. Blooms early midseason. 10c each; 75c per dozen; \$6.00 per 100.

GLORY OF KENNERLAND—Very attractive. Beautiful rose with yellow blotch, large flower broadly expanded. Extremely showy. 10c each; \$1.00 per dozen; \$7.00 per 100.

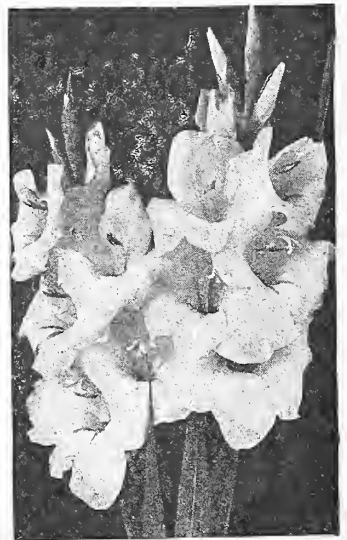
HALLEY—(See description under illustration at right.)

KLONDYKE—Rather dwarf in growth but very desirable as one of the earliest yellows. Pale primrose with crimson maroon blotch on lower petals. 8c each; 70c per dozen; \$4.50 per 100.

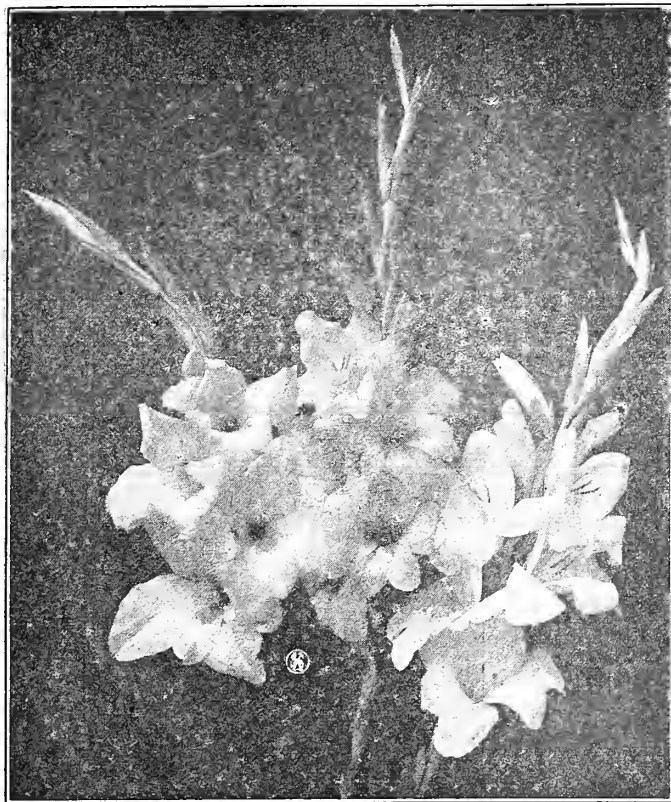
MRS. FRANCIS KING—(For description see next page.)

MRS. FRANK PENDLETON—(For description see next page.)

MRS. WATT—Red, of the same shade as the American Beauty Rose. Nearly all flowers open at same time. Spikes very erect. 8c each; 60c per dozen; \$4.50 per 100.



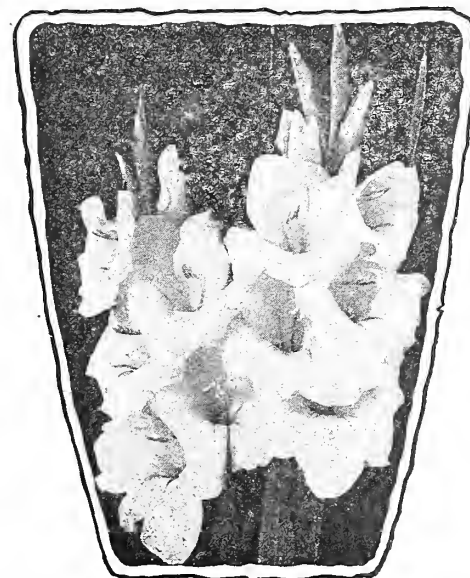
HALLEY—Delicate salmon-pink slightly roseate the lower petals showing a creamy blotch cut by a red stripe. One of the earliest to bloom. 8c each; 60c per dozen; \$4.00 per 100.



MRS. FRANCIS KING—A most beautiful shade of flame pink, growing on a spike four feet tall and from 18 to 20 flowers on a spike. A magnificent variety and should not be omitted from your selection. Beautiful under artificial light, which makes it very attractive. 8c each; 60c per dozen; \$3.50 per 100.

NORA—Grayish lavender, throat lighter, edges of petals flaked deeper lavender. Wide amaranth-purple stripe on lower petals. Early midseason. 10c each; 75c per dozen; \$6.00 per 100.

PANAMA—More deeply pink than America and a trifle larger. A favorite wherever high grade varieties are grown. 8c each; 70c per dozen; \$5.00 per 100.



NIAGARA—A large flower of a rich cream color, deepening to a canary-yellow on lower petals. A faint carmine blush at tips of petals and streaked at throat with purple stamens and carmine stigmas, making a lovely combination. 8c each; 60c per dozen; \$4.50 per 100.

PEACE—Giant white flowers with lilac feathering in throat of two of the petals. Robust grower. 8c each; 75c per doz.; \$6.00 per 100.

PINK BEAUTY—Pale carmine-lake, three lower petals forming rather large Geranium-red blotch. 8c each; 75c per doz.; \$6.00 per 100.

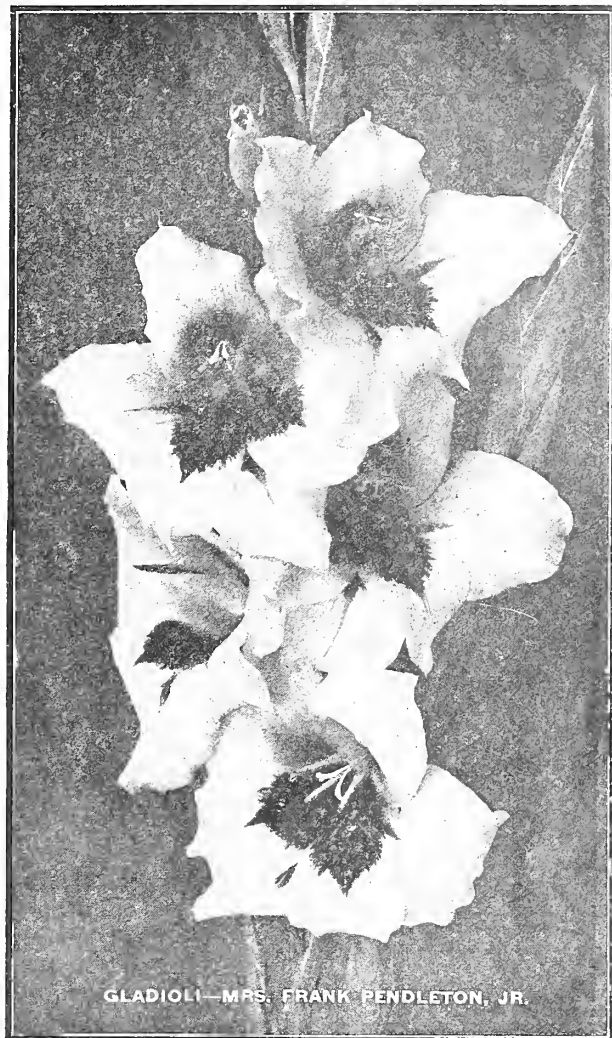
PINK PROGRESSION—White, slightly fused pink with amaranth-purple blotch on lower petals. Sport of Pink Beauty. Very early. 8c each; 75c per doz.; \$6.00 per 100.

PRIMULINUS HYBRID (The Butterfly Gladiolus)—A new small-flowered type; free, continuous bloomer, butterfly shades. 10c each; 75c per doz.; \$6.00 per 100.

PRINCE OF WALES—A seedling of Halley which it resembles, but is even earlier to bloom. Large flowers of delicate apricot-pink suffused salmon. Very attractive and fine for cutting. 8c each; 60c per dozen; \$4.00 per 100.

PRINCEPINE—Freedom of bloom, showing several flowers at one time. Color beautiful red, white blotch in throat. 8c each; 60c per doz.; \$4.00 per 100.

PRINCEPS—(Known as the Thousand Dollar Gladiolus.) Large Amaryllis-like flowers of a rich crimson-scarlet with deep shadings in throat and magnificent large white blotches on lower petals. 10c each; \$1.00 per dozen.

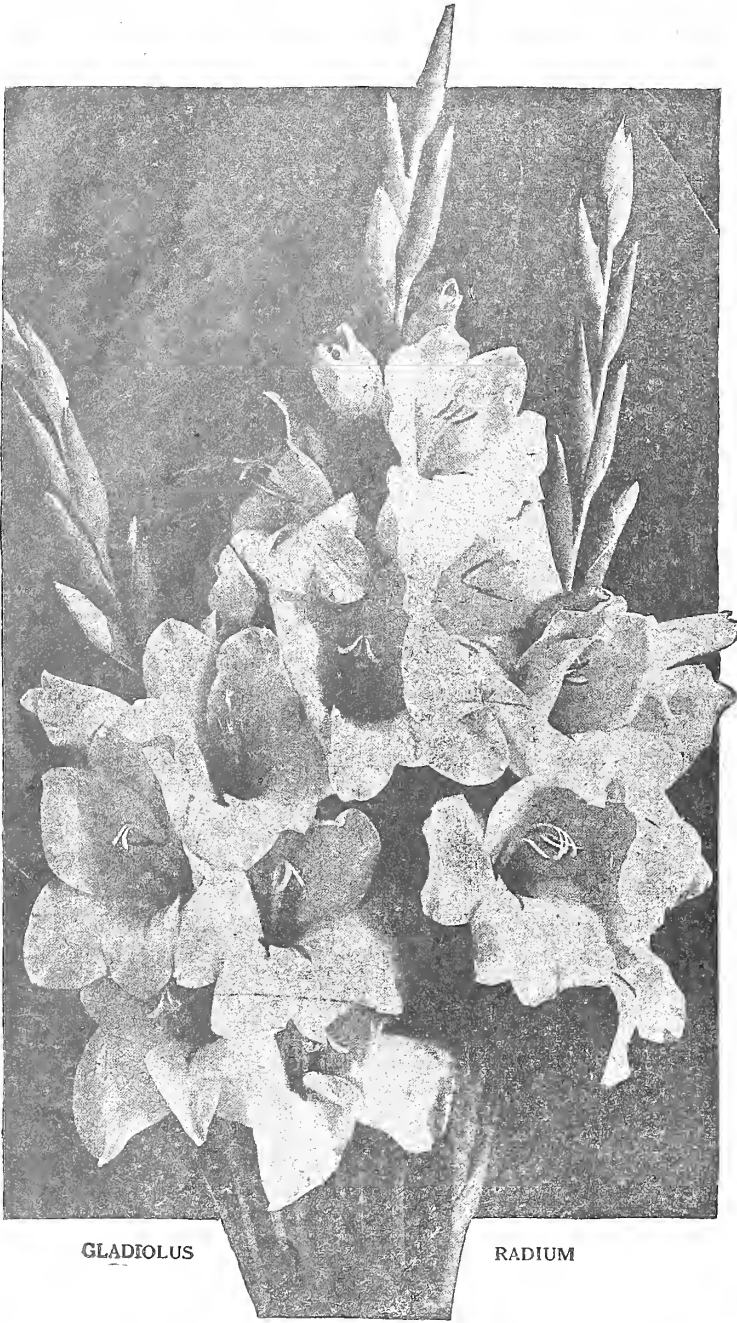


GLADIOLI—MRS. FRANK PENDLETON, JR.

MRS. FRANK PENDLETON—A magnificent variety, every bud opens fully in water. Flowers very large, well expanded, lovely flushed salmon-pink, blood-red blotches in the throat. 8c each; 60c per dozen; \$4.50 per 100.



PRINCEPS
(See description at left.)



GLADIOLUS

RADIUM

RADIUM—La France pink, tinted lighter. Lower petals have a scarlet red blotch on a creamy white ground. Very tall straight spike. The substance and arrangement of the blooms are excellent. One of most beautiful and best of recent productions. Late midseason. 10c each; 75c per dozen; \$6.00 per 100.

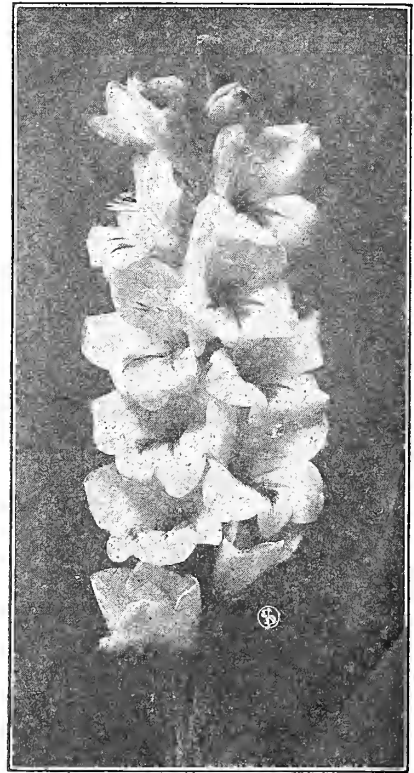
RUFFLED GLORY—A distinct and immensely popular variety. Color delicate cream-pink with a crimson stripe on each petal. 8c each; 70c per dozen; \$5.00 per 100.

SCHWABEN—(Description under illustration at right of page.)

WILBRINCK—Flesh-pink with creamy blotch on lower petals. 10c each; \$1.00 per dozen; \$7.00 per 100.

WOLVERINE—Light coral-pink mottled deeper pink with tyrian-rose blotch of light yellow ground on lower petals. Excellent. Early midseason. 10c each; 75c per dozen; \$6.00 per 100.

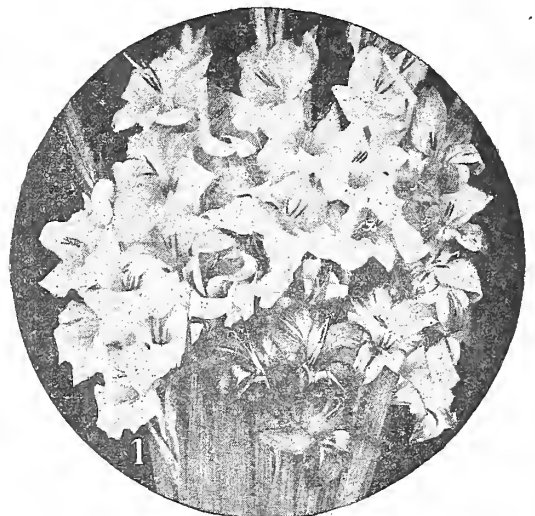
Gladioli make remarkably beautiful table bouquets. You will certainly enjoy having these marvelous flowers for cutting in your own garden.



GLADIOLUS—SCHWABEN

SCHWABEN—Pure canary-yellow shaded sulphur, the golden throat slightly blotched dull carmine. Flower spikes are tall and strong, numerous and well set with broad flowers. 8c each; 75 cents per dozen; \$6.00 per 100.

YELLOW HAMMER—Strong in color and growth. Pure yellow lightly marked with red in throat; fine variety for cutting. 10c each; \$1.00 per dozen; \$7.00 per 100.



GLADIOLUS—YELLOW PRINCE

YELLOW PRINCE—One of those rare colors among the Prims which have made them famous. Capucine orange slightly mottled deeper orange. Tall straight spikes. Many flowers open at one time. Early midseason. 10c each; \$1.00 per dozen; \$7.00 per 100.

IRIS

AMONG the most interesting, enjoyable and highly developed of all families of flowers. Divided in various distinct groups, each serves its particular season of usefulness; all types have the common qualifications of delicacy in texture, daintiness of color tones, and fragrance in their blooms; with its broad sword-like, healthy evergreen foliage which lends itself to edging use after the flowers are gone. Wonderful landscape effects may be obtained by planting Irises in broad masses around the margin of a yard or along the banks of a stream.

AMERICAN IRIS

Familiar and well-known flower of the old-fashioned garden, which lends its flowers, beauty and perfume to our Memorial Day and at a time when little else has come into bloom. Although capable of establishing themselves in any kind of soil, they will attain greater perfection of growth and flowering in a damp or marshy situation. The purity of their beauty and their haunting fragrance are decidedly refreshing. Perfectly hardy and easily grown. 15c each; \$1.50 per dozen.



A group of AMERICAN IRIS (Mixed)

CANDELABRA—Large and striking. Standards light mauve dusted with violet; scapes silvery white. Falls perfectly limp with sharply defined veins converging to a solid blotch of almost black violet at ends.

CAPRICE—Distinct and showy in any collection; a choice variety with distinctive fragrance of crushed grapes. Flowers large and rounded, rich rosy-lilac, darker in the falls.

CELESTE—Fine satiny blue. One of the most beautiful of hardy Irises.

EDITH—Standard light blue, falls purple.

ELDORADO—(See description below cut at right of page.)

FLORENTINA—Free flowering, white.

HONORABILIS—Yellow falls, rich mahogany brown.

INNOCENCE—Pure white, penciled purple and orange.

JEANNE D'ARC—A delicate, dainty sort of good size and form, white with edges partly checked and scapes heavily suffused in violet.

JOHN DeWITTE—Bluish-white, purple.

LOHENGRIIN—Flowers very large and refined, uniformly colored a soft shade of Cattle-rose, except for a weakening to almost white at claws. One of the choicest of the Pallida type.

MAD. CHEREAU—White, elegantly frilled with a wide border of clear blue. One of the most charming sorts.

MAD. PAQUETTE—Rosy-red, solid colored. Very handsome. Early flowering.

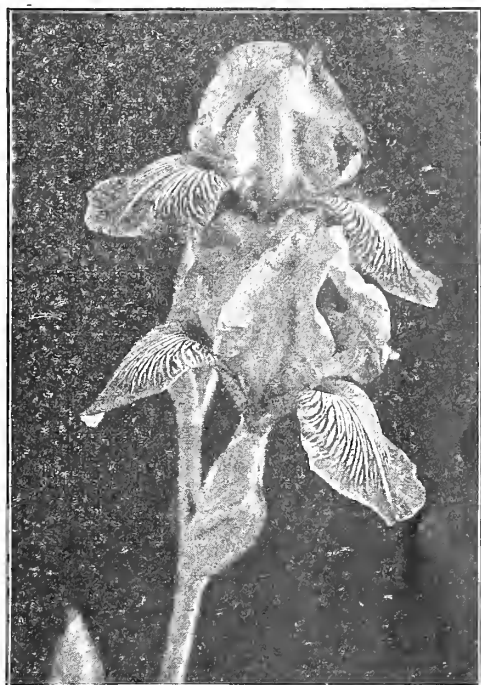
MAORI KING—Short compact growth, very free bloom. Standards a rich golden-yellow, closely curved; falls velvety red-brown, distinctly feathered. The best of many similarly marked varieties.

MRS. REUTH—Standard milk-white, tipped and faintly checked with pale lilac, falls ivory.

OTHELLO—(See description below illustration at bottom of page.)

PALLIDA DALMATICA—Soft lavender, falls of a deep blue. Flowers very large, extra fine. A superb variety for planting in masses, and for cut flowers.

PARISIENSIS—Large deep purple, penciled white.



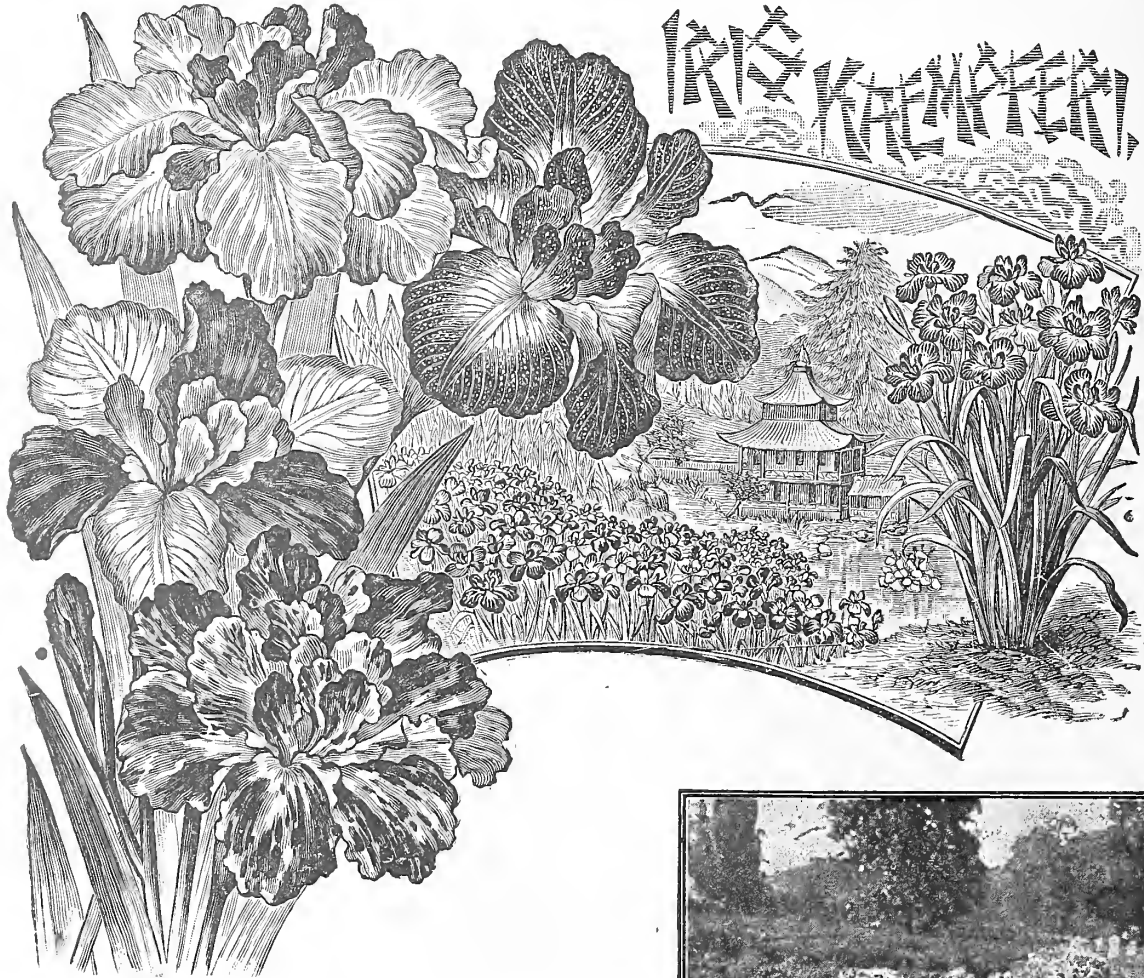
ELDORADO—Smoky-bronze, shaded yellow; with fiery opalescent standards and old gold falls, splashed with burnt purple. A unique and brilliant color combination.



OTHELLO—Purple and light blue. Very tall and handsome.

Japanese and Siberian Iris

These are improvements over the American varieties. The flowers are more dainty and beautiful, but do not multiply as rapidly as the American. They are the most gorgeous of all the perennials. 25c each, or \$2.50 per dozen.



BLUE KING (Sib.)—Clear, bright blue with attractive markings at the base.

GEKKA-NO-NAMI ("Waves under Moonlight.") (Jap.)—Earliest to bloom, and the choicest white; very free. Glistening white, with creamy-white stigmas.

GOLD BOUND (Jap.)—A fine double white, enriched by creamy glow from the gold handed center.

MONIJI-NO-TAKI (Maple Waterfall.) (Jap.)—A choice double variegated variety; bright rosy-crimson, beautifully feathered in white. Petaloid stigmas white, purple crested.

PURPLE AND GOLD (Jap.)—Enormous double flowers often 10 inches across, early and free blooming. Color, rich violet-purple with white petaloids, tipped violet. The conspicuous golden throat extends outward in sharp bluish-white rays.

SNOW QUEEN (Sib.)—Large, ivory white flowers produced in great abundance.

SUPERBA (Sib.)—Large violet blue. Foliage extends almost to the height of the flowers.

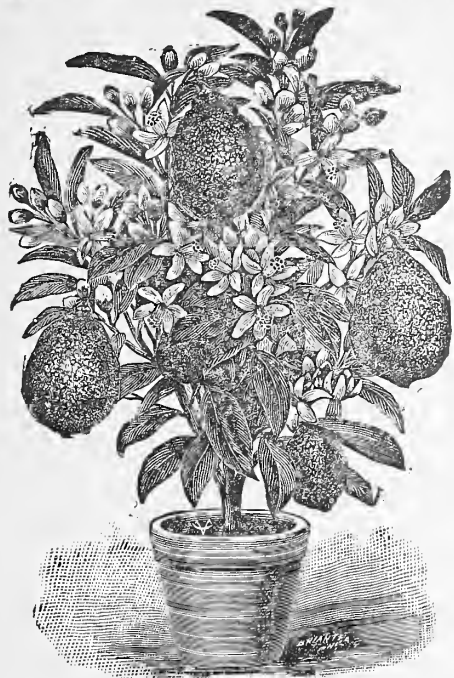
UCHIU (Universe.) (Jap.)—Beautiful, six petaled flowers of largest size, on the longest stems. Color, corulean blue with golden center and white halo from which radiate many clear white lines. Standards white, tipped blue. This variety covers the longest blooming season and is altogether one of the most attractive.

Evergreens are appropriate in the planting about any home. Beginning on page 9, you will find the list of evergreens which we offer. Order some of these for your planting.



JAPANESE IRIS

The Wonderful Lemon Ponderosa



Nothing that has ever been brought to our notice in the plant line has caused half the commotion that this wonderful lemon has. On a plant 6 feet tall 89 of these ponderous lemons were growing at the same time. The tree was blooming and at the same time had fruit in all stages of development, from the size of a pea up to ripe fruit. Fruit has been taken from this tree weighing over four pounds. The lemons make delicious lemonade and for culinary purposes cannot be excelled. It is not uncommon to make 12 lemon pies from one lemon. It fruits when quite small and makes a lovely house plant. **Small plants, 25c each; large plants, 12 to 15 inches, 75c.**

Otaheite Orange



This valuable and distinct variety of the Orange family is a dwarf, compact grower, with glossy, deep green foliage, which has a decided odor of the Orange trees of Florida, and is exceedingly floriferous, producing a wonderful profusion of pure white flowers of the most delicious fragrance. Otaheite fruits immediately after flowering, bearing fruit about one-half the size of the ordinary Orange, retaining in a marked degree its sweetness. This unique Orange cannot be equalled as a winter-blooming pot plant for house culture. As a pot plant this lovely dwarf Orange is one of the most novel and beautiful that can be grown. With a couple of plants you can make an abundance of the far-famed delicate and fragrant Orange blossoms, and we recommend it to our friends as a novelty of sterling worth and merit. **Small plants, 25c each; large, 12 to 15 inches, 75c each.**

To Eradicate the Peach Borer

The latest and best method of controlling and eradicating the Peach Borer which cause millions of dollars in loss to the country each year is the use of para-dichlorobenzene or for brevity "paradichlor." It is harmless to persons and domestic animals but poisonous to insects. The chemical should be applied in the fall after most insects have finished their egg laying, September 1st. The chemical is applied to the soil around the tree base in a circular band an inch or two wide. Care should be taken that the inner part of the band is about two inches from the tree trunk. As soon as the chemical is applied it should be covered with dirt in a cone shaped mound around the tree. In average weather conditions these mounds should be removed after six weeks. It will not injure trees four or more years of age if not applied in too large quantities. The dose on four and five year trees is three-fourths of an ounce per tree, while six year old trees will stand an ounce.

To Kill Cucumber and Melon Beetle

To kill the little black-and-yellow striped cucumber beetle dust plants with one part calcium arsenate and 20 parts gypsum. Superior to many other poisons. Simply dust over young plants to be protected, and the beetles eat and die.

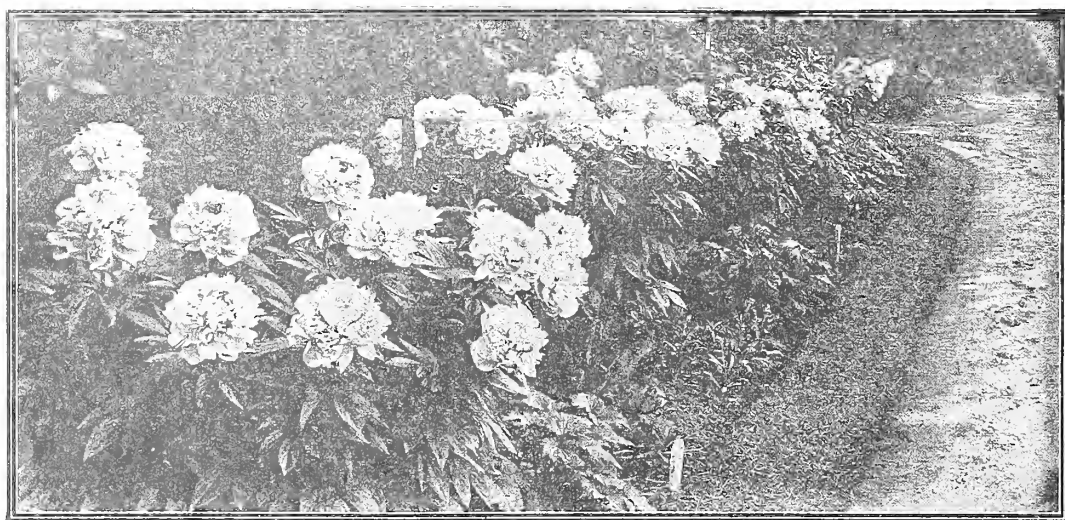
Our Club Order Plan

We are offering to our many customers this year a CLUB ORDER PLAN which will not only afford much pleasure but will be remunerative as well. Get a number of your neighbors and friends to give you their orders. Show them your catalog filled with everything in the nursery line at very low and attractive prices for quality stock, direct from growers to customers; secure their orders on which we shall allow you a commission of 10% from the regular catalog prices, which you may collect, retain 10% of the amount and remit balance to us. Or you may select additional stock for yourself. The 10% commission is allowed only on orders secured from your friends and neighbors and not on your own. These will be well packed, bundled and baled, labeled and tagged, and shipped to one name. Each bundle will be so marked that you will be able to readily tell to whom it belongs. This manner of shipping will save freight or express. Additional catalogs and order sheets will be mailed on request.

PEONIES

Queen of Spring Flowers

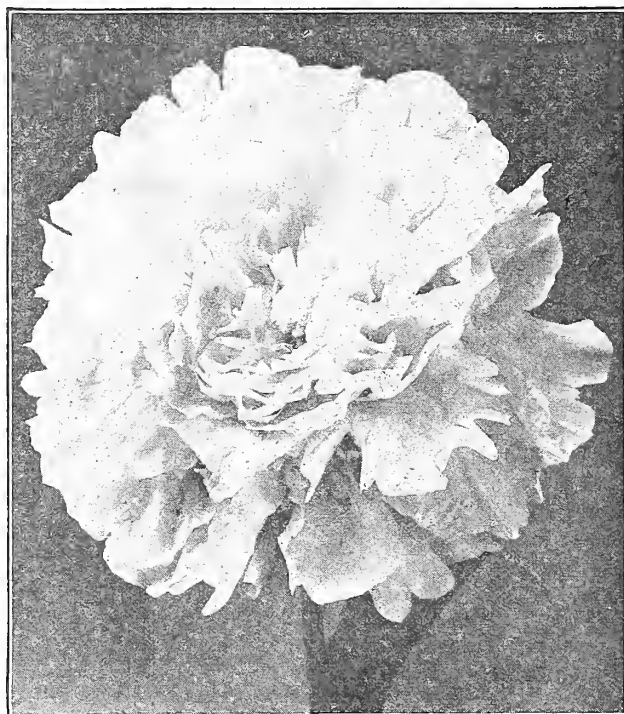
PEAONIES are well adapted for massing in beds and planting in groups. Their requirements are simple, a good deep rich soil, in sunny or partly shaded locations. They are perfectly hardy, requiring no protection whatever, even in the most severe climate and when once planted, increase in beauty each year. The varieties we offer are the finest and our prices the lowest. Clumps are divided into 3 to 5 eyes. Price, 50 cents each; \$5.00 per dozen, except where otherwise noted.



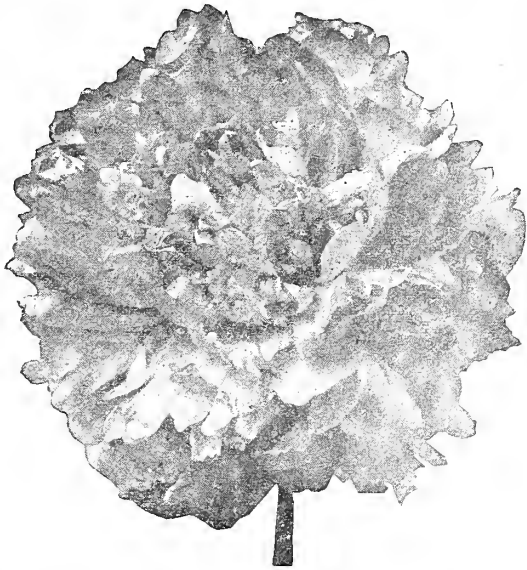
A Row of Peonies Makes a Beautiful Border.



ALBATRE—Double. Milk-white shaded ivory, the interior petals slightly tinged with lilac, which condenses to a carmine thread at the edges. There is no white Peony with more perfect globular, substantial form or delightful fragrance; mid-season. \$1.25 each.



DORCHESTER—Beautiful shell-pink. Large size, free bloomer, fine for cutting and garden.

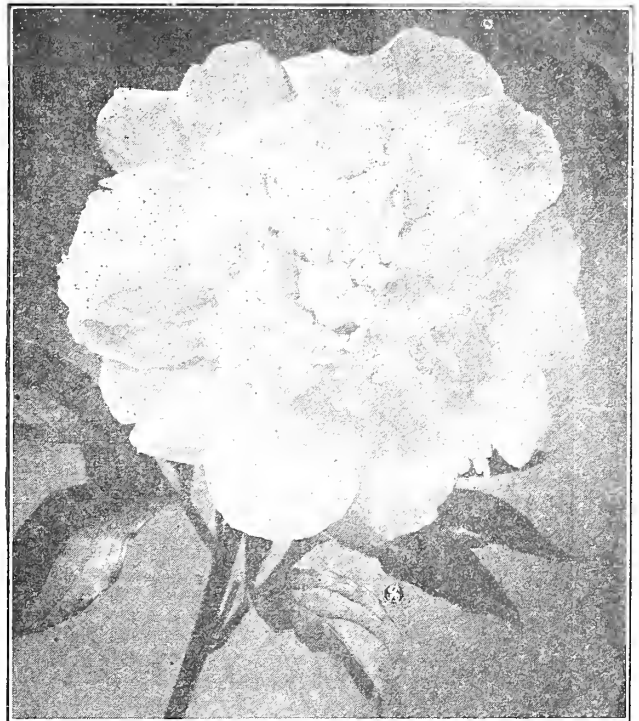


FELIX CROUSSE—Large ball-shaped bloom. Very brilliant. One of the finest and highest colored varieties.

KARL ROSENFELD—Double. A better Peony and a better quality of red than any of the older red sorts; and it is perhaps still the best, even compared with late introductions. It is a pure rich, intense crimson. Of half-rose type it makes a splendid full rounded flower of excellent substance, equally valuable as cut flowers or garden glow. \$1.50 each.

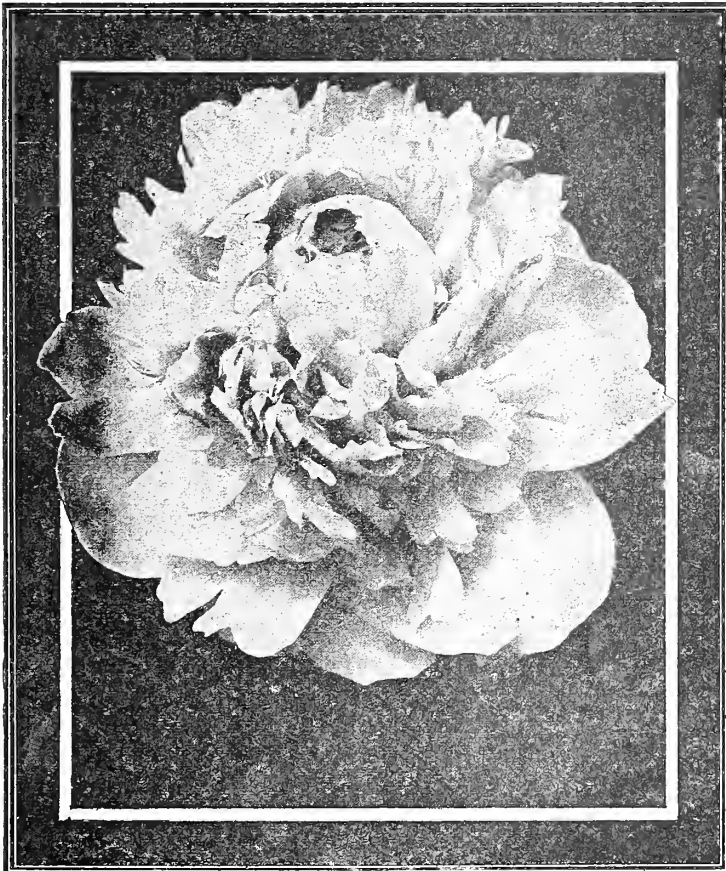
L'INDISPENSABLE—Long stems, shell-pink, fancy. Late.

MAD. DE VERNEVILLE—Perfectly formed white, tipped at center. Mid-season.

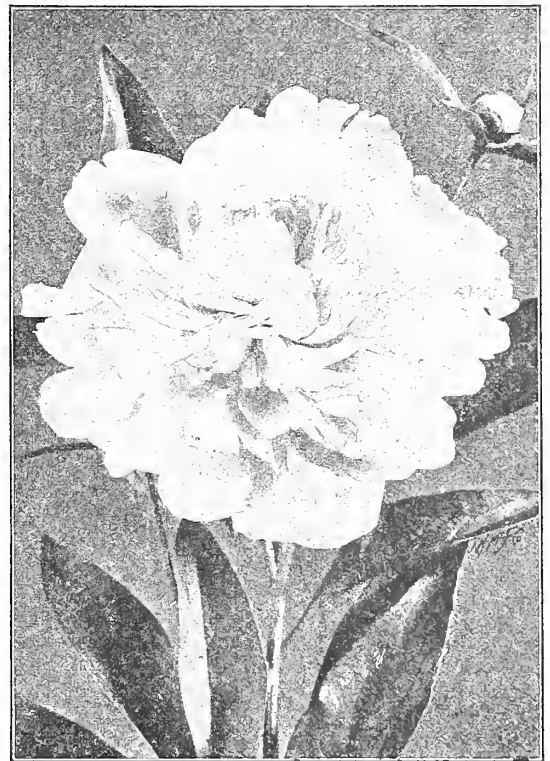


MONS. JULES ELIE—Peerless pure pink. One of the largest, handsomest cutting sorts. 75 cents each.

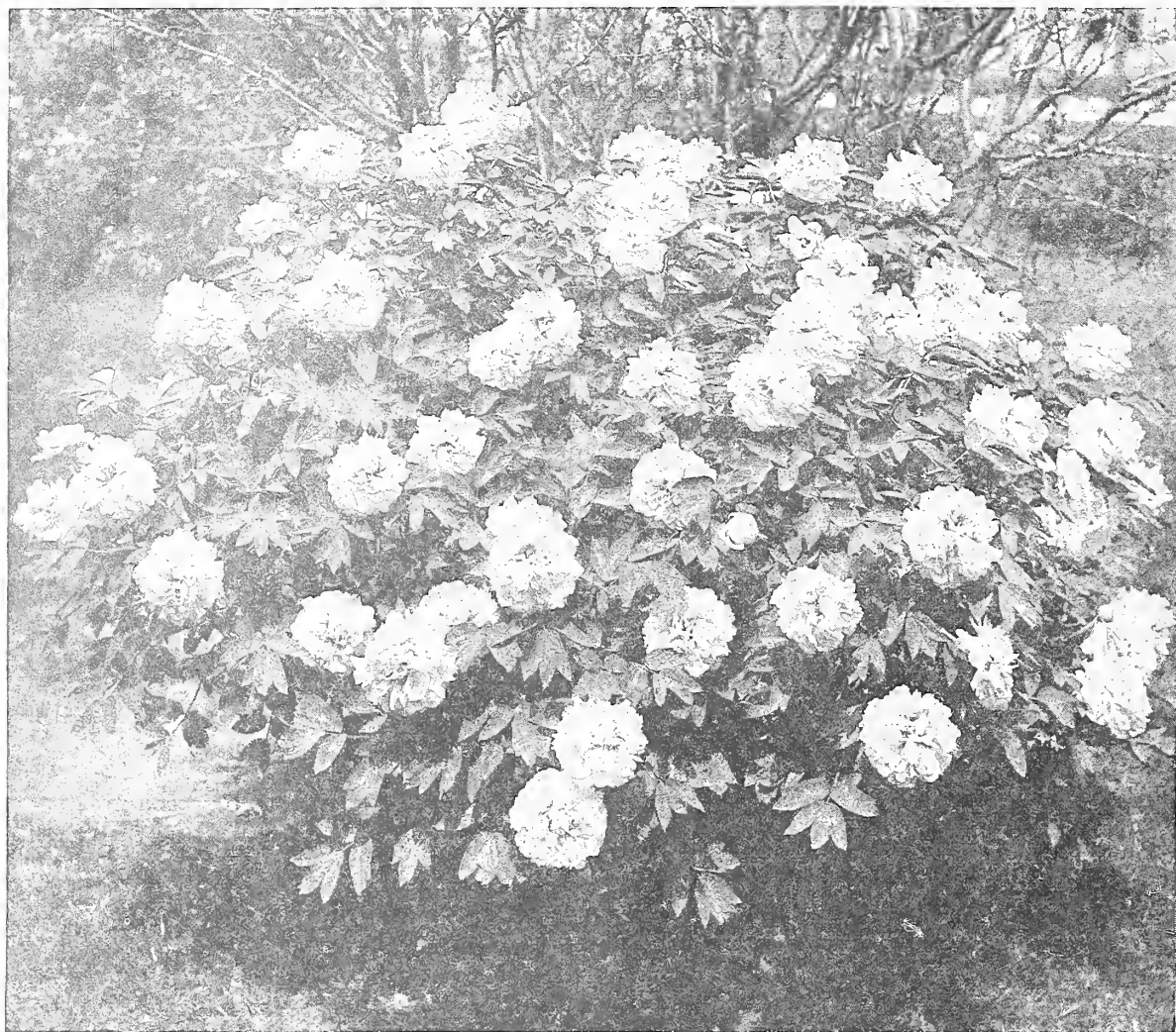
PRICE, 50 cts each; \$5.00 per dozen, except where otherwise noted.



FESTIVA MAXIMA—Very large clear white, tipped with streaks of red. Fine. Early.



EDULIS SUPERBA—Large rosy pink, very early.
MARGUERITE—See following page.



A CLUMP OF MARGUERITE PEONIES.



RICHARDSON'S RUBRA SUPERBA

MARGUERITE—Magnificent, broad, thick heads of Hydrangea pink, marbled on creamy-white, and further enriched by collars of golden anthers. Compact rose type. \$1.00 each.

OFFICINALIS RUBRA FLORA PLENA—Bright crimson. Is one of the earliest bloomers. 75 cents each.

RICHARDSON'S RUBRA SUPERBA—A very late, magnificent, rich brilliant, deep crimson, without stamens. Very large, full, double; is highly fragrant; the best keeper of the whole family. 75 cents each. (See illustration at left.)

VIRGINIE—Large, beautiful, water-lily pink. A magnificent hedder. Foliage concealed by bloom, loose globular heads open out to Anemone shape 8 inches across. Bright rose to bluish white with thick collar and center of the deepest yellow. 50c each, \$5.00 per dozen.



VIRGINIE

Excelsior Pearl Tuberoses

Fall flowering bulb whose perfume affords one of the most positive delights in our late gardens. Very popular and a standard florist's flower. Best started in the house in pots and transplanted to open ground about June. The soil should be a sandy loam, well pulverized; fertilize with manure containing a good percentage of potash. Keep the earth about the plant thoroughly stirred and give plenty of moisture. Double white; dwarf. 5 cents each; 50 cents per dozen; \$4.00 per 100.

We do not replace stock that fails to grow for reasons over which we have no control; but we do guarantee our stock to reach our customers in prime condition and if otherwise, it must be reported to us on receipt of same.

ROSES

The Queen of Flowers

THE ROSE still continues to retain its grip upon the affections and appreciation of the human race. The past few years have seen wonderful advances made in the quality of roses. A comparatively short time ago Rose lovers were forced to rely upon the Hybrid Perpetuals for out-door gardening in cold climates but now the Hybrid Teas and Teas are giving splendid success and satisfaction.

To obtain best results with roses plant them early in an open, airy place. A clay or sandy soil with plenty of well rotted manure worked into the soil is best. Like other flowers, roses will respond and repay good treatment. Feeble sod-bound plants cannot give free bloom. Frequent cultivation is necessary. Cut out old or decayed branches and cut back the Hybrid Perpetuals, every shoot, to about 6 or 8 inches above the crown or where the stem begins to branch. The Teas and Hybrid Teas not quite so hard. Climbers need but little pruning.

Protect in winter by covering at least six inches with leaves or coarse manure.

TWO YEAR OLD PLANTS

Spray with White Hellebore for Slugs

Hardy Hybrid Perpetuals

(CAPT. HAYWARD—(For description see next page.)

(EUGENE FURST—(For description see next page..)



GENERAL JACQUEMINOT—One of the most popular red Roses, large and very effective. Brilliant crimson. Very fragrant and hardy. Familiarly known as "Gen. Jacq." Free bloomer. 50c each.

MRS. JOHN LAING—See next page.

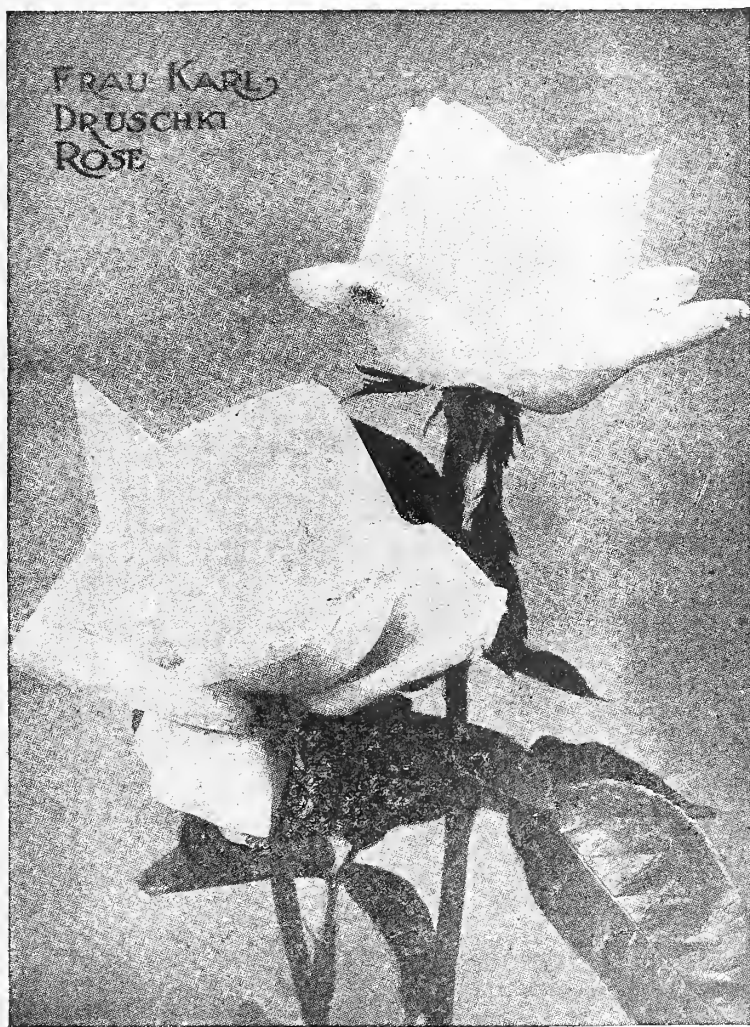
PAUL NEYRON—See next page.

PERSIAN YELLOW (Austrian Briar Rose.)—An old favorite; flowers are double and deep golden yellow; fragrant; shrubby type for yard. Established plants need little pruning. 50c each.

*

If your roses have mildew, dust with sulphur when the dew is on. To prevent mildew spray with Bordeaux mixture. All drug stores sell it.

*



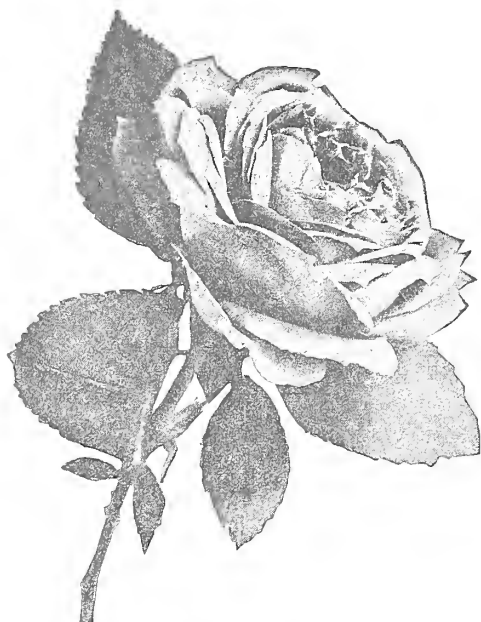
FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI—This grand white Rose has become renowned as the highest type of its class. The distinctive form and expression of its buds, half opened state and maturity offer a threefold revelation of exquisite charm and beauty. They commence blooming with other June Roses, are conspicuous throughout the summer with their large flowers of waxy paper white, and yield the last armful with the first snow of early fall. 50c each.



J. B. CLARK—This splendid new rose is perfectly hardy, and robust in growth, with clean heavy foliage. Unusually large and superbly constructed flowers; deep scarlet overlaid crimson. 60c each.



MRS. JOHN LAING—Satiny flowers of soft, clear pink, remarkably free and continuous; exceedingly fragrant and generally accepted as among the best of the light pinks and one of the most beautiful of all the Hybrids. 50c each.



CAPT. HAYWARD—Flowers are large and high built, with characteristically rolling edges to the petals. The color is strong and attracting, a rich, velvety carmine crimson. This is one of the finest hybrid perpetuals. 60c each.



EUGENE FURST—A beautiful velvety crimson, with distinct shading of crimson maroon. Usually in clusters and one of the showiest and freest blooming red Roses. 60c each.



PAUL NEYRON—Said to be the largest Rose in cultivation. Blooms from June until November, on long, smooth, thornless stems, furnishing an abundance of uniformly shaped flowers 4 to 6 inches across. Color a bright, ruddy pink. For late bloomer it keeps pace with F. Karl Druschki. 50c each.

MOSS ROSES

CRESTED MOSS—Deep pink buds, surrounded by a mossy fringe and crest; very fragrant. Vigorous stock growth. Perfectly hardy. 50c each.

Rosa Rugosa

The *Rosa Rugosa* is a hardy type much used in landscape work; the heavy wood and shrubby formation adapting it to hedges and hardy borders or in mixed shrubbery groups. Foliage is lustrous, dark green, usually corrugated, and is impervious to insect pests.

ROSA RUGOSA RUBRA—Single flowers, rosy crimson; orange scarlet fruits. 50c each.

ROSA RUGOSA ALBA—Single white, followed by glossy berries. 50c each.

Hardy Climbing Roses Rambler Group

These are the Roses that will add so much to the beauty of your home; especially for porch, trellis, arbor or archway. Your yard or garden may be too small for space for you to show your appreciation of ROSES in bush form. The hardy climbing or rambler types need only a foothold; the long trails will twine and cling to any trellis assistance and spread charming clusters over yards of wall space or will hang in festoons along eaves or porch roof. Perfectly hardy and need little protection or pruning.



CLIMBING AMERICAN BEAUTY—The famous American Beauty Rose in climbing form. Has all the characteristics of its relative, including form and fragrance. Healthy foliage and has strong climbing habit of growth; the abundant bloom being in prime before the June show of the bush type. The demand for this type has increased so rapidly it is hard to keep up in its propagation. 50c each.



DOROTHY PERKINS

DOROTHY PERKINS—A most beautiful shell pink. The flowers are borne in large clusters of small double bloom and are very sweet scented. Foliage smoother and darker than the Crimson Rambler. This is undoubtedly the thriftiest, showiest and most practical of the older pink ramblers; and trails its riotous clusters over more verandas, windows and trellises than any other variety. 50c each.

AMERICAN PILLAR—One of the most valuable and attractive of the Hardy Climbers, flowering profusely in large, compact clusters. Brilliant carmine rose, 2 to 5 inches in width, with a slight cream variegation and yellow stamens at center. 50c each.

CLIMBING AMERICAN BEAUTY (See description and illustration at left)

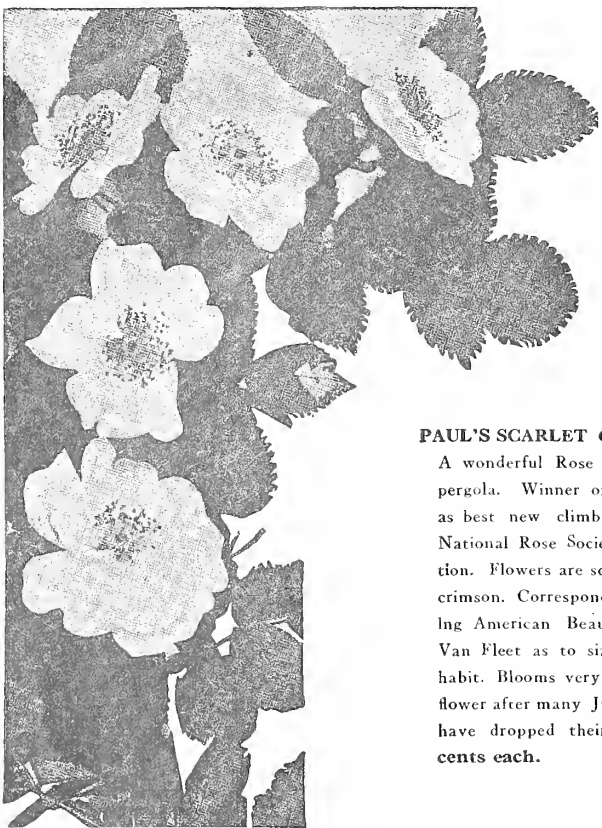
CRIMSON RAMBLER—Will attain a height of 10 to 20 feet in a season; produces a marvelous profusion of rich and glowing crimson clusters during June and July. It is the supreme novelty among climbers and the forerunner of the splendid array of "Ramblers" now embraced in this class. 50c each.

DOCTOR VAN FLEET—One of the newest type of climbers, combines hardiness with flowers which when open run four inches or more in diameter in which it compares with the TEA class. Center built high, petals undulated and cupped. Color is a remarkably delicate shade of flesh-pink. Admirable cutting variety with stems 12 to 18 inches long. 50c each.

DOROTHY PERKINS (Description under illustration above.)

EXCELSA (Red Dorothy Perkins.)—A radiant, blood-red cluster rose as free and double as Dorothy Perkins of which it is the red prototype. Large clusters, rapid growth and good clean foliage. Free from disease. 50 cents each.

FLOWER OF FAIRFIELD (Next page.)

**PAUL'S SCARLET CLIMBER—**

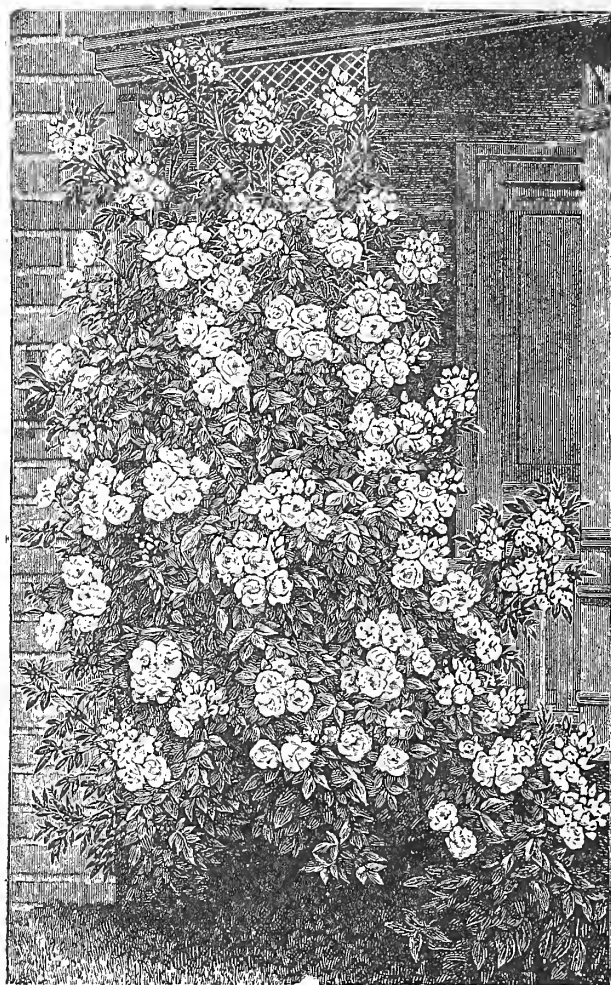
A wonderful Rose for trellis or pergola. Winner of Gold Medal as best new climbing Rose at National Rose Society's Exhibition. Flowers are scarlet, shaded crimson. Corresponds to Climbing American Beauty and Dr. Van Fleet as to size, shape and habit. Blooms very long, holding flower after many June bloomers have dropped their petals. 75 cents each.

SILVER MOON—Flowers, single, extra large and freely produced on long strong stems; fine for cutting. The color is a brilliant silvery white with a mass of golden yellow stamens in center. 50c each.

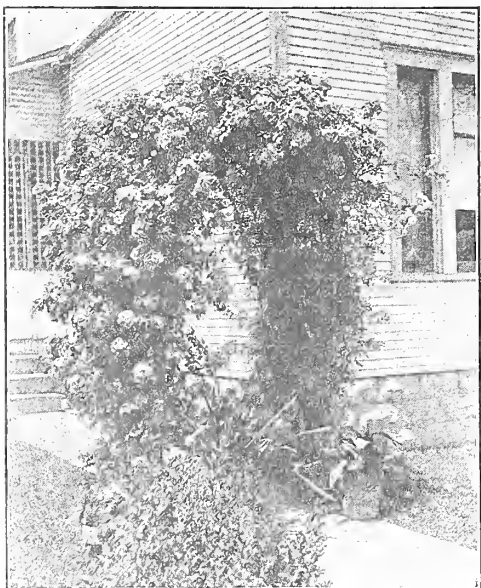
TAUSENSCHON (At right below.)

WHITE DOROTHY PERKINS (At right below.)

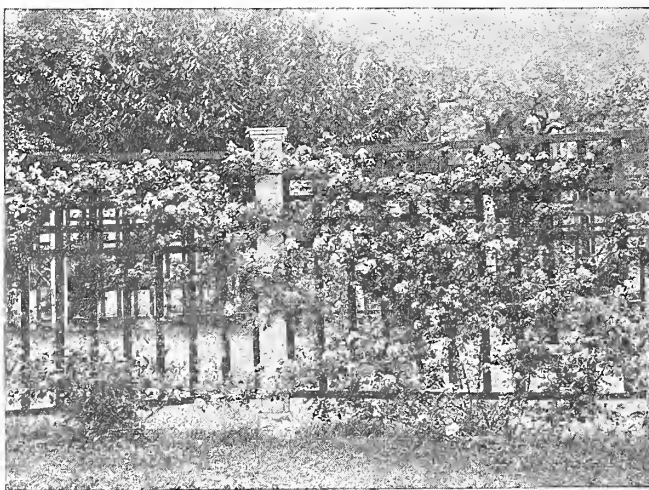
YELLOW RAMBLER (At right above.)

**YELLOW RAMBLER**

YELLOW RAMBLER—Flowers deep golden yellow. Very fragrant. 50 cents each.



FLOWER OF FAIRFIELD (Everblooming Crimson Rambler.)—Similar to Crimson Rambler except that it blooms from early Spring until frost. 50c each.



TAUSENSCHON (Thousand Beauties.)—A hardy and strong variety, good climber. colors of all shades, from white to deep pink. Foliage healthful and beautiful. 50 cents each.

WHITE DOROTHY PERKINS (White Rambler.)—Same type as its pink sister. It is a strong growing white climber. The vines are a sheet of white during its blooming period; probably the most satisfactory white rambler grown. Planted with Excelsa. Thousand Beauties and Crimson Rambler make a great and attractive showing. 50c each.

HYBRID TEA ROSES

Everblooming



AMERICAN BEAUTY—Probably the widest known and most prized cut flower among all American Roses. Deep pink approaching crimson, of exquisite form and fragrance, and large size. 60c each.

COLUMBIA—See description under illustration.

GRUSS AN TEPLITZ—Dark, rich crimson, passing to velvety, fiery red; continuous bloomer and very sweet scented. Should be in every Rose Garden. 60c each.

GENERAL McARTHUR—See description on page 52.

LA FRANCE—See description on page 52.



COLUMBIA—This new American Rose is a beautiful, true pink shade deepening as it opens to a glowing pink which is enduring. Its usual double petalage and substance make it a good summer Rose, while the great size, color and long, almost thornless, stems mark it as a superior cutting variety. 60c each.



LAURENT CARLE—A very large, full, fragrant, carmine-crimson rose, borne on long, strong stems. One of the best roses; blooms continuously until Fall. 60c each.

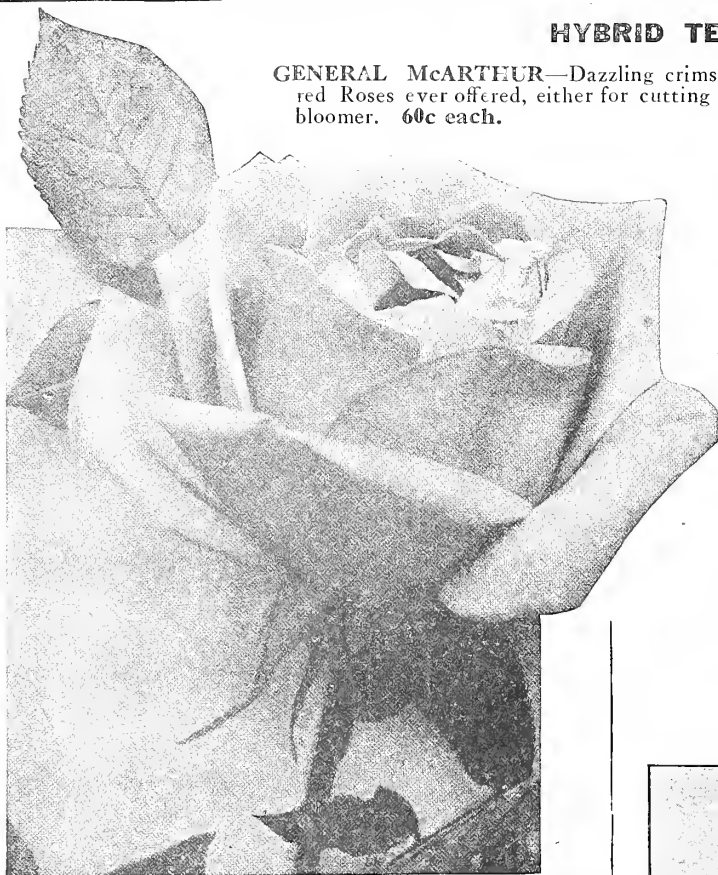
HYBRID TEA ROSES—Continued

GENERAL McARTHUR—Dazzling crimson scarlet exquisitely perfumed. One of the grandest red Roses ever offered, either for cutting or bedding. Vigorous, compact, spreading habit; free bloomer. **60c each.**

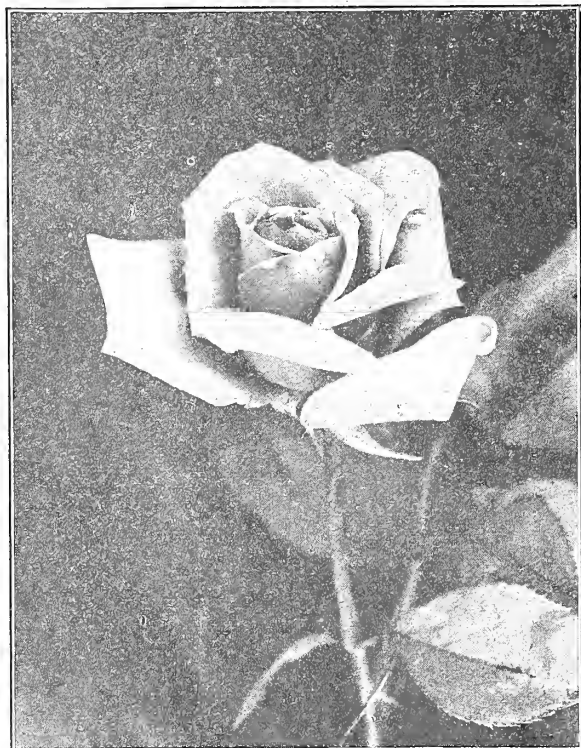
LOS ANGELES—This is one of the most noted and finest roses ever produced and the first American Rose to receive the grand prize at the Bagatelle Garden (Paris). Its color is a luminous flame-pink, toned coral, shaded translucent gold at base of petals. An upright sturdy grower, bearing perfect fragrant flowers on strong stems. Is desirable in every garden. Stems as long as American Beauty and flowers as large as Paul Neyron. **75c each.**

MADAME BUTTERFLY—Admirers of Ophelia will appreciate this new variety, its offspring. All the tones of Ophelia are intensified; making it a symphony of white, bright pink, apricot and gold. In comparison Madame Butterfly is fuller petaled, more prolific, and of greater color appeal. The buds are a rich Indian red, yellow at base. **60c each.**

MRS. AARON WARD—A most dependable and desirable variety that will probably produce more flowers than any other yellow rose. Semi-double, cup-shaped, deep Indian-yellow flowers, occasionally washed salmon-rose, and sometimes varying greatly, fragrant; blooms till frost. It is standard yellow Rose. **60c each.**



MADAME BUTTERFLY



PRISCILLA—An American variety with large, fragrant, full, pure white flowers; plant an upright grower; foliage a bright dark green. **\$1.00 each.**



LA FRANCE—The oldest H. T. Rose, and still a favorite. Unusually large, long-pointed buds on long stems; flowers large, very full; the petals bright pink on outside, silvery pink inside—a very pleasing combination; fragrance unique and delightful. Does well in poor ground. **50c each.**

HYBRID TEA ROSES—Continued



MADAME CAROLINE TESTOUT—The streets of Portland are bordered with thousands of these roses, because the beautiful blooms are borne all summer abundantly, on the strong, vigorous plants. The large rounded flowers are bright satiny rose, with darker center, and edges of petals bordered with soft, carmine-pink. 60c each.

OPHELIA—One of the most beautiful and popular sorts for cut flowers. The beautifully formed, fragrant, salmon-fleshed flowers are borne on long, stout stems and are freely produced until frost. Large, dark green, leathery disease resistant foliage; plant vigorous, upright habit. 50c each.

PREMIER—A magnificent new variety of large size and distinct character. A delightfully fragrant and beautifully formed, rich dark pink rose. Stems long, strong and thornless. The broad roll of outer petals creating most interesting lights and shadows; plant robust. 60c each.

RADIANCE—A wonderful American production. Vigorous, upright, bushy plants bearing a continuous supply of very large beautiful, light silvery-pink to salmon-pink flowers on long, strong stems. A good bedding variety. The most dependable pink and one of the best for our trying climate. 50c each.

RED RADIANCE—A sport of Radiance carrying all the good qualities of the parent and differing only in the beautiful deep red color of the large globular flowers. Of great garden value. 50c each.

SUNBURST—A most magnificent yellow rose; is a fine forcer. Bright glowing orange blooms, paling slightly at edge of petals—gives an excellent imitation of a real sunburst. The leathery, bronzy foliage is disease resistant. Very brilliant. Grandeur of color ranks with American Beauty or Killarney. 75c each.

Pernetiana Roses

These are recent products of the great French Rose grower, M. Pernet. They are hardy garden subjects, characterized by ornamental tinted foliage; and striking beautiful combinations of color in flowers, in which the rare much prized yellow is predominant.

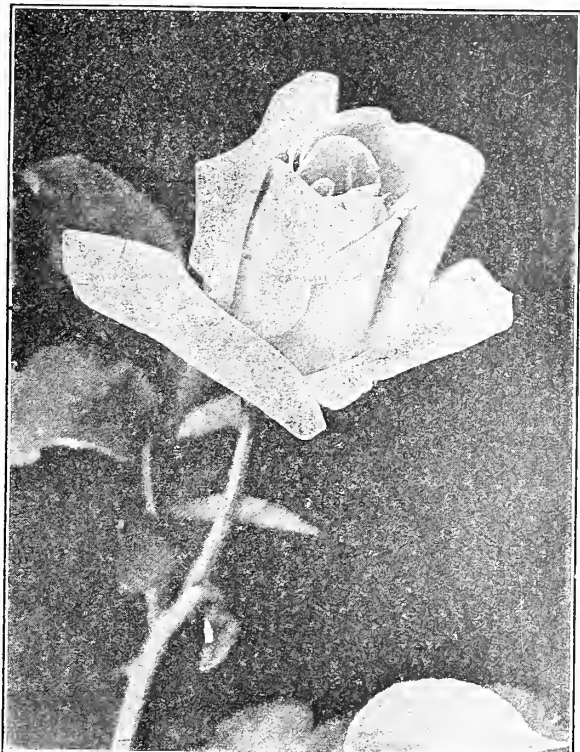
JULIET—A remarkable and distinct Rose, with sweetly fragrant blossoms. Petals rich rosy red, passing to deep rose on the inside and the outside old gold. Abundant summer bloomer. 75c each.

SOLEIL d'OR—Beautiful long-pointed yellow buds, opening to very large full orange-yellow flowers that vary to ruddy gold. Unique and beautiful in the extreme. 75c each.

SOUVENIR de CLAUDIUS PERNET—A beautiful, pure sunflower-yellow, deeper toned in the center. The large, long-pointed buds open to full, double, moderately fragrant flowers. Generally considered among Rose specialists to be the masterpiece of M. Pernet-Ducher, the famous French producer. Unlike most yellows, hot weather and exposure have little effect upon its colorings; the matured flower gleaming as richly as when first unfolding. Vigorous, upright habit. One of the best yellow roses Europe has produced up to this time. \$1.50 each.



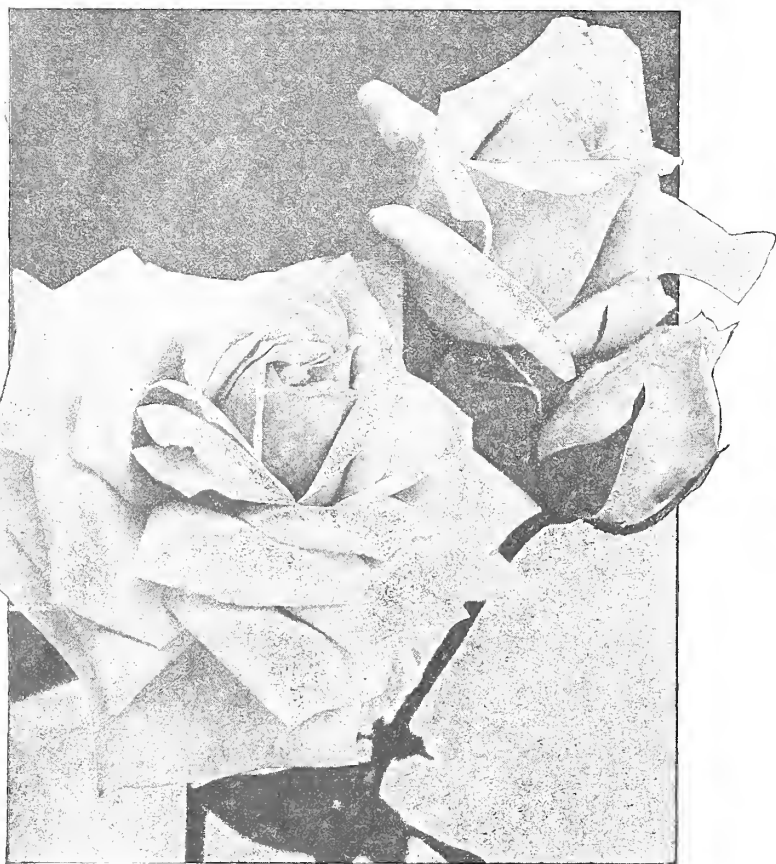
SOUVENIR DE CLAUDIUS PERNET



PINK KILLARNEY—Remarkable for its freedom of bloom and the large size of its intensely fragrant flowers. The buds are large, long and pointed. Color is exquisite, a brilliant imperial pink, sparkling and beautiful almost beyond description. 50c each.

Everblooming Tea Roses

Protect Them in Winter



MAMAN COCHET—A famous dependable Rose. Large, full, coral-pink blooms, flushed with light carmine, mingled with yellow; fragrant; petals broad, thick, shell-like; magnificent long-pointed buds. 50c each.

WHITE MAMAN COCHET—A splendid sport of the Pink Maman Cochet. Has all the good qualities of the Maman Cochet but is pure white. Very large, double with high center, on long stems; outside petals tipped in Autumn. Fragrant, hardy, and productive. 50c each.

Dwarf Everblooming Baby Ramblers

The Polyantha Roses

A distinct and charming class of Roses. The Baby Ramblers are dwarf counterparts of the Climbing Ramblers, producing the same profusion of clustered form of blooms, but are small bushy plants; they bloom continuously throughout the summer, making a fine display when planted in masses, and are perfectly hardy. Low growing and seldom exceed 15 to 18 inches in height.

PINK BABY RAMBLER—See description under the illustration.

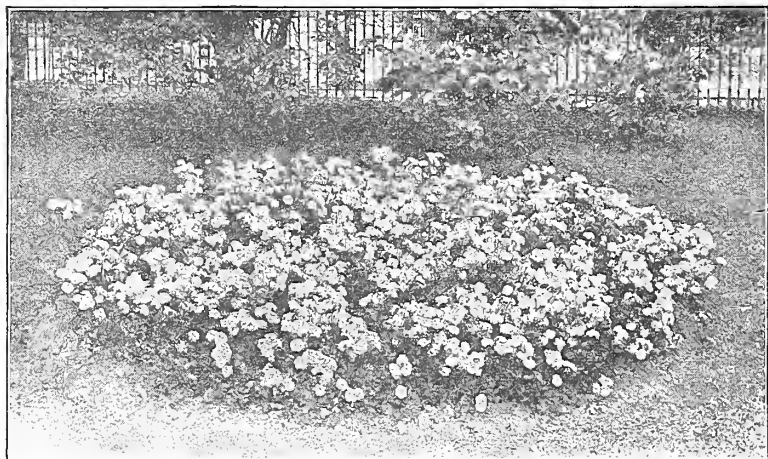
RED BABY RAMBLER—See description under illustration.

WHITE BABY RAMBLER—Its pure white flowers are perfectly double and blooms with increasing freedom of the reds and pinks of this class. 50c each.



PINK BABY RAMBLER—Original Baby Rambler, dwarf; grows 18 inches tall; blooms all the time in large clusters of crimson. For edging and borders it has no equal. 50c each.

Always order by name or number and do not cut portions out of catalog; please hand to a neighbor when you are through with it.

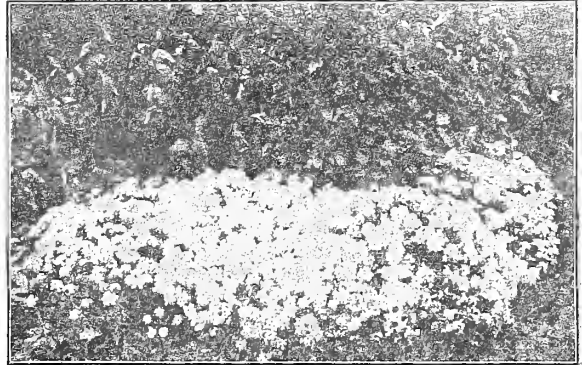


RED BABY RAMBLER—Wonderfully persistent bloomer, one of the choicest plants in cultivation for summer bedding. 50c each.

Annual Flower Seeds



30. **AQUILEGIA** (Columbine.) — Finest mixed. Grow from 1 to 3 feet; are very desirable for tall vases, and make brilliant effect. 5 cents per pkt.



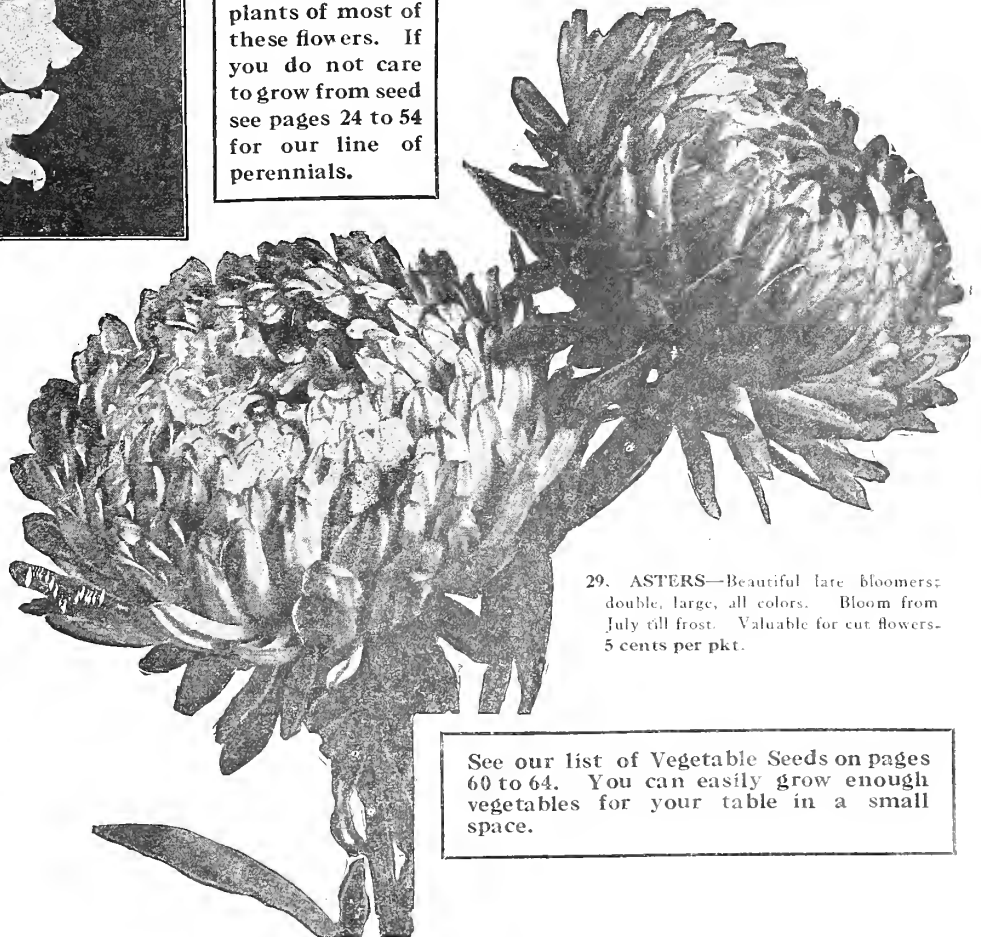
31. **CANDYTUFT**—Well known flowering annual; easily grown, forming bushy plants 12 inches tall; profuse bloomer. 5 cents per pkt.

We sell growing plants of most of these flowers. If you do not care to grow from seed see pages 24 to 54 for our line of perennials.

28. **ANTIRRHINUM** (Snapdragon.) — For gorgeous coloring few flowers can match the Snapdragon. The flowers are very large, very fragrant and are produced on immense long spikes, which render them extremely well adapted for cut-flowers. They are easily raised from seed in any rich, sunny bed. Have dark and glossy leaves; and curiously pea-shaped flowers with uniquely marked throats, set densely in long, upright racemes. Bloom in July from seed sown during May. For earlier blooming start indoors during March. If intended for winter flowering inside, cut back in September. Mixed. 10 cents per pkt.



32. **CALLOPSIS**—One of the showiest and most easily grown garden annuals; a mass of bloom from Spring until frost. 5 cents per pkt.

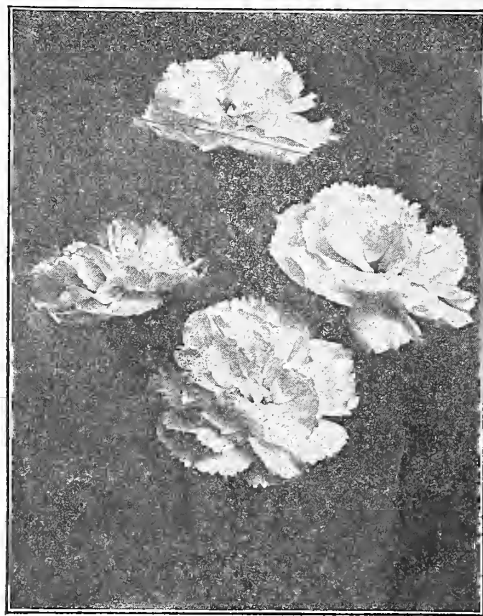


29. **ASTERS**—Beautiful late bloomers; double, large, all colors. Bloom from July till frost. Valuable for cut flowers. 5 cents per pkt.

See our list of Vegetable Seeds on pages 60 to 64. You can easily grow enough vegetables for your table in a small space.

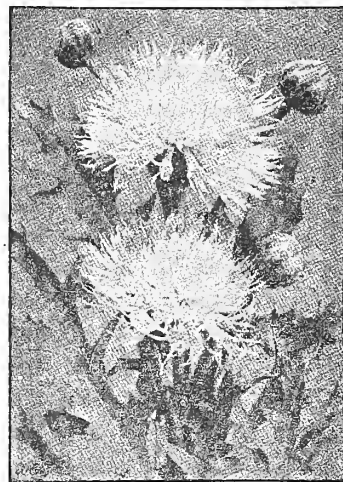


33. CANNA (Crozy).—Finest mixed; dwarf; flowers of brilliant colors; gives a continuous bloom after maturing. 5 cents per pkt.



34. CARNATION—Hardy; is particularly adapted for garden planting; all colors and shades. 5 cents per pkt.

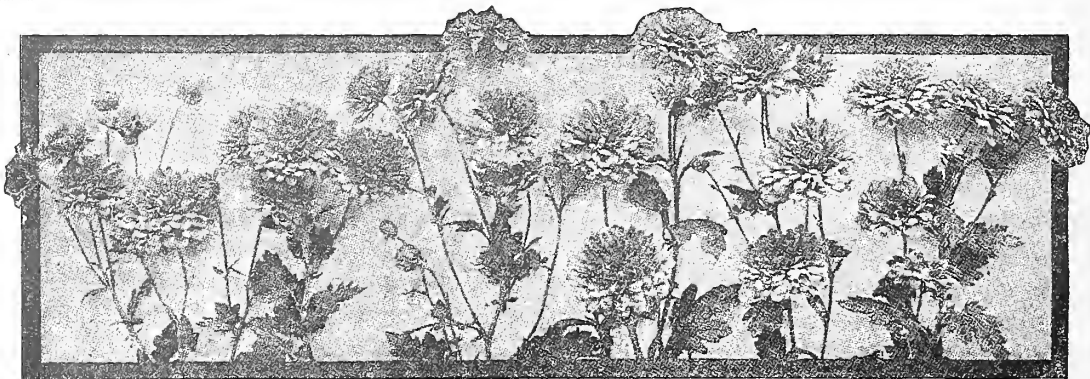
With
a small
investment
you can make
your
whole summer
pleasant.
Don't fail
to order a
large collection
of these
wonderful
flower seeds.

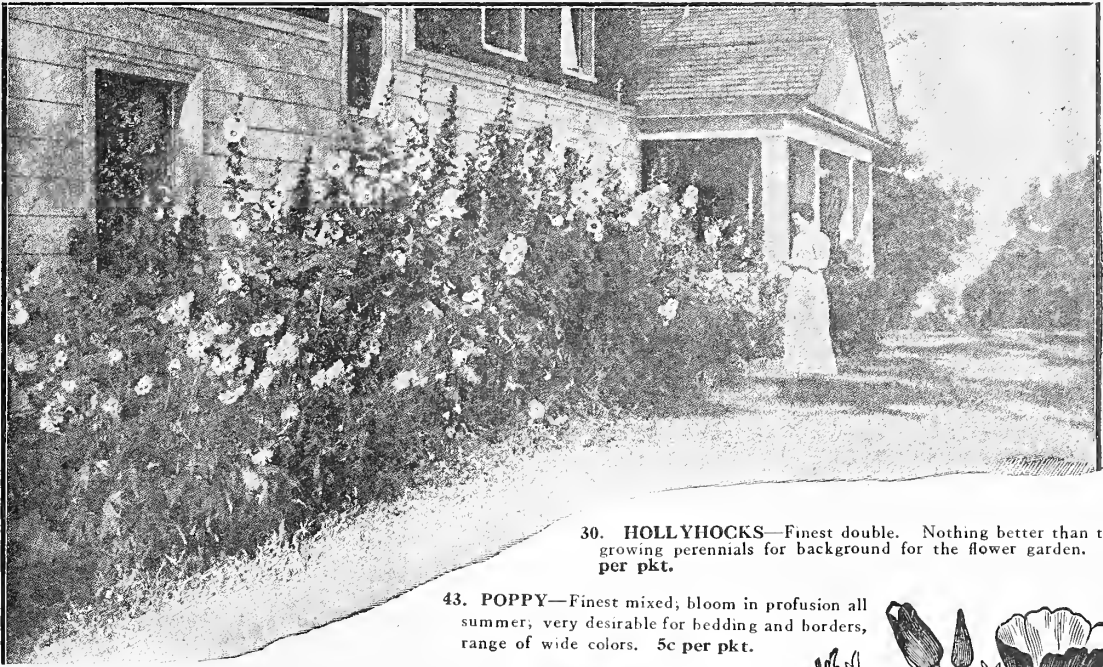


181. CENTAUREA (Bachelor's Button).—The popular Cornflowers, also known as Bachelor's Buttons, Ragged Sailor and Bluet, are beautiful and effective plants for beds and borders. The cut flowers are highly appreciated for bouquets and decorating. 5 cents per pkt.

Have you noticed our Special Bargain Collection of Fruit Trees on pages 1 and 4?

36. CHRYSANTHEMUMS—Finest mixed. Very beautiful and satisfactory Summer flowering plant; rich variety of colors. 5 cents per pkt.





30. **HOLLYHOCKS**—Finest double. Nothing better than these tall growing perennials for background for the flower garden. 5 cents per pkt.

43. **POPPY**—Finest mixed; bloom in profusion all summer; very desirable for bedding and borders, range of wide colors. 5c per pkt.



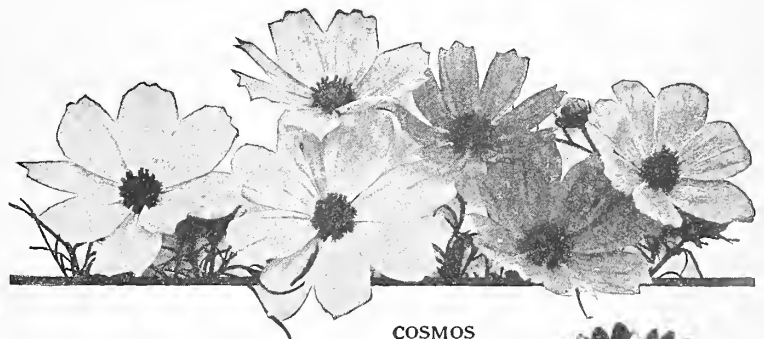
37. **DIANTHUS** (Sweet William).—The most showy and effective for bedding or garden, also desirable for cut flowers. 5 cents per pkt.



44. **SUNFLOWER**—Grows well in any rich, sunny soil; valuable for backgrounds of lawns or to hide unsightly fences. 5 cents per pkt.



182. **CALIFORNIA POPPY** (*Eschscholtzia*).—A hardy annual with fine-cut feathery foliage and beautiful velvety cup-shaped flowers. Grows 1 to 1½ feet tall and blooms profusely. Mixed double, 10c per pkt.; mixed single, 5c per pkt.



COSMOS

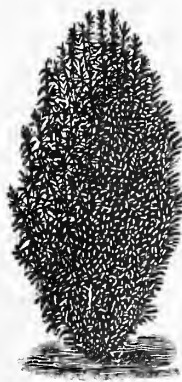
5. **COSMOS**—Favorite tall growing plant, 5 to 6 feet tall, the long stems and feathery foliage make a graceful effect. 5c per pkt.

38. **DIGITALIS**—(Foxglove).—Finest mixed; very showy and hardy; easily grown and produce long spikes of flowers freely. 5c per pkt.

184. **EVERLASTING or IMMORTELLES**—Also called Strawflower. They produce their straw-like flowers abundantly all Summer and Fall. Popular for Winter bouquets 10c per pkt.



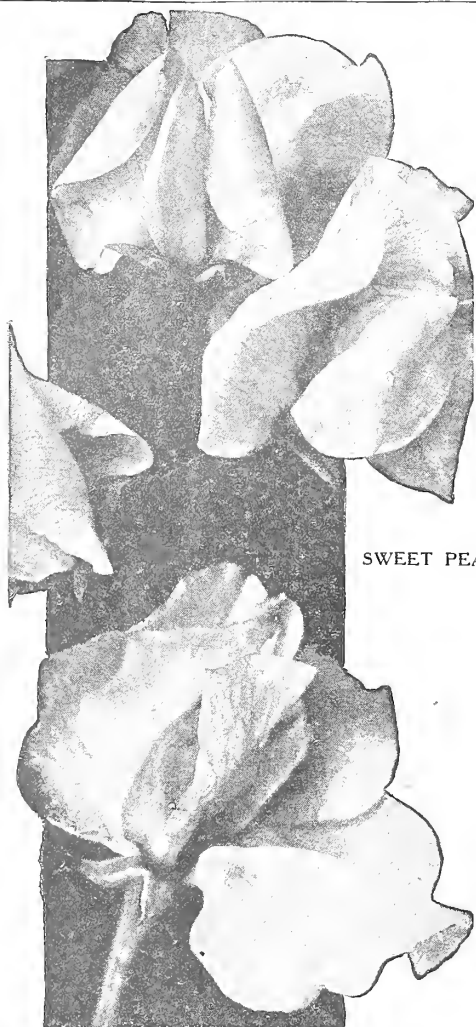
EVERLASTING



KOCHIA

**Have You Some
Fruit Trees on Your
Place? See Our
Wonderful Offerings
Beginning
on Page One.**

40. **KOCHIA** (Summer Cypress).—Quick growing; fine foliage, bright green color turning to deep red tinge in fall. Beautiful. 5 cents per pkt.



SWEET PEAS

174. **SWEET PEAS**—A good rich loam, with plenty of well rotted manure in it, is the ideal soil for raising good plants that will produce plenty of bloom of good quality. They should be in a location fully exposed to the sunlight and air from both sides of row. Should be sown as early as possible. Flowers should be cut often to keep them from running to seed, thus making flowering season longer. Choice Sweet Pea Mixture, 10c per pkt., or 15c per oz.

Portulaca

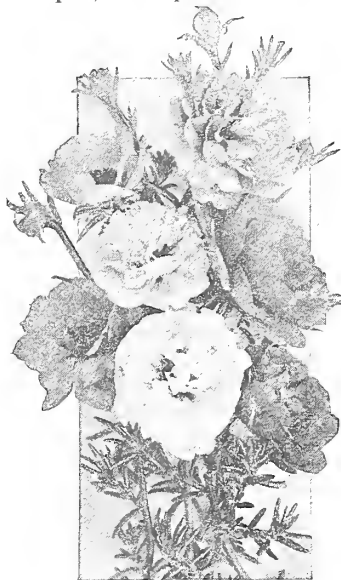
187. **PORTULACA** (Rose, Moss).—Forms masses of delicate green foliage covered with bright colored flowers, somewhat resembling small roses. Do best in rather rich, sandy soil and a sunny place. Will stand dry weather well.

P. Single Mixed. All colors. 5c per pkt.

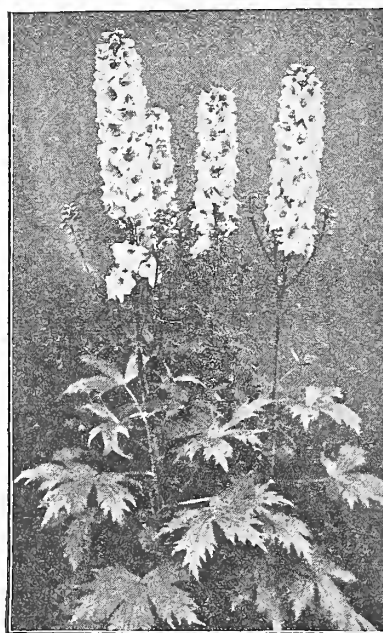
P. Double Mixed. Not all plants will come double, thin out the single ones. 10c per pkt.

183. **FOUR O'CLOCKS** (Mirabilis or Marvel of Peru).—Well known hardy annuals succeeding anywhere. Handsome plants 2 feet tall, covered all Summer with hundreds of large showy, sweet-scented flowers. Mixed, 5c per pkt.

168. **LAWN OR GRASS SEED**.—Best mixed lawn grass seed. This seed will when sown broadcast on well prepared ground, produce the finest turf that can be desired. In the sowing of the lawn it will be found more economical in the end to sow the best seed. 35c per lb.; \$1.00 per 3 lbs.



PORTULACA



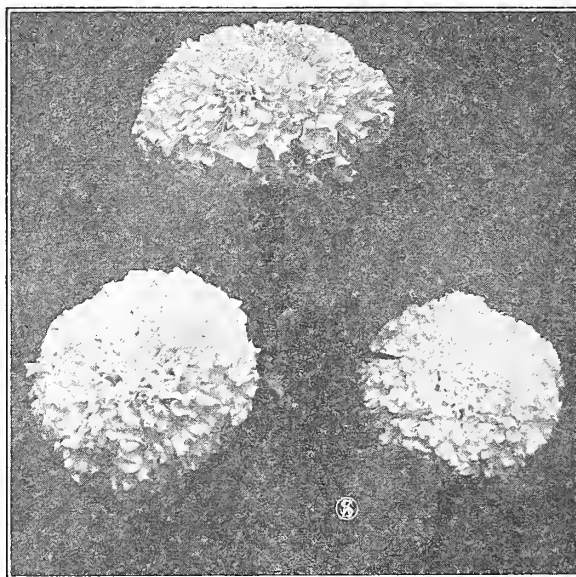
LARKSPUR

41. **LARKSPUR** (Delphinium).—With its long clustered spikes of various colors it makes a beautiful border or background. 5c per pkt.

179. **CELOSIA or COCKSCOMB**.—Free flowering, highly ornamental plants of easiest culture, growing best in rather light soil. Blooming season June to November. Make grand border plants and the dwarf sorts are attractive for pot culture. 10c per pkt.

180. **CELOSIA or COCKSCOMB, CRISTATA**.—Dwarf mixed. The flowers form combs of brilliant shades of red and yellow. 10c per pkt.

A complete list of common and popular names of flowers listed in this catalogue will be found on inside 3rd cover page.



MARIGOLD

42. **MARIGOLD**.—Fine old-fashioned plant with brilliant colors of yellow and orange; blooms until frost. 5c per pkt.



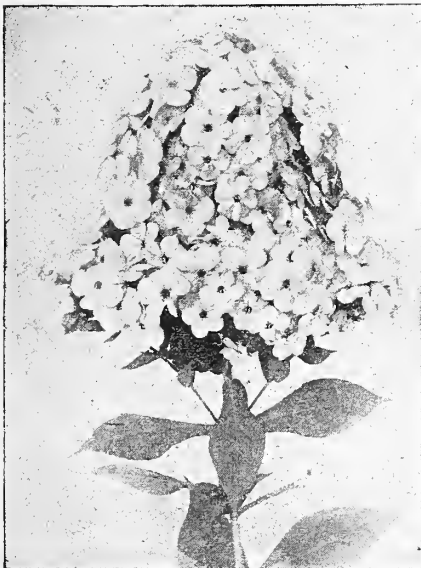
177. **VERBENAS, Mammoth Mixed**—Free flowering, hardy annuals of low spreading growth; flowers of the most brilliant colors. The very best mixture ever offered, producing very fine rich colored, large flowers. 10c per pkt.

Pansies

185. **PANSIES**—The seed may be sown in hot-beds or open ground. Keep soil moist. They prefer a shady place. If sown in the Fall, Pansies will bloom early in the Spring. 10c per pkt.

VARIETIES

Giant Golden Queen	Giant Yellow Dark Eye
Giant Finest Mixed.	Giant Snow Queen.



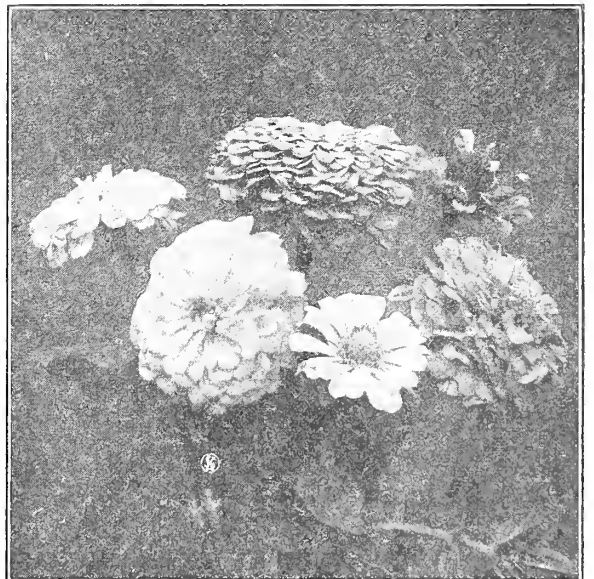
PHLOX

1175 **PHLOX, DRUM-MONDII**—Sown in open ground during April and May they produce a perfect blaze of brilliant colored flowers until frost. Thrive in most any location and in almost any soil, if enriched with manure in Spring, and in hot weather an occasional soaking of water. For masses of different color or fine for bouquets. One foot tall. Extra choice mixed. Best large flowered. 10c per pkt.

176. **SALVIA** (Scarlet Sage) Now a standard bedding plant, its long spikes of flowers borne in great profusion keeping the garden bright with color from July until frost. A half-hardy perennial, blooming the first year from seed. Sow indoors and set in garden. 10c per pkt.



186. **PETUNIAS**—Beautiful and especially useful for borders, solid beds, window and porch boxes and vases. Commence flowering early and continue a sheet of bloom throughout the season; easily cultivated. Finest mixed, 15c per pkt., or 4 pkts. for 50c.



ZINNIAS

178. **ZINNIAS**—Flower all Summer, making the most brilliant display possible. Plants are of strong branching growth with abundant dark green foliage, each branch terminating in a bold, showy flower. Excellent for border or Summer hedge. Seeds grow easily and young plants transfer safely. Fine mixture, all colors. 10c per pkt.

Ernst's Choice Garden Seeds

Asparagus

52. **ASPARAGUS**—This is the earliest and most delicious of Spring vegetables. Grows well in any rich soil that does not become hard. Transplant in rows 4 feet apart and 2 feet in row. 10c per oz. (For Asparagus roots see page 10.)

Beans

No crop responds more rapidly than beans to good soil and cultivation. Cultivation should be very shallow and it is useless to expect a crop from a field of poorly prepared soil.

55. **BURPEE'S BUSH STRINGLESS**—This variety is stringless and remains tender and crisp; matures with the earliest of green varieties. 10c per pkt., 20c per ½ lb.; 30c per lb.
56. **BURPEE'S BUSH LIMA**—A true bush form of the old large Lima Pole Bean. It grows vigorously, yields from 50 to 100 fine pods, and is similar to those grown on the large white Lima Bean. 10c per pkt.; 20c per ½ lb.; 30c per lb.



GOLDEN WAX BEANS

54. **GOLDEN WAX**—This is one of the best; prolific, of best quality; pods long, thick, straight and vines very erect. 10c per pkt.; 20c per ½ lb.; 30c per lb.

Pole or Corn Beans

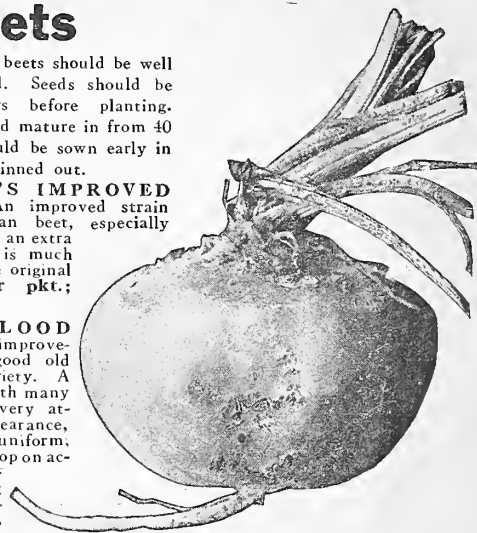
60. **CUT-SHORT, RED SPECKLED OR CORN BEAN**—This is extensively cultivated; green pod climbing sort with red speckled oval seed. It is used largely for planting among corn. The vines are medium sized but vigorous with dark colored leaves. The snap pods are short, 3 to 3½ inches long, flat to oval, fleshy and good quality. 10c per pkt.; 30c per lb.
53. **KENTUCKY WONDER**—An old favorite, with long, fleshy, deeply saddle-back pods. Very prolific, producing an abundance of fine, stringless, crisp beans until late in season. 10c per pkt.; 20c per ½ lb.; 35c per lb.
65. **WHITE KENTUCKY WONDER or BURPEE'S STRINGLESS**—This variety is earlier and covers a longer season of productivity than the brown seeded Kentucky Wonder. Pods are in clusters and entirely stringless. 10c per pkt.; 15c per ½ lb.; 25c per lb.; \$1.15 per 5 lbs.; \$3.25 per 15 lbs.
61. **KING OF THE GARDEN (Pole Lima)**—A vigorous grower bearing profusely. The beans are of good size and have a flavor unsurpassed by any other variety. 10c per pkt.; 20c per ½ lb.; 30c per lb.

Beets

The ground for beets should be well spaded or plowed. Seeds should be soaked 12 hours before planting. Will germinate and mature in from 40 to 60 days. Should be sown early in rows and later thinned out.

62. **CROSBY'S IMPROVED EGYPTIAN**—An improved strain of the Egyptian beet, especially recommended as an extra early sort. It is much thicker than the original strain. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.

64. **EARLY BLOOD TURNIP**—An improvement on the good old standard variety. A great favorite with many gardeners and very attractive in appearance, smooth and uniform; good for a late crop on account of its quickness in maturing and winter storage. 5c per pkt. 10c per oz.



CROSBY'S EGYPTIAN BEET

Cauliflower

A good money crop. Always a ready seller and the demand usually exceeds the supply. Cultivation is the same as for cabbage but the Cauliflower needs closer attention.

80. **EXTRA EARLY PARIS**—This is one of the best early sorts to mature with its short leaves and snowball type. Adapted for forcing or wintering over for an early crop or late Summer or Fall. 15c per pkt.; 80c per oz.
82. **LARGE ALGIERS**—A valuable late sort, sure to head, of excellent quality and popular with market gardeners. Plant is large and upright, leaves protecting the heads so they will endure frost. One of the very best late varieties. 15c per pkt.; 75c per oz.

Cabbage

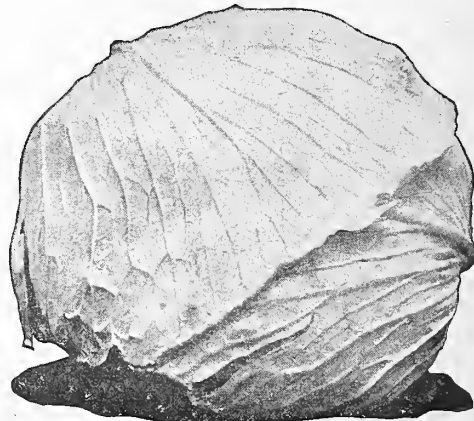
A great many of the varieties of Cabbage are simply strains rather than distinct sorts and are really the same as some older and better known kinds. Plant what we offer and you will not go wrong.

Plant in rows two feet apart and 18 inches in the row. For late cabbage sow outside in seed beds in May and transplant in rows 2½ feet apart and 2 feet between plants in the row.

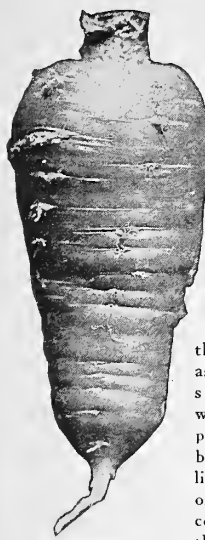
66. **EARLY JERSEY WAKEFIELD**—A variety that deserves a place in every garden. Heads conical in shape, growing solid and with few outer leaves. Earliest large head cabbage. 5c per pkt.; 30c per oz.
68. **PREMIUM FLAT DUTCH**—Nothing else exactly fills the place of this popular variety of cabbage. Is too well known to require much description. 5c per pkt.; 30c per oz.

70. SUREHEAD

—One of the most reliable main crops or late cabbages for northern latitudes, being very hardy and sure heading. Plants upright, outer leaves waved, thin edged; crimped and distinctly frilled, stem rather short; heads large, broad, thick, compact, very solid and excellent quality. 5c per pkt.; 30c per oz.



PREMIUM FLAT DUTCH



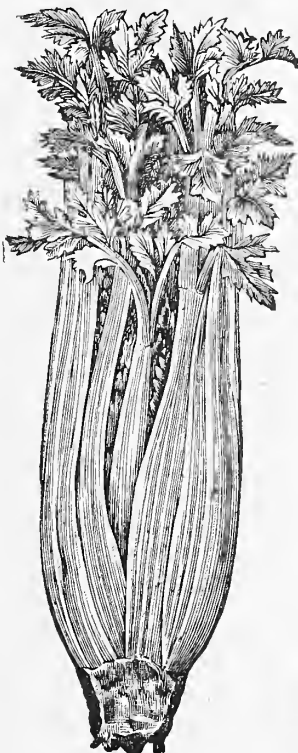
CARROT

Carrot

This Carrot is a most wholesome and nutritious garden root, deserving to be more extensively planted and used. It is a valuable stock food as well. For table use sow the smaller kinds in rows 16 to 18 inches apart.

72. HALF LONG, IMPROVED—An excellent variety for the home and market garden; the tops are small; roots are bright orange in color; flesh is crisp and tender. 5c per pkt.; 25c per oz.

Celery



CELERY

Sow seed in the open ground as soon as the soil can be worked into a perfect seed-bed, cover lightly and roll or press firm the covering soil as the seed is slow to germinate

and you must retain the moisture. Cut tops occasionally to make stock growth.

84. GOLDEN SELF-BLANCHING—It is an early desirable sort requiring little labor for blanching; rich in color and attractive; plant short and stocky, crisp, and brittle; of superior quality. 5c per pkt.; 40c per oz.

86. WHITE PLUME—A handsome, attractive, very early variety. Leaves light bright green at base, shading nearly white at tips as the plants mature, the inner stems and leaves turning white and require earthing up but a short time. In demand on the market and for home use. 5c per pkt.; 20c per oz.

Endive

One-quarter ounce to 100 feet of row; 4 pounds to one acre. Endive is grown in the same way as lettuce, but requires a longer time to develop.

106. MOSS CURLED—One of the best. Sow in shallow drills in April or May for early use or June or July for late use; when 2 to 3 inches high transplant in good ground or thin to 10 to 12 inches apart. 5c per pkt.

Cucumbers

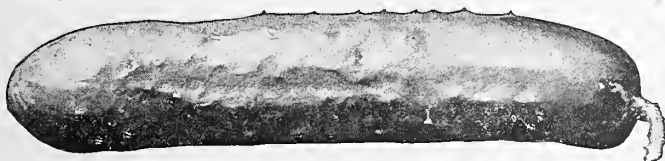
Cucumber-Beetle. Dust with 10 lbs. lime to 1 lb. arsenate of lead. Broadcast in morning when dew is on. Wilt is not carried in seed, but bacteria are distributed by aphids, and striped cucumber beetle.

Cucumbers succeed best in rich, loamy soil. As soon as the weather becomes warm and settled plant in hills four to six feet apart each way, with 10 to 12 seeds in a hill, cover a half inch deep. These should be in every garden.

96. EARLY GREEN CLUSTER—Early to mature. A much esteemed early variety growing in clusters; is extremely productive. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.

98. IMPROVED LONG GREEN—A fine cucumber, unsurpassed in quality. Fruit long and slender. Vine vigorous. Standard sort for pickling. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.

100. JERSEY PICKLING—This variety is between the Long and Short Green, forming a long, slender, cylindrical deep green pickle which is very crisp and tender. This sort is desirable for slicing and pickling. Vigorous and productive. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.; \$2.00 per lb.



CUCUMBER—IMPROVED LONG GREEN

Egg Plant

This is one of the rarest table delicacies in the world. It should be in every home garden. It is a most tempting, appetizing treat. Start this year by trying the Egg Plant, you will be amazed to discover what a wonderfully delightful vegetable it is to grow and to eat.



EGG PLANT

102. BLACK BEAUTY—The fruit is rich, dark purple; large and maturing early. It holds its color a long time and makes one of the best market sorts. 5c per pkt.; 25c per oz.

104. EARLY LONG PURPLE. An earlier, hardier variety with club-shaped dark purple fruit 5 to 6 inches long. 5c per pkt.; 25c per oz.

Kale

Largely grown for supplying greens during the Fall and Winter and Spring; used small like spinach; also used for garnishing. Plants are hardy above zero, frost improving the quality.

110. DWARF CURLED—A variety largely used for shipping. It has a finely curled leaf and has a low and spreading growth. The leaves are ornamental and are used for garnishing as well as for greens in the Fall, Winter and Spring. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.; \$2.00 per lb.

Kohl Rabi

Sweeter and of finer flavor than turnips and cooked the same way. Sow seed in Spring and again in June or July. Sow in drills 18 inches apart, and thin to 4 or 6 inches in the row. A very fine vegetable.

190. EARLY PURPLE VIENNA—Fine flavored, tender, pure white flesh; skin of purple color. Ready for the table in 65 days. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.

Lettuce

The culture of Lettuce either under glass or in the open is always profitable. The demand is steady throughout the year.

112. BIG BOSTON—The best known and more largely planted than any other variety; very solid with large, broad leaves; the best for outdoor or for forcing; color a light green and very attractive. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.

114. BLACK SEEDED SIMPSON—One of the most popular sorts. It forms large loose leaves of ideal color; the leaves are large, thin and very tender and of very good quality. One of the best sorts for use under glass, as well as for early outdoor planting. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.

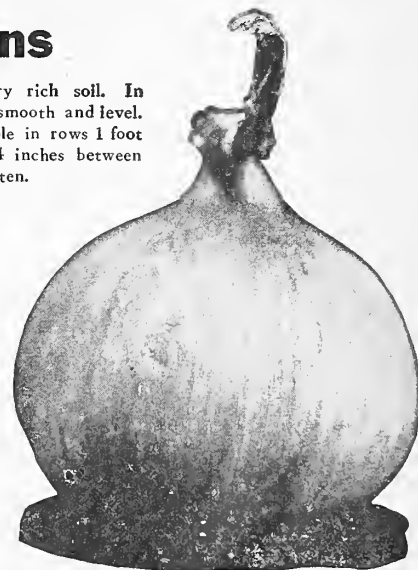
108. PRIZEHEAD—Color is bright green; is tinged with a brownish-red. It is of superb flavor, is tender and very hardy. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.

Onions

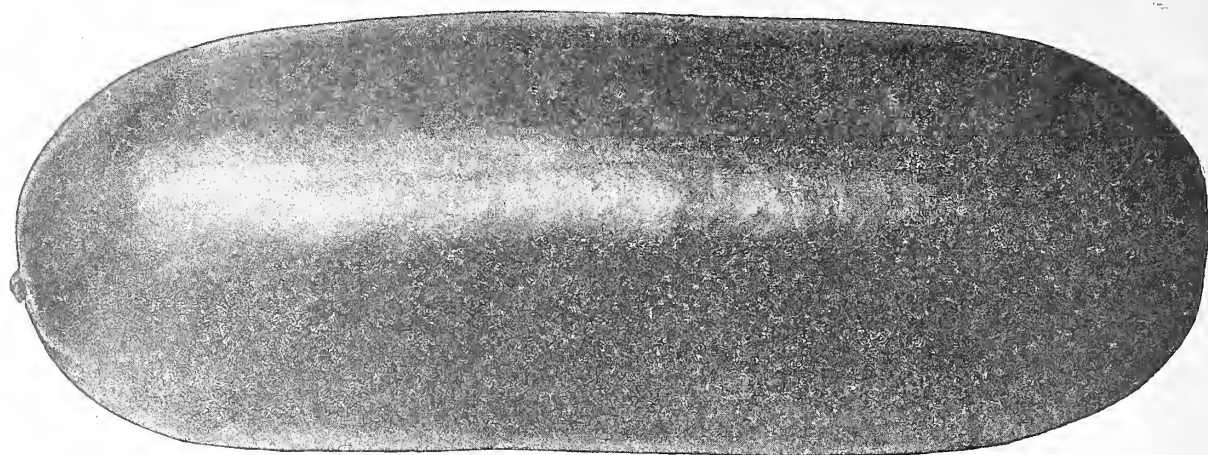
Onions require a very rich soil. In Spring prepare seed bed smooth and level. Plant as early as possible in rows 1 foot apart and thin to 3 to 4 inches between the plants. Cultivate often.

116. YELLOW GLOBE DANVERS—It is one of the most extensively used, main crop yellow onions for the home garden and market. An excellent keeper and very productive. 5c per pkt.; 20c per oz.; \$2.75 per lb.

118. SOUTHPORT RED GLOBE. This most excellent medium early or main crop red variety produces bulbs of medium to large size, smooth, glossy surface and a beautiful deep purplish red color. One of the best keepers; adapted for shipping. 5c per pkt.; 20c per oz.; \$2.75 per lb.



ONION



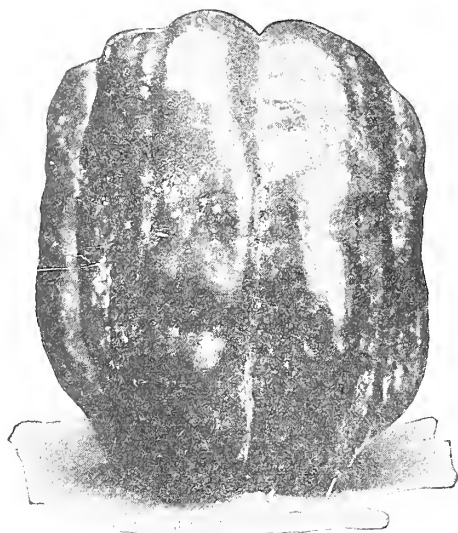
WATERMELON—TOM WATSON

Watermelons

To make certain of raising good Watermelons, it is essential that the plants have a good start and to this end it is important to prepare hills about eight feet apart, by thoroughly working into the soil an abundance of well-rotted manure. Place 10 seeds in each hill later thinning the plants to 4 or 5 most vigorous. Remove leaves shading melons.

102. **KLECKLEY'S SWEET**—Where sweetness is desired combined with large size, this variety will surely please; it has that crisp, sugary flavor so much desired. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.; \$1.00 per lb.

104. **TOM WATSON**—An extra long and attractive melon in appearance, uniform in shape and of highest quality; flesh is crimson, very sweet and of superb flavor; one of the best for market. You cannot go wrong on the Tom Watson as it is one of the old standards and can be relied upon. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.; \$1.00 per lb.



PEPPER

Peppers

Grow best in garden loam and sunny exposure. Sow in boxes or under glass six weeks before planting out. When all danger of frost is past, transplant in rows 2½ feet apart and 2 feet between the plants. Cultivate often in dry weather.

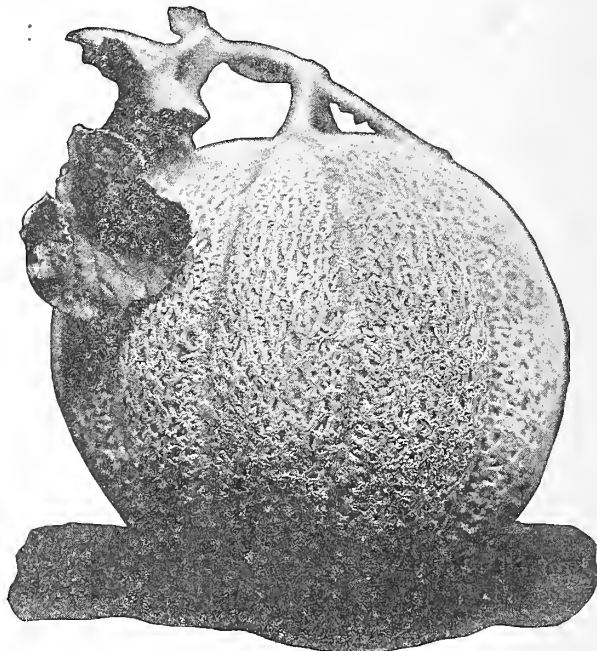
132. **RUBY KING**—An improved American variety, very large and attractive. The plants grow to about 2 to 2½ feet tall. The fruit is thick and of mild flavor and one of the best for mangoes or stuffed peppers. 5c per pkt.; 30c per oz.

134. **BULL NOSE**—Sometimes called Sweet Mountain. Plants are vigorous and productive, ripening their crop uniformly and early. Fruits are large, thick, mild flesh of excellent quality. Color a deep green when young; of bright crimson when ripe. 5c per pkt.; 30c per oz.

136. **MEXICAN CHILI**—A small, bright red pepper, very hot and pungent, and generally used for making pepper sauce. Very prolific. 5c per pkt.; 25c per oz.

Muskmelons

Do not plant until the danger of frost is past. Sow in hills six feet apart each way. Put 10 to 12 seeds in each hill and when well up thin out to two to three plants. Melons must have light, well worked, moderately rich soil. Pinch the ends of main stems, which will strengthen the vine and induce earlier and heavier fruiting. One ounce will give 50 hills



MUSKMELON—ROCKY FORD

76. **NETTED GEM or ROCKY FORD**—This is one of the most popular of all the small or crate melons. It is also one of the best medium early sorts for home and market gardening. The flesh is thick, very sweet and highly flavored. Plant Little Gem. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.; \$2.00 per lb.

75. **HEARTS OF GOLD**—The best salmon-fleshed Gem Melon. Quality—fine grained, not stringy and of the sweetest flavor. Just right size to be served in halves. Flesh and color a deep orange, extremely thick. Netting is ideal, heavy and close. Prolific and uniform, produces well under favorable conditions and withstands blight better than most varieties. Fine for shipping and bring highest market prices. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.; \$2.00 per lb.

74. **HONEY DEW**—Medium size, round or slightly oval. Smooth with a creamy-yellow color. Flesh fine grained, sweet, and sugary flavor. If picked shortly before fully matured, will keep for several weeks. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.

79. **OSAGE**—A standard sort, medium size, oval dark green, netted and slightly ribbed. The flesh is thick and firm, rich salmon, highly flavored and delicious to the rind. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.

78. **TIP TOP**—A yellow fleshed melon of handsome appearance and excellent quality. A medium sized muskmelon, early round, with shallow netting on skin. Flesh is deep yellow and rich flavored. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.; \$2.00 per lb.



SUGAR CORN—GOLDEN BANTAM

Sweet or Sugar Corn

88. **COUNTRY GENTLEMAN**—One of the richest flavored of late varieties; unrivaled as a table corn; most luscious variety of sweet corn. 10c per pkt.; 15c per $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.; 25c per lb.
90. **EARLY ADAMS**—While not a sugar corn it is tender and early. 10c per pkt.; 15c per $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.; 25c per lb.
92. **GOLDEN BANTAM**—Extra early. Vigorous; excellent quality, golden yellow grain, tender, and exceptionally rich and delicious. 10c per pkt.; 20c per $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.; 30c per lb.
94. **STOWELL'S EVERGREEN**—Standard for home and market; large tender. 10c per pkt.; 15c per $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.; 25c per lb.



RADISHES

Radishes

An ounce will sow 100 feet of drill, ten pounds required for an acre. For the first crop sow as early in the Spring as the ground can be worked, and every two weeks throughout the season for a succession. A warm, sandy loam, made rich and light by some good, strong manure, will be most likely to render them brittle and free from worms.

141. **LONG SCARLET SHORT TOP**—The standard bright scarlet with white mild flesh; grows 6 inches in length, matures in about 25 days. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.
142. **EARLY SCARLET**—The roots of this variety are olive-shaped and are a rich, bright scarlet in color. Flesh is white and tender. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.
143. **EARLY TURNIP**—White tipped. Is an ideal early Radish; color deep rose, tipped white at the base. The flavor is deliciously mild. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.
144. **BLACK SPANISH**—The leading winter Radish. One of the best keepers—7 to 10 inches long, skin blackish-brown, firm white flesh. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.
148. **WHITE ICICLE**—A very popular, long radish with white skin; very rapid in growth, being ready for use in less than 30 days; a good keeper. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.
149. **WHITE STRASSBURG**—Excellent Summer radish, thick shouldered; reaches usable size quickly, remains in good condition a long time. Popular with gardeners. Ready to eat in 38 days. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.

Parsley

This well known vegetable is very useful for flavoring soups and stews and for garnishing. The green leaves are used for flavoring or may be dried crisp and rubbed to powder and bottled until needed.

124. **MOSS CURLED**—This is a vigorous and compact grower, is fine for flavoring and garnishing and makes a handsome decorative plant. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.

Parsnips

On favorable soil it yields an immense crop of roots. Sow early in Spring in rows $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 feet apart and thin to 6 inches. Cover $\frac{3}{4}$ inch. Germinate slowly.

122. **HOLLOW CROWN**—Our selection of this highly esteemed vegetable is surely the best for private gardens. This is a shapely, heavy shouldered strain with its greatest girth at the crown and gradually tapering to a small root. 5c per pkt.; 20c per oz.

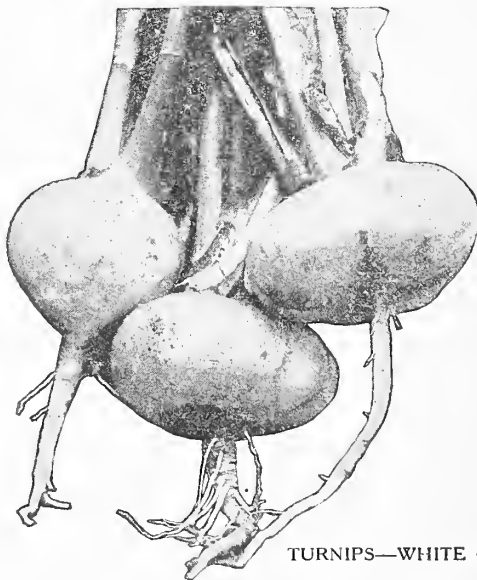
Peas

Peas mature earliest in light, rich soil. Sow double rows, these to be 6 inches apart and $2\frac{1}{2}$ to $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches between the double rows and drop the peas every 3 inches and covering $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches.

126. **ALASKA**—A wonderful early, smooth, blue pea; vines slender, pods very dark green, about 3 inches long, well filled with small, smooth blue green peas. 10c per pkt.; 30c per lb.
128. **McLEAN'S LITTLE GEM**—An old variety which is still largely grown and quite early; productive; peas of high quality. 10c per pkt.; 30c per lb.
130. **TELEPHONE**—A favorite late variety, extra thrifty. The pods are very large and filled with immense peas; largest. 10c per pkt.; 30c per lb.
131. **LITTLE MARVEL**—Height of vine 18 inches with dark green foliage. Small, blunt, dark green pods. Fit for table use 53 to 55 days from planting. Seed blue-green, small sized, wrinkled. 10c per pkt.; 30c per lb.

Turnips

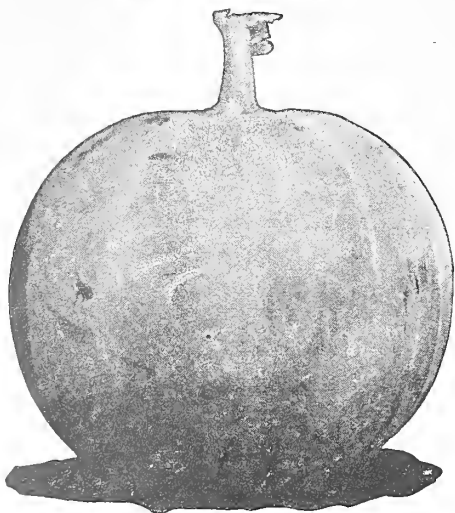
Turnips do well in a rich, sandy soil. Sow as early as the ground can be worked in the Spring in rows 15 inches apart and thin to 6 to 8 inches in the row. Turnips need plenty of moisture and can be planted every two weeks or so until late in August.



TURNIPS—WHITE GLOBE

160. **PURPLE TOP WHITE GLOBE**—This is a special strain, extra fine, small tops, roots uniform, fine grained, mild flavor. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.; \$1.00 per lb.

Pumpkins



Pumpkins are less sensitive than melons or cucumbers to unfavorable conditions of soil and climate but are cultivated the same, though on a larger scale. The soil should be made as rich as possible.

138. KENTUCKY FIELD—Large, yellow; one of the most extensively used for making pies. It grows to a large size; flesh deep rich yellow, fine grained and highly flavored. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.; \$1.00 per lb.

140. SMALL SUGAR or PIE—A handsome and productive small pumpkin, 10 to 12 inches in diameter; round-flattened, skin orange, flesh deep yellow, fine grained and very sweet. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.

Spinach

Culture. Should be planted in very rich ground, the richer the better. Sow in drills, one foot apart, and begin thinning out the plants when the leaves are an inch wide. All should be cut before the hot weather or they will be tough and stringy. For succession sow every two weeks until July.

For early Spring use, sow early in Autumn and protect the plants with a light covering of leaves or straw. South of Cincinnati Spinach can be grown without covering. 1 ounce of seed to 50 feet of drill, 10 to 20 lbs. per acre in drills.

180. BLOOMSDALE—A standard variety, valuable for Spring planting. Forms large, thick leaves of good quality. Owing to its peculiar leaf it will lay lighter and keep longer after cutting than any other variety. Is of excellent quality. 5c per pkt.; 10c per oz.; \$1.40 per lb.

Squash

Summer varieties come to the table early in the season, while the Fall and Winter sorts can be had from August until the following Spring. Winter varieties are used for stock feeding. Squash does best in a cool, rich soil. Sow 8 to 10 seeds in a hill, thinning to 5 strongest plants. Winter varieties need 6 to 8 feet between hills.

193. BANANA SQUASH—A long, more or less cylindrical-like fruit, heavier yielding and better quality than the Hubbard. Sometimes grows more than three feet in length.

152. HUBBARD—This is undoubtedly one of the best varieties of the Squash family and is more extensively grown than all others; color dark green and excellent. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.

191. EARLY YELLOW BUSH SQUASH—Flat scallop shaped, yellow fleshed, fine for baking and for pies. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.

192. DELICATA—Just the right size for a family squash. This is a small squash of particularly fine, rich, dry, delicious qualities. It is desirable because it is small and early and solid, for its good quality for Summer or Winter. It comes about as early as the Summer squashes, and, because of its better quality should largely supplant that class, while its solidity makes it as good a keeper as the Winter varieties. The rind is orange-yellow splashed and streaked with dark green. Very prolific. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.; 40c per ¼ lb.; \$1.50 per lb.

Sorghum or Sugar Cane

166. EARLY AMBER—It is the earliest sort, and makes the finest hay, green or cured, which is relished by all stock. Best variety for green feed and silage purposes. Also makes syrup of excellent quality. Early Amber is earlier than Orange and may be grown to good advantage in northern states. 10c per lb.; 10 lbs., 90c.

Tomatoes



Tomatoes do best on light, warm, not over rich soil and success depends largely upon securing a rapid, vigorous and unchecked growth during the early part of the season.

One ounce of seed will produce about 2,000 plants. Sow inside in boxes or in hotbeds where the temperature is about 65 degrees. Transplant when 3 inches high to 3 x 3 inches each way. Transplanting will make an abundance of fibrous roots and also stocky plants. Plant outdoors when all danger of frost is past in rows 4 feet apart and 3 feet apart in row. Trim off part of foliage to expose tomatoes to the sun.

154. EARLIANA—This is still the best extra early tomato for the family garden, as it bears a very heavy crop quite early in the season. Fruit is smooth, bright red and uniform shape. Excellent flavor and remarkably solid. 5c per pkt.; 15c per oz.

156. STONE—A large, well known and much planted variety, excellent for canning purposes. Early and uniform in shape. Skin thin and of bright red color. A vigorous grower and very productive, excellent flavor. Fine for slicing. 5c per pkt.; 20c per oz.; \$2.50 per lb.

158. PONDEROSA—Monstrous in size, weighing 2 to 3 and even 4 pounds. The Ponderosa is one of the best varieties, in flavor, appearance and all other qualities, on the market. Free from wrinkles or other blemishes and ripens evenly and thoroughly. The flesh is solid and so free from seeds. Very early, often being picked 10 weeks from sowing. 5c per pkt.; 30c per oz.

The planting of Shrubs and Evergreens adds greatly to the value of property and contributes a wealth of pleasure to the home. We offer nothing but vigorous and healthy plants. See pages 9 to 12 and 14 to 19.

ERNST NURSERIES, EATON, OHIO

Name of Person.....Express Office.....
 Name of P. O.....Freight Depot.....
 Name of County.....County.....
 Name of State.....State.....
Amount Enclosed: P. O. Order.....Draft.....Ex. M. O.....Cash.....

SUBSTITUTION—It frequently occurs that special varieties ordered have been in great demand and stock has been exhausted. In such cases we will not substitute unless you ask us, but your money will be returned to you. Shall we substitute or not? Answer Yes or No?.....

[illegible]

NOTE—If you order both Nursery Stock and Seed, please write seed order on separate sheet as these are in different departments. Use this sheet either Nursery Stock or Seed alone.

ORDER SHEET

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Please Give Us Names of a few Friends who are Interested in Fruit Growing

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Beans	60	Everlastings	57	Mallow Marvels	28	Sipho	22
Beets	60	Everlasting Pea	29	Maltese Cross	28	Smoke Tree	19
Bellis	26	Evonymus	20	Maple, Japanese	16	Snadragon	55
Berberis	14	Exochorda	15	Marigold	58	Sneeze wort	28
Bergamot	29	F		Marvel of Peru	58	Snowball	18
Biota	9	False Chamomile	26	Matrimony Vine	23	Snowberry	19
Bishop's Weed	24	False Dragonhead	30	Michaelmas Daisy	25	Snow Garland	18
Bittersweet	22	False Indigo	26	Mirabilis	58	Sorghum	64
Blackberries	6	Ferns	21	Mock Orange	17	Spinach	64
Black-Eyed Susan	30	Fir	11	Monarda	29	Spruce	18, 19
Blanket Flower	27	Flame Flower	31	Mulberries	4	Spirea, Blue	26
Blazing Star	29	Flax	28	Mullein Pink	24	Spruce	12
Bleeding Heart	27	Flower Seeds	55, 59	Muskmelons	62	Squash	64
Blue Bird Flower	31	Flowering Almond	14	Myosotis	29	St. John's Wort	16
Blue Spirea	26	Flowering Crab	15	N		Statice	31
Blue Virginia Cedar	11	Flowering Plum	15	Nectarines	4	Stokes' Aster	31
Bocconia	26	Flowering Shrubs	14, 17	Nut Trees	8	Stokesia	31
Boltonia	26	Forget-Me-Not	29	O		Strawberries	6
Boston Ivy	23	Forsythia	15	Onions	61	Strawflower	57
Boxwood	20	Four O'Clocks	58	Orange	43	Sugar Cane	64
Bridal Wreath	18	Foxglove	27, 57	Oriental Poppies	30	Sugar Corn	63
Buddleia	14	Funkia	27	Ornamental Trees	8	Summer Cypress	57
Bulbs	33	G		Ostrich Fern	21	Summer Lilac	14
Burning Bush	16	Gaillardia	27	Otaheite Orange	43	Sunflower	57
Butterfly Bush	14	Gay Feather	29	P		Sweet Corn	63
Butterfly Weed	25	Giant Purple Coneflower	30	Painted Daisy	30	Sweet Peas	29, 58
C		Giant Shirley Foxglove	27	Pansies	29, 59	Sweet Pepper Bush	14
Cabbage	60	Gladioli	38, 40	Papaver	30	Sweet-Scented Shrub	14
Caladium	33	Globe Thistle	27	Parsley	63	Sweet William	27, 57
California Poppies	57	Golden Bell	15	Parsnips	63	Syringa	19
California Privet	21	Golden Elder	19	Peaches	2	T	
Calliopsis	55	Golden Glow	30	Pearl Bush	15	Tamarix	20
Calycanthus	14	Golden Mock Orange	17	Pears	3	Terms, Etc.	Inside Front Cover
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Candytuft	28, 55	Grapes	5	Peas	63	Tomatoes	64
Cannas	33, 56	Grasses	21	Peonies	44, 46	Torch Lily	31
Canterbury Bells	26	Grass Seed	58	Peppers	62	Trees, Deciduous	8
Carnations	26, 56	Grey Dogwood	15	Perennials	24	Trees, Nut	8
Carrots	61	Gypsophila	28	Persian Daisy	30	Trees, Weeping	8
Caryopteris	26	H		Persimmons	4	Tritoma	31
Cassia	26	Halleana	23	Petunias	59	True Monkshood	24
Cauliflower	60	Hardy Ageratum	27	Phalaris	21	Tuberose	46
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Celastrus	22	Hardy Sweet Pea	29	Phlox	32, 59	V	
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Centaurea	56	Helenium	28	Pinks	29	Veronica	31
Cherries	3	Heliopsis	28	Plantain Lily	27	Viburnum	18
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Clematis	22	High Bush Cranberry	18	Platycodon	30	Vines	22
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Climbing Vines	22, 23	Honeysuckle	17, 23	Plume Poppy	26	Watermelons	62
Cockscomb	58	Horseradish	7	Plums	4	Weeping Trees	8
Columbine	25, 55	Hydrangea	15	Plum, Flowering	15	Weigela	20
Coneflower	30	Hypericum	16	Ponderosa Lemon	43	White Snakeroot	27
Coralberry	19	I		Poppies, California	57	Wild Senna	26
Coreopsis	26	Iberis	28	Poppies, Iceland	57	Willow, Pussy	17
Cornflower Aster	31	Iceland Poppies	30	Poppies, Mixed	57	Willow, Rosemary	17
Cornus	14, 15	Immortelles	57	Poppies, Oriental	30	Wistaria	23
Cosmos	57	Indian Currant	19	Portulaca	58	Witch Hazel	20
Crab Apples	1	Iris	41, 42	Privet	21	Woodbine	23
Crab, Flowering	15	Ivy	23	Prunus Pissardii	15	Y	
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Crozy	56	Japan Barberry	14	Purple Fringe	19	Z	
Cucumbers	61	Japan Flowering Cherry	15	Purple Leaved Plum	15	Zebra Grass	21
Currants	7	Japan Quince	16	Pussy Willow	17	Zinnias	59
Cydonia	16	Japonica	21	Pyrethrum	30	Zinnia, Hardy	28
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